

# 발생학용어

Embryological Terminology | Terminologia Embryologica



일반용어	General terms	Nomina generalia
생식양식	Reproductive mode	Modus reproductionis
유성생식	Sexual reproduction	
태반생식	Viviparity	
이형수정	Heterogamy	
동형수정	Endogamy	
생식차레	Reproductive sequence	Sequentia reproductionis
배란	Ovulation	
발기	Erection	
성교	Coitus; Sexual intercourse	
사정	Ejaculation	
초기사정; 방출	Emission	Emissio
고유사정	Ejaculation proper	Ejaculatio vera
정액; 사정액	Semen; Ejaculate	Semen
정액주입	Insemination	
수정	Fertilization	
수태	Fecundation; Impregnation	Fecundatio
과수태	Superfecundation	Superfecundatio
과수태	Superimpregnation	Superimpregnatio
과수태	Superfetation	Superfetatio
개체발생	Ontogeny	Ontogenesis
출생전개체발생	Prenatal ontogeny	
출생전기; 임신기	Prenatal period; Gestation period	Tempus praenatale; Tempus gestationis
출생전생활	Prenatal life	Vita praenatalis
자궁속생활	Intrauterine life	Vita intrauterina
배아발생	Embryogenesis; Embryogeny	Embryogenesis
태아발생	Fetogenesis	Fetogenesis
출생기	Birth period	Tempus natale
출생후개체발생	Postnatal ontogeny	
출생후생활	Postnatal life	

배아계측, 태아계측	Embryonic and fetal measurements	Mensurae embryonicae et fetales
수정나이	Fertilization age	Aetas a fecundatione
배란나이	Ovulation age	Aetas ab ovulatione
정액주입나이	Insemination age	Aetas ab inseminatione
성교주	Coital weeks	Hebdomades post coitum
월경주	Menstrual weeks	Hebdomades post menses ultimas
정수리발꿈치길이; 전체길이; 선키	Crown heel length [CHL]; Total length; Standing height	Longitudo corona calx
최대길이	Greatest length [GL]	Longitudo maxima
정수리엉덩이길이; 앉은키	Crown rump length [CRL]; Sitting height	Longitudo corona nates
목엉덩이길이	Neck rump length	Longitudo cervix nates

뼈된넙다리뼈길이	Length of ossified femur	Longitudo femoris ossificati
발길이	Foot length [FL]	Longitudo pedis
마루뼈사이지름	Biparietal diameter	Diameter biparietalis
양막공간지름	Diameter of amniotic cavity	Diameter cavitatis amnioticae
용모막공간지름	Diameter of chorionic cavity	Diameter cavitatis chorionicae
배꼽소포지름; 난황주머니지름	Diameter of umbilical vesicle; Diameter of yolk sac	Diameter vesiculae umbilicalis; Diameter sacci vitellini
배둘레	Abdominal circumference	Circumferentia abdominis
머리둘레	Head circumference	Circumferentia capitis
몸무게	Body weight	Pondus corporis
뇌무게	Brain weight	Pondus encephali
태반무게	Placental weight	Pondus placentae

<b>여성생식주기</b>	<b>Female reproductive cycles</b>	<b>Cycli genitales feminini</b>
난소기	Ovarian phases	Phases ovaricae
영아기	Infantile phase	Phasis infantilis
사춘전기	Prepubertal phase	Phasis praepubertalis
사춘기	Pubertal phase	Phasis pubertalis
성숙기	Mature phase	Phasis matura
퇴축기	Involutional phase	Phasis involutionis

<b>난소주기</b>	<b>Ovarian cycle</b>	<b>Cyclus ovaricus</b>
난자발생	Oogenesis	Oogenesis
난소주기(기)	Phases of ovarian cycle	Phases cycli ovarici
난포기	Follicular phase	Phasis follicularis
배란	Ovulation	Ovulatio
황체기	Luteal phase; Corpus luteum phase	Phasis corporis lutei
퇴축기	Involutional phase	Phasis involutionis
배란종류	Types of ovulation	Typi ovulationis
홀배란	Uniovular ovulation	Ovulatio uniovularis
뭇배란	Multiovular ovulation	Ovulatio multiovularis
자연배란	Spontaneous ovulation	Ovulatio spontanea
과배란	Superovulation	Ovulatio superovularis; Superovulatio
유도과배란	Induced superovulation	Superovulatio inducta

<b>월경주기</b>	<b>Endometrial menstrual cycle</b>	<b>Cyclus menstrualis endometrii</b>
원발무월경 <sup>1</sup>	Primary amenorrhea	Amenorrhoea primaria
첫월경; 초경	Menarche	Menarcha
증식기; 난포기; 에스트로젠기	Proliferative phase; Follicular phase; Estrogenic phase	Phasis proliferativa; Phasis follicularis
배란기	Ovulatory phase	Phasis ovulatoria

<sup>1</sup> 이 경우 primary가 순서를 뜻하는 것이 아니므로 일차무월경이라 하지 않고 원발무월경으로 정함.

분비기; 황체기; 프로게스테론기	Secretory phase; Luteal phase; Progesterone phase	Phasis secretoria; Phasis lutealis
임신기	Gestatory phase	Phasis gestatoria
허혈기	Ischemic phase	Phasis ischaemiae
월경기; 탈락기	Menstrual phase; Desquamation phase	Phasis menstrualis; Phasis desquamativa
월경	Menses	Menses
월경후기	Postmenstrual phase	Phasis postmenstrualis
속발무월경	Secondary amenorrhea	Amenorrhoea secundaria
갱년기	Climacteric	Climacter
폐경기	Menopause	Menopausa

<b>질주기</b>	<b>Vaginal cycle</b>	<b>Cyclus vaginalis</b>
초기	Initial phase	Phasis initialis
배란기	Ovulation phase	Phasis ovulationis
후기	Later phase	Phasis sera

<b>젖샘주기</b>	<b>Mammary gland cycle</b>	<b>Cyclus glandulae mammariae</b>
비활동기	Inactive phase	Phasis inactiva
증식기	Proliferative phase	Phasis proliferativa
젖분비	Lactation	Lactatio
초유기	Colostrals phase	Phasis colostralis
젖분비기	Milk phase	Phasis lactifera
퇴축기	Involutional phase	Phasis involutionis

<b>임신</b>	<b>Pregnancy; Gestation</b>	<b>Pregnatio; Graviditas</b>
-----------	-----------------------------	------------------------------

<b>임신력</b>	<b>Gravidity</b>	<b>Graviditas</b>
미임신	Nulligravidity	Nulligraviditas
미임신부	Nulligravida	Nulligravida
첫임신; 초임	Primigravidity	Primigraviditas
첫임신부	Primigravida	Primigravida
뭇임신	Multigravidity	Multigraviditas
뭇임신부	Multigravida	Multigravida

<b>출산력</b>	<b>Parity</b>	<b>Paritas</b>
미출산	Nulliparity	Nulliparitas
미출산부	Nullipara	Nullipara
첫출산; 초산	Primiparity	Primiparitas
첫출산부	Primipara	Primipara
뭇출산	Multiparity	Multiparitas
뭇출산부	Multipara	Multipara

자궁임신	Uterine pregnancy	Pregnatio uterina
자궁뿔임신	Cornual pregnancy	Pregnatio cornualis
자궁바닥임신	Fundal pregnancy	Pregnatio fundica
자궁몸통임신	Uterine body pregnancy	Pregnatio corporalis
자궁목임신	Cervical pregnancy	Pregnatio cervicalis
전치태반	Placenta previa	Placenta praevia

임신주기	Pregnancy cycle	Cyclus pregnationis
임신; 수태	Conception	Conceptio
임신물; 수태물	Conceptus	Conceptus
태아물	Cyema	Cyema
배아 [1-237]	Embryo [St. 1-23]	Embryo [St. 1-23]
태아	Fetus	Fetus
부속기관	Adnexa	Adnexa
자궁관기	Tubal period	Tempus tubale
자궁기	Uterine period	Tempus uterinum
창자배형성전기	Pregastrulation phase	Phasis praegastrulationis
착상전기	Preimplantation phase	Phasis praeimplantationis
착상기	Implantation phase	Phasis implantationis
창자배형성기	Gastrulation phase	Phasis gastrulationis
준비기; 배아발생기	Preparative phase; Embryogenic phase	Phasis praeparatoria; Phasis embryogenica
창자배형성후기	Postgastrulation phase	Phasis postgastrulationis
태반기	Placental phase	Phasis placentalis
임신끝	Term; End of pregnancy	Terminus
임신종료	Termination	Terminatio
분만	Parturition; Labor	Parturitio
미성숙분만	Premature labor	Parturitio praematura
만기분만; 성숙분만	Mature labor; Full term labor	Parturitio matura
과성숙분만	Postmature labor	Parturitio postmatura

출생	Birth	Partus
미성숙출생	Premature birth	Partus praematurus
만기출생; 성숙출생	Full term birth	Partus maturus
과성숙출생	Postmature birth	Partus postmaturus
영아	Infant	Infans
미숙아; 조산아	Premature infant	Infans praematurus
만삭아	Mature infant	Infans maturus
과숙아	Postmature infant	Infans postmaturus
신생아	Newborn; Neonate	Neonatus
출생후기; 분만후기	Postnatal period; Postpartum period	Tempus postnatale
산욕기	Puerperium	Puerperium
퇴축	Involution	Involutio

임신물수; 수태물수	Number of conceptuses	Numerus conceptuum
홀임신	Single pregnancy	Pregnatio singularis
홀태아물	Singleton; Single cyema	Cyema singulare
쌍둥이임신	Twin pregnancy	Pregnatio duplex
쌍둥이	Twins	Gemini
이란성쌍둥이	Dizygotic twins	Gemini dizygotici
일란성쌍둥이	Monozygotic twins	Gemini monozygotici
두용모막두양막일란성쌍둥이	Dichorial diamniotic monozygotic twins	Gemini monozygotici dichorionici diamniotici
홀용모막두양막쌍둥이	Monochorial diamniotic twins	Gemini monochorionici diamniotici
홀용모막홀양막쌍둥이	Monochorial monoamniotic twins	Gemini monochorionici monoamniotici
뭇임신	Multiple pregnancy	Pregnatio multiplex
뭇접합자태아	Polyzygotic fetuses	Plurigemini polyzygotici
거짓임신	Pseudopregnancy; False pregnancy	Pseudopregnatio; Pseudocyesis

남성생식주기	Male reproductive cycle	Cyclus genitalis masculinus
고환기	Testicular phases	Phases testiculares
영아기	Infantile phase	Phasis infantilis
사춘전기	Prepubertal phase	Phasis praepubertalis
사춘기	Pubertal phase	Phasis pubertalis
성숙기	Mature phase	Phasis matura
퇴축기	Involutional phase	Phasis involutionis

생식이상	Reproductive anomalies	Anomaliae reproductionis
불임 [수정불능]	Infertility	Infertilitas
불임 [수태불능]	Sterility	Sterilitas
출생전사망	Prenatal death	Mors praenatalis
유산	Abortion	Abortio
낙태물	Abortus	Abortus
선택유산; 치료유산	Elective abortion; Therapeutic abortion	Abortio voluntaria; Abortio therapeutica
자연유산	Spontaneous abortion	Abortio spontanea
절박유산	Threatened abortion	Abortio imminens
계류유산	Missed abortion	Abortio omissa
(재)흡수	Resorption	Resorptio
잔류	Retention	Retentio
석회잔류	Retention with calcification	Retentio cum calcificatione
압축잔류	Retention with compression	Retentio cum compressione
미라잔류	Retention with mummification	Retentio cum mummificatione
사산	Stillbirth	Partus mortuus
사산태아	Stillborn fetus	Fetus natus mortuus

착상결함	Implantation defects	Anomaliae implantationis
결함착상	Defective implantation	Implantatio corrupta

딴곳착상	Ectopic implantation	Implantatio ectopica
딴곳임신; 자궁바깥임신	Ectopic pregnancy; Extruterine pregnancy	Pregnatio ectopica; Pregnatio extrauterina
배안임신	Abdominal pregnancy	Pregnatio abdominalis
일차배안임신	Primary abdominal pregnancy	Pregnatio abdominalis primaria
이차배안임신	Secondary abdominal pregnancy	Pregnatio abdominalis secundaria
난소임신	Ovarian pregnancy	Pregnatio ovarica
자궁관임신	Tubal pregnancy	Pregnatio tubalis
깔때기임신	Infundibular tubal pregnancy	Pregnatio tubalis infundibularis
팽대임신	Ampullary tubal pregnancy	Pregnatio tubalis ampullaris
질록임신	Isthmic tubal pregnancy	Pregnatio tubalis isthmicarum
자궁벽부분임신	Intramural tubal pregnancy; Interstitial tubal pregnancy	Pregnatio tubalis partis uterinae

태아이상	Fetal anomalies	Anomaliae fetales
무형태아	Amorphic fetus	Fetus amorphicus
화석태아; 석회태아	Calcified fetus	Fetus calcificatus
종이태아	Fetus papyraceus	Fetus papyraceus
무심장쌍둥이	Acardiac twin	Geminus acardiacus
심장완전없음	Total absence of heart	Absentia totalis cordis
심장대부분없음	Subtotal absence of heart	Absentia subtotalis cordis
결합쌍둥이; 붙은쌍둥이	Conjoined twins	Gemini conjuncti
대칭쌍둥이	Symmetrical twins	Gemini symmetrici
배쪽붙음	Ventral conjunction	Conjunctio ventralis
입쪽배쪽붙음	Rostral ventral conjunction	Conjunctio ventralis rostralis
배꼽붙음	Omphalopagy	Omphalopagia
가슴붙음	Thoracopagy	Thoracopagia
머리붙음	Cephalopagy	Cephalopagia
꼬리쪽배쪽붙음	Caudal ventral conjunction	Conjunctio ventralis caudalis
궁둥뼈붙음	Ischiopagy	Ischiopagia
가쪽배쪽붙음	Lateral ventral conjunction	Conjunctio ventralis lateralis
다리붙음	Parapagy	Parapagia
등쪽붙음	Dorsal conjunction	Conjunctio dorsalis
머리(뼈)붙음	Craniopagy	Craniopagia
등붙음	Rachipagy	Rachipagia
골반붙음	Pygopagy	Pygopagia
비대칭쌍둥이	Asymmetrical twins	Gemini asymmetrici
포함물	Inclusion	Inclusio
숙주	Host	Hospes
기생체	Parasite	Parasitus
위붙음	Superior junction	Junctio superior
머리기생체	Cranial parasite	Junctio superior cranialis parasitica
아래턱기생체	Mandibular parasite	Junctio superior mandibularis parasitica

중간불음	Middle junction	Junctio media
가슴위배기생체	Thoracoepigastric parasite	Junctio media thoracoepigastrica parasitica
배기생체	Abdominal parasite	Junctio media abdominalis parasitica
아래불음	Inferior junction	Junctio inferior
볼기기생체	Buttocks parasite	Junctio inferior pygalis parasitica
거인증	Gigantism	Gigantismus
난쟁이증	Dwarfism	Nanismus
연골무형성	Achondroplasia	Achondroplasia
발육불완전	Ateliosis	Ateliosis
크레틴병	Cretinism	Cretinismus

<b>생식자발생</b>	<b>Gametogenesis</b>	<b>Gametogenesis</b>
일반용어	General terms	Nomina generalia
사이기	Interphase	Interphasis
G1기; 유사분열이후기; 합성이전기	G1 phase; Postmitotic interval; Presynthetic interval; First gap	Phasis G1; Intervallum postmitoticum
G0기; 정지기	G0 phase; Resting phase	Phasis G0
S기; DNA합성기	S phase; DNA synthesis phase	Phasis S; Phasis synthetica
G2기; 유사분열이전기; 합성이후기	G2 phase; Premitotic interval; Postsynthetic interval; Second gap	Phasis G2; Intervallum praemitoticum
<b>유사분열; M기</b>	<b>Mitosis; M phase</b>	<b>Mitosis; Phasis M</b>
전기	Prophase	Prophasis
전중기	Prometaphase	Prometaphasis
중기	Metaphase	Metaphasis
후기	Anaphase	Anaphasis
종기; 말기	Telophase	Telophasis
<b>감수분열</b>	<b>Meiosis</b>	<b>Meiosis</b>
<b>일차감수분열</b>	<b>Meiosis I</b>	<b>Meiosis I</b>
일차전기	Prophase I	Prophasis I
두배수염색체	Bivalent chromosome	Chromosoma bivalens
일차전중기	Prometaphase I	Prometaphasis I
일차중기	Metaphase I	Metaphasis I
일차후기	Anaphase I	Anaphasis I
일차종기	Telophase I	Telophasis I
<b>이차감수분열</b>	<b>Meiosis II</b>	<b>Meiosis II</b>
이차전중기	Prometaphase II	Prometaphasis II
이차중기	Metaphase II	Metaphasis II
이차후기	Anaphase II	Anaphasis II
이차종기	Telophase II	Telophasis II
홀배수염색체	Univalent chromosome	Chromosoma univalens
<b>배수성</b>	<b>Ploidy</b>	<b>Status ploideus</b>
참배수성	Euploidy	Status euploideus

두배수성	Diploidy	Status diploideus
홀배수성	Haploidy	Status haploideus
염색체보체	Chromosome complement	Complementum chromosomatum
1N	1N	I; 1N
2N	2N	II; 2N
4N	4N	IV; 4N

생식자발생차레	Gametogenetic sequence	Sequentia gametogenesis
부모유전자각인; 유전체각인	Parental gene imprinting; Genome imprinting; Genetic imprinting	Genum a parente impressum
원시종자세포 [두배수체 2N]	Primordial germ cell [Diploid 2N]	Cellula germinalis praecursoria [Diploidia II]
유사분열	Mitosis	Mitosis
생식조세포 [두배수체 2N]	Gametogonium [Diploid 2N]	Gametogonium [Diploidia II]
G2기생식조세포 [두배수체 4N]	Gametogonium in G2 phase [Diploid 4N]	Gametogonium in phasi G2 [Diploidia IV]
유사분열	Mitosis	Mitosis
일차생식세포 [두배수체 4N]	Primary gametocyte [Diploid 4N]	Gametocytus primarius [Diploidia IV]
유전자각인삭제	Erasure of previous parental imprinting	Erasio impressionis parentalis prioris
일차감수분열	Meiosis I	Meiosis I
이차생식세포 [홀배수체 2N]	Secondary gametocyte [Haploid 2N]	Gametocytus secundarius [Haploidia II]
중간기	Interkinesis	Interkinesis
이차감수분열	Meiosis II	Meiosis II
새유전자각인	New parental imprinting	Impressio parentalis nova
생식세포; 종자세포 [홀배수체 N]	Gamete; Germ cell [Haploid N]	Gametus; Gonocytus [Haploidia I]
홀배수염색체	Univalent chromosome	Chromosoma univalens
보통염색체	Autosome	Autosoma
성염색체	Sex chromosome	Chromosoma sexuales; Gonosoma
X염색체	X chromosome	Chromosoma X; Gonosoma femininum
X염색체비활성화	X chromosome inactivation	Inactivatio chromosomatis X; Inactivatio gonosomatis feminini
Y염색체	Y chromosome	Chromosoma Y; Gonosoma masculinum

난자발생	Oogenesis	Oogenesis
난자주기	Oogenetic cycle	Cyclus oogeneticus
난조세포 [두배수체 2N]	Oogonium [Diploid 2N]	Oogonium [Diploidia II]
G2기난조세포 [두배수체 4N]	Oogonium in G2 phase [Diploid 4N]	Oogonium in phasi G2 [Diploidia IV]
일차난모세포 [두배수체 4N]	Primary oocyte [Diploid 4N]	Oocytus primarius [Diploidia IV]
동물극; 예정배아극	Animal pole; Presumptive embryonic pole	Polus animalis; Polus embryonicus praesumptivus
식물극	Vegetal pole	Polus vegetalis
첫째극체 [두배수체 2N]	First polar body; First polocyte [Diploid 2N]	Corpus polare primum [Diploidia II]
이차난모세포; 여성생식자 [두배수체 2N]	Secondary oocyte; Female gamete [Diploid 2N]	Oocytus secundarius; Gametus femininus [Diploidia II]
모성각인유전자	Maternally imprinted gene	Genum a matre impressum

모성효과유전자	Maternal effect gene	Genum cum effectibus maternis
염색체바깥유전자	Extrachromosomal gene	Genum extrachromosomale
사립체유전자	Mitochondrial gene	Genum mitochondriale
이차중기에서 정지된 이차난모세포 [두배수체 4N]	Secondary oocyte arrested in metaphase II [Diploid 4N]	Oocytus secundarius repressus in metaphasi II [Diploidia IV]
동물극; 예정배아극	Animal pole; Presumptive embryonic pole	Polus animalis; Polus embryonicus praesumptivus
식물극	Vegetal pole	Polus vegetalis

<b>투명층형성</b>	<b>Zona pellucida formation; Capsula pellucida formation</b>	<b>Pellucidagenesis; Zonagenesis</b>
난포단층입방상피	Simple cuboidal epithelium of ovarian follicle	Epithelium simplex cuboideum folliculi ovarici
일차난모세포 [두배수체 4N]	Primary oocyte [Diploid 4N]	Oocytus primarius [Diploidia IV]
투명층	Zona pellucida; Capsula pellucida	Zona pellucida; Capsula pellucida
투명층단백질1-3	Zona pellucida proteins [ZP] 1-3	Proteina zonae pellucidae 1-3

<b>정자발생</b>	<b>Spermatogenesis; Spermatogeny</b>	<b>Spermatogenesis</b>
정자발생(상피)파	Spermatogenic wave; Wave of spermatogenic epithelium	Unda spermatogenetica; Unda epithelii spermatogenici
정자발생(상피)주기	Spermatogenic cycle; Cycle of spermatogenic epithelium	Cyclus spermatogeneticus; Cyclus epithelii spermatogenici
정조세포 [두배수체 2N]	Spermatogonium [Diploid 2N]	Spermatogonium [Diploidia II]
G2기정조세포 [두배수체 4N]	Spermatogonium in G2 phase [Diploid 4N]	Spermatogonium in phasi G2 [Diploidia IV]
정모세포발생	Spermatocytogenesis	Spermatocytogenesis
일차정모세포 [두배수체 4N]	Primary spermatocyte [Diploid 4N]	Spermatocytus primarius [Diploidia IV]
이차정모세포 [홀배수체 2N]	Secondary spermatocyte [Haploid 2N]	Spermatocytus secundarius [Haploidia II]
정자세포 [홀배수체 1N]	Spermatid [Haploid 1N]	Spermatidium [Haploidia I]
정자유리	Spermiation; Detachment from sustentacular cell	Spermatio; Disjunctio ab sustentatocyto
정자완성	Spermiogenesis	Spermiogenesis
정자; 정자세포; 남성생식세포 [홀배수체 1N]	Sperm; Sperm cell; Male gamete [Haploid 1N]	Spermatozoon; Spermium; Gametus masculinus [Haploidia I]
부성각인유전자	Paternally imprinted gene	Genum a patre impressum
부성효과유전자	Paternal effect gene	Genum cum effectibus patemis
수정능획득	Capacitation	Capacitatio
<b>정자투과전수정</b>	<b>Fertilization before sperm penetration</b>	<b>Fertilisatio ante penetrationem spermatozoi</b>
정자길	Sperm track	Via spermatica; Iter spermaticum
부챗살관	Corona radiata	Corona radiata
부챗살관투과길	Coronal penetration track	Via per coronam radiatam
투명층	Zona pellucida; Capsula pellucida	Zona pellucida; Capsula pellucida
정자투명층접촉	Sperm zona contact	Contactum spermatozoi capacitati cum zona pellucida
첨단체반응	Acrosome reaction	Reactio acrosomalis
투명층투과길	Pellucidal penetration track	Via per zonam pellucidam; Via penetrationis
투명층밑공간; 피막밑공간	Subzonal space; Subcapsular space	Spatium subzonale; Spatium subcapsulare

## 개체발생

## Ontogeny

## Ontogenesis

출생전개체발생	Prenatal ontogeny	Ontogenesis praenatalis
정자투과후수정	Fertilization from sperm penetration	Fertilisatio post penetrationem spermatozoi
홀정자수정	Monospermy	Monospermia
두정자수정	Dispermy	Dispermia
못정자수정	Polyspermy	Polyspermia
정자난자결합	Binding of sperm to oocyte	Coagmentatio spermatozoi ad oocytum
정자난자세포막융합	Fusion between plasma membranes of sperm and oocyte	Conjunctio inter plasmalemata spermatozoi et oocytii
유전성결정	Determination of genetic sex	Determinatio sexus genetici
빠른못정자수정방지	Fast polyspermy block	Obsidio subita polyspermiae
난자활성화	Activation of oocyte	Activatio oocytii
이차감수분열완성	Completion of second meiotic division	Peractio divisionis meioticae secundae
여성뿔핵 [홀배수체 1N]	Female pronucleus; Maternal pronucleus [Haploid 1N]	Pronucleus femininus; Pronucleus maternus [Haploidia I]
둘째극체 [홀배수체 1N]	Second polar body; Second polocyte [Haploid 1N]	Corpus polare secundum; Polocytus secundarius [Haploidia I]
(첫째극체분열)	(Division of first polar body; Division of first polocyte)	(Divisio corporis polaris primarii)
(뿔극체) [홀배수체 1N]	(Two daughter polocytes) [Haploid 1N]	(Corpora polaria duo descendentia) [Haploidia I]
겉질반응	Cortical reaction	Reactio corticalis
느린못정자수정방지	Slow polyspermy block	Obsidio lenta polyspermiae
난자음전위복귀	Return of internal charge to negative	Renegativatio interna
투명층밀공간확장; 피막밀공간확장	Expansion of subzonal space; Expansion of subcapsular space	Dilatatio spatii subzonalis; Dilatatio spatii subcapsularis
투명층반응	Zonal reaction; Capsular reaction	Reactio zonalis; Reactio capsularis
투명층경화	Hardening of zona pellucida; Hardening of capsula pellucida	Induratio zonae pellucidae; Induratio capsulae pellucidae
수정원뿔	Fertilization cone	Conus fertilisationis
난자속정자핵 [홀배수체 1N]	Intraoocytic sperm nucleus [Haploid 1N]	Positio intraoocytica nuclei spermatozoi [Haploidia I]
뿔핵접근	Approximation of pronuclei	Appropinquatio pronucleorum
뿔핵접합	Syngamy	Syngamia
핵껍질소포형성, 분리	Vesiculation and disintegration of nuclear envelopes	Vesiculatio et disintegratio tegumentorum nuclearium
접합	Conjugation	Coniugatio; Synapsis
배아유전체형성	Formation of embryonic genome	Formatio genomi embryonici
첫째전사; 첫째접합자활성화	First transcription; First zygotic activation [ZGA1]	Activatio prima genorum zygoticorum
첫째분할면; 극축	Plane of first cleavage division; Polar axis	Axis polaris
첫째분할	First cleavage division	Fissio prima

홀태아수정	Single fertilization	Fertilisatio simplex
홀태아물	Singleton; Single cyema	Cyema singulare
이중수정	Double fertilization	Fertilisatio duplex
이란성쌍둥이	Dizygotic twins	Gemini dizygotici
배야기; 카네기단계 [1-23기]	Embryonic period; Carnegie stages [St. 1-23]	Tempus embryonicum; Gradus carnegienses [St. 1-23]
배아발생	Embryogenesis; Embryogeny	Embryogenesis
주머니배발생 [1-7기]	Blastogenesis [St. 1-7]	Blastogenesis [St. 1-7]
배아 [1-23기]	Embryo [St. 1-23]	Embryo [St. 1-23]
창자배형성전배아 [1-6a기]	Pregastrulation embryo [St. 1-6a]	Embryo praegastrulationis [St. 1-6a]
착상전배아 [1-4기]	Preimplantation embryo [St. 1-4]	Embryo praeimplantationis [St. 1-4]
한세포기; 홀세포배아 [1기]	One cell stage; Single cell embryo [St. 1]	Gradus cellulae unicae; Embryo unicellulare [St. 1]
정자투과난모세포; 완성난모세포; 원시배아 [1a기]	Penetrated oocyte; Definitive oocyte; Primordial embryo [St. 1a]	Oocytus penetratus; Oocytus definitivus; Embryo primordiale [St. 1a]
접합자; 핵접합배아 [1c기]	Zygote; Syngamic embryo [St. 1c]	Zygotum; Embryo syngamicum [St. 1c]
오디배	Morula	Morula
두용모막두양막일란성쌍둥이	Dichorial diamniotic monozygotic twins	Gemini monozygotici dichorionici diamniotici
자유주머니배 [3기]	Free blastocyst [St. 3]	Blastocystis libera [St. 3]
등쪽배아면	Dorsal embryonic surface	Facies dorsalis embryonis
홀태아물	Singleton; Single cyema	Cyema singulare
홀용모막두양막쌍둥이	Monochorial diamniotic twins	Gemini monochorionici diamniotici
착상시작	Adplantation	Adplantatio
붙은주머니배 [4기]	Attaching blastocyst [St. 4]	Blastocystis adhaerens [St. 4]
홀태아물	Singleton; Single cyema	Cyema singulare
홀용모막두양막쌍둥이	Monochorial diamniotic twins	Gemini monochorionici diamniotici
사이질착상	Interstitial implantation	Implantatio interstitialis
착상주머니배; 침입주머니배; 용모이전수태물 [5기]	Implanted blastocyst; Invading blastocyst; Previllous conceptus [St. 5]	Blastocystis implantata; Blastocystis invadens; Conceptus praevillosus [St. 5]
홀태아물	Singleton; Single cyema	Cyema singulare
홀용모막홀양막쌍둥이	Monochorial monoamniotic twins	Gemini monochorionici monoamniotici
영양막방이 없는 착상주머니배 [5a기]	Invading blastocyst without trophoblastic lacunae [St. 5a]	Blastocystis invadens sine lacunis trophoblasticis [St. 5a]
고립영양막방이 있는 착상주머니배 [5b기]	Invading blastocyst with isolated trophoblastic lacunae [St. 5b]	Blastocystis invadens cum lacunis trophoblasticis separatis [St. 5b]
연결영양막방이 있는 착상주머니배 [5c기]	Invading blastocyst with intercommunicating lacunae [St. 5c]	Blastocystis invadens cum lacunis communicantibus [St. 5c]
배아원반모서리	Border of embryonic disc	Margo disci embryonici
배아꼬리극; 배아꼬리끝	Caudal pole of embryo; Caudal end of embryo	Polus caudalis embryonis
배아입쪽극; 배아입쪽끝	Rostral pole of embryo; Rostral end of embryo	Polus rostralis embryonis
배아오른쪽	Right side of embryo	Latus dextrum embryonis
배아왼쪽	Left side of embryo	Latus sinistrum embryonis

응모수태물 [6기]	Villous conceptus [St. 6]	Conceptus villosus [St. 6]
뚜렷한 원시선이 없는 응모수태물 [6a기]; 뚜렷한 창자배형성선이 없는 응모수태물 [6a기]	Villous conceptus without obvious primitive streak [St. 6a]; Villous conceptus without obvious gastrulation streak [St. 6a]	Conceptus villosus sine linea primitiva manifesta [St. 6a]; Conceptus villosus sine linea gastrulationis manifesta [St. 6a]
뚜렷한 원시선이 있는 응모수태물 [6b기]; 뚜렷한 창자배형성선이 있는 응모수태물 [6b기]	Villous conceptus with obvious primitive streak [St. 6b]; Villous conceptus with obvious gastrulation streak [St. 6b]	Conceptus villosus cum linea primitiva manifesta [St. 6b]; Conceptus villosus cum linea gastrulationis manifesta [St. 6b]
창자배형성후배아 [6b-23기]	Postgastrulation embryo [St. 6b-23]	Embryo postgastrulationis [St. 6b-23]
척삭돌기가 있는 배아 [7기]; 축돌기가 있는 배아 [7기]; 척삭중배엽배아 [7기]	Embryo with notochordal process [St. 7]; Embryo with axial process [St. 7]; Embryo with chordamesoderm [St. 7]	Embryo cum processu notochordali [St. 7]; Embryo cum processu axiali [St. 7]; Embryo cum chordomesoderma [St. 7]
몸분절형성전배아 [8기]	Presomite embryo [St. 8]	Embryo praesomiticum [St. 8]
신경고랑이 없는 몸분절형성전배아 [8a기]	Presomite embryo without neural groove [St. 8a]	Embryo praesomiticum sine sulco neurale [St. 8a]
신경고랑이 있는 몸분절형성전배아 [8b기]	Presomite embryo with neural groove [St. 8b]	Embryo praesomiticum cum sulco neurale [St. 8b]
배아머리극; 배아머리끝	Cephalic pole of embryo; Cephalic end of embryo	Polus cephalicus embryonis
몸분절배아 [9-13기]	Somite embryo [St. 9-13]	Embryo somiticum [St. 9-13]
1-3몸분절배아 [9기]	1-3 somite embryo [St. 9]	Embryo cum somitis I ad III [St. 9]
4-12몸분절배아 [10기]	4-12 somite embryo [St. 10]	Embryo cum somitis IV ad VII [St. 10]
13-20몸분절배아 [11기]	13-20 somite embryo [St. 11]	Embryo cum somitis VIII ad XX [St. 11]
21-29몸분절배아 [12기]	21-29 somite embryo [St. 12]	Embryo cum somitis XXI ad XXIX [St. 12]
30이상몸분절배아 [13기]	30+ somite embryo [St. 13]	Embryo cum somitis XXX+ [St. 13]
배아머리쪽끝	Cranial end of embryo	Polus cranialis embryonis
14기배아 [14기]	Stage 14 embryo [St. 14]	Embryo gradus XIV [St. 14]
15기배아 [15기]	Stage 15 embryo [St. 15]	Embryo gradus XV [St. 15]
16기배아 [16기]	Stage 16 embryo [St. 16]	Embryo gradus XVI [St. 16]
17기배아 [17기]	Stage 17 embryo [St. 17]	Embryo gradus XVII [St. 17]
18기배아 [18기]	Stage 18 embryo [St. 18]	Embryo gradus XVIII [St. 18]
19기배아 [19기]	Stage 19 embryo [St. 19]	Embryo gradus XIX [St. 19]
20기배아 [20기]	Stage 20 embryo [St. 20]	Embryo gradus XX [St. 20]
21기배아 [21기]	Stage 21 embryo [St. 21]	Embryo gradus XXI [St. 21]
22기배아 [22기]	Stage 22 embryo [St. 22]	Embryo gradus XXII [St. 22]
23기배아 [23기]	Stage 23 embryo [St. 23]	Embryo gradus XXIII [St. 23]

태아기	Fetal period	Tempus fetale
태아발생	Fetogenesis	Fetogenesis
태아	Fetus	Fetus
태아나이	Fetal age	Aetas fetalis
이른태아기; 9-13주태아	Early fetal period; Ninth thirteenth week fetus	Tempus fetale primum; Fetus hebdomadis nonae ad hebdomadem tertiam decimam
중간태아기; 둘째삼분기	Intermediate fetal period; Second trimester fetus	Tempus fetale intermedium; Fetus trimestri secundi
늦태아기; 셋째삼분기	Late fetal period; Third trimester fetus	Tempus fetale serum; Fetus trimestri tertii

출생후개체발생	Postnatal ontogeny	Ontogenesis postnatalis
출생기	Birth period	Tempus natale
출생전후기; 주산기	Perinatal period	Tempus perinatale
영아기	Infancy	Infantia
출생후기; 분만후기	Postnatal period; Postpartum period	Tempus postnatale
신생아기	Neonatal period	Tempus neonatale
이른신생아기	Early neonatal period	Tempus neonatale initiale
늦신생아기	Later neonatal period	Tempus neonatale serum

성장기	Later periods	Tempora seriora
소아기	Childhood	Pueritia
이른소아기; 유아기	Early childhood	Phasis prima pueritiae
늦소아기; 아동기	Later childhood	Phasis secunda pueritiae
사춘기전급성장	Prepubertal growth spurt	Acceleratio praepubertalis crescentiae
유생연장	Neoteny	Neotenia
유생성숙	Pedomorphosis	Paedomorphosis
사춘기	Puberty	Pubertas
청소년기	Adolescence	Adolescentia
청소년기급성장	Adolescent growth spurt	Acceleratio crescentiae adolescentiae
성년기	Adulthood	Aetas adulta
청년기	Young adulthood	Juvenilitas
중년기	Middle age	Maturitas
노년기	Old age	Senectus
노화	Senescence	Senescentia

## 배아발생

## Embryogenesis; Embryogeny Embryogenesis

배아발생과정	Embryonic processes	Processus embryonici
분할	Cleavage	Fissio
완전분할	Total cleavage	Fissio totalis
균등분할	Equal cleavage	Fissio aequalis
미정분할	Indeterminate cleavage	Fissio indeterminata
확정분할	Determinate cleavage	Fissio determinata
분할면	Cleavage plane	Planum fissionis
적도면	Equatorial plane	Planum aequatoriale
위도면	Latitudinal plane	Planum latitudinale
경도면	Meridional plane	Planum meridionale
분할핵	Cleavage nucleus	Nucleus fissionis

발생조절	Regulation	Regulatio
------	------------	-----------

패턴형성	Pattern formation	Formatio typorum
위치정보	Positional information	Cognitio loci
위치값	Positional value	Indicium a loco
형태형성인자; 형태원	Morphogen	Confactor morphogeneticus
농도경사	Concentration gradient	Clivus densitatis
경사경계	Gradient boundary	Limen clivi
농도문턱	Concentration threshold	Limen densitatis
가쪽억제	Lateral inhibition	Inhibitio lateralis

밀집	Compaction	Compactio
분할중점합자세포분화	Differentiation of cells of cleaving zygote; Outside inside differentiation	Differentiatio cellularum in zygotu findenti
바깥세포분극	Polarization of outer cells	Polarisatio cellularum externarum
보존분열	Conservative division	Divisio conservativa
분화분열	Differentiative division	Divisio differentiativa
배아모체분화분열	Differentiative division of embryoblast	Divisio differentiativa embryoblasti

유도와 상호작용	Induction and interaction	Inductio et interactio
유도인자	Inducer	Inductor
신호	Signal	Signum
안내신호	Guidance cue	Indicium rectionis
향화학성; 화학주성	Chemotropism; Chemotaxis	Chemotropismus
접촉안내	Contact guidance	Rectio per contactum
환경신호	Environmental cue	Indicium per ambitum
페로몬신호	Pheromone signal	Signum pheromonale

속분비신호	Intracrine signal	Signum intracrinum
자가세포신호	Autocellular cue	Indicium autocellulare
자가분비신호	Autocrine signal	Signum autocrinum
세포사이신호	Inter cellular cue	Indicium intercellulare
결분비신호	Juxtacrine signal	Signum juxtacrinum
주변분비신호	Paracrine signal	Signum paracrinum
내분비신호	Endocrine signal	Signum endocrinum
신경분비신호	Neurocrine signal	Signum neurocrinum
반응조직	Reacting tissue; Responding tissue	Textus reagens
반응세포	Reacting cell; Receiving cell; Responding cell	Cellula reagens
신호전달	Signal transduction	Transductio significacionis
매개	Mediation	Mediatio
확산분자매개	Mediation by diffusible molecules	Mediatio a moleculis diffusibilibus
세포-바탕질접촉매개	Mediation by cell-matrix contact	Mediatio a contactu cellulomatrice
세포-세포접촉매개	Mediation by cell-cell contact	Mediatio a contactu cellulocellare
세포표면-세포표면매개	Mediation from cell surface-cell surface	Mediatio e superficie ad superficiem
부착이음매개	Mediation by adhering junctions	Mediatio a junctionibus adhaesionis
치밀이음매개	Mediation by tight junction	Mediatio a junctione occludente
부착띠매개	Mediation by adhesive belt	Mediatio a zonula adhaerente
부착판매개	Mediation by adhesive strip	Mediatio a fascia adhaerente
부착반점매개	Mediation by desmosome	Mediatio a macula adhaerente
반부착반점매개	Mediation by hemidesmosome	Mediatio a hemidesmosomate
세포사이이음매개	Mediation by intercellular junction	Mediatio a junctione intercellulare
틈새이음매개	Mediation by gap junction	Mediatio a macula communicante
적격	Competence	Competentia
적격인자	Competency factor	Factor competentiae
상호작용	Interaction	Interactio
상피상피상호작용	Epithelioepithelial interaction	Interactio epithelioepithelialis
상피중간엽상호작용	Epitheliomesenchymal interaction	Interactio epitheliomesenchymalis
지시상호작용	Instructive interaction	Interactio instructiva
허용상호작용	Permissive interaction	Interactio permissiva
쌍방상호작용	Reciprocal interaction; Reciprocal induction	Interactio reciproca; Inductio reciproca
억제상호작용	Suppressive interaction	Interactio suppressiva
억압상호작용	Repressive interaction	Interactio repressiva
신호분자	Signalling molecules	Moleculae signantes
성장인자	Growth factor	Factor crescentiae
세포바깥인자	Extracellular factor	Factor extracellularis
신경전달물질	Neurotransmitter	Factor neurotransmittens
호르몬	Hormone	Hormonum
신호전달연쇄반응	Signal transduction cascade	Tullius significacionum transductionis
유도세포	Inducing cell; Sending cell	Cellula inducens

신호분자	Signalling molecule	Molecula signans
세포바깥바탕질	Extracellular matrix	Matrix extracellularis
반응세포	Reacting cell; Receiving cell; Responding cell	Cellula reagens
표면막수용체	Surface membrane receptor	Receptor superficiei membranae
신호전달단백질	Signal transduction protein	Proteinum transducens signum
핵	Nucleus	Nucleus
데옥시리보핵산	Deoxyribonucleic acid [DNA]	Acidum desoxyribonucleare
변형전사	Altered transcription	Transcriptio corrupta
변형번역	Altered translation	Translatio corrupta
새유전자산물	New gene product	Frux geni nova

<b>형태발생</b>	<b>Morphogenesis</b>	<b>Morphogenesis</b>
<b>일반용어</b>	<b>General terms</b>	<b>Nomina generalia</b>
싹; 발생모체	Blastema	Blastema
원기	Primordium; Anlage	Primordium
흔적	Rudiment	Rudimentum
예정상태	Presumptive state	Status praesumptivus
자취	Vestige	Vestigium

<b>형태발생현상</b>	<b>Morphogenetic phenomena</b>	<b>Phenomena morphogenetica</b>
부착	Adhesion	Adhaesio
접근	Approximation	Appropinquatio
분기	Bifurcation	Bifurcatio
관형성	Canalization	Canalisatio
공간형성	Cavitation	Cavitatio
융합	Coalescence	Coalescentia
밀집	Compaction	Compactio
응축	Condensation	Condensatio
짝짓기	Pairing	Congrutio
융합	Fusion	Conjunctio
보존	Conservation	Conservatio
수렴	Convergence	Convergentia
침식	Corrosion	Corrosio
성장	Growth	Crescentia
유착성장	Accretional growth	Crescentia accretionalis
덧붙이성장	Appositional growth	Crescentia appositionalis
비대성장; 비대	Auxetic growth; Hypertrophy	Crescentia auxetica; Hypertrophia auxetica
보상성장	Compensatory growth	Crescentia compensatoria
차별성장	Differential growth	Crescentia differentialis
사이성장	Interstitial growth	Crescentia interstitialis
증식성장; 과형성	Multiplicative growth; Hyperplasia	Crescentia multiplicativa; Hyperplasia

세포발생	Cytogenesis; Cytogeny	Cytogenesis
세포질분열	Cytokinesis	Cytokinesis
감소	Diminution	Diminutio
판분리	Delamination	Delaminatio
분화	Differentiation	Differentiatio
결정	Determination	Determinatio
화학분화	Chemodifferentiation	Differentiatio chemica
세포분화	Cytodifferentiation	Differentiatio cellularis
조직분화	Histodifferentiation	Differentiatio textuum
기능분화	Functional differentiation	Differentiatio functionalis
확장; 확대	Dilation	Dilatatio
배열	Arrangement	Dispositio
퍼짐; 분산	Divergence	Divergentia
연장	Elongation	Elongatio
출현	Emergence	Emanatio
제거	Elimination	Extinctio
연장; 확장	Elongation; Extension	Extensio
확장	Expansion	Expansio
예정운명	Prospective fate; Presumptive fate	Fatum praesumptivum
분할	Cleavage	Fissio
고리형성	Loop formation	Formatio ansae
일차몸발생	Primary body development	Formatio primaria corporis
이차몸발생	Secondary body development	Formatio secundaria corporis
창자배형성	Gastrulation	Gastrulatio
조직발생	Histogenesis; Histogeny	Histogenesis
성장	Growth	Incrementum
진입	Ingression	Ingressio
축소	Impansion	Impansio
제한	Constraint; Limitation	Impedimentum
부풀기	Ballooning	Inflatio
상호작용	Interaction	Interactio
상피중간엽상호작용	Epitheliomesenchymal interaction	Interactio epitheliomesenchymalis
중간엽상피상호작용	Mesenchymoepithelial interaction	Interactio mesenchymoepithelialis
중첩	Intussusception	Intussusceptio
함입	Invagination	Invaginatio
동원	Recruitment	Invectio
풀림	Loosening	Laxatio
성숙	Maturation	Maturatio
증식유사분열	Proliferative mitosis	Mitosis proliferativa
대사이상유사분열 <sup>1</sup>	Quantal mitosis	Mitosis quantalis
양자택일	Binary choice	Optio binaria

<sup>1</sup> 모세포와 딸세포가 다른 대사를 갖는 유사분열.

씩형태발생; 발아형태발생	Budding morphogenesis	Morphogenesis gemmans
분지형태발생	Branching morphogenesis	Morphogenesis ramificans
갈림형태발생	Clefting morphogenesis	Morphogenesis findens
세포예정사	Programmed cell death	Mors cellularum programmata
세포자멸사; 아포프토시스	Apoptosis	Apoptosis
자가포식	Autophagy	Autophagocytosis
자가파열 <sup>1</sup>	Autoschizis	Autoschisis
연골세포자멸사	Chondroptosis	Chondroptosis
신경세포자멸사	Paratosis	Paratosis
이동	Movements	Motus
생역동이동	Biokinetic movements	Motus biokinetici
응축이동	Condensation movement; Densation movement	Motus condensationis; Motus densationis
세로압박이동	Longitudinal compression movement; Contusional movement	Motus compressionis longitudinalis; Motus concursionis
제거이동	Detractional movement	Motus detractionis
엇갈림이동	Shearing movement	Motus detondens
확장이동	Dilation movement	Motus dilatationis
연장이동	Elongation movement; Distusional movement	Motus expansionis longitudinalis; Motus distusionalis
속말림이동; 속말림	Involuntary movement; Involution	Motus involutionis; Involutio
형태발생이동	Morphogenetic movements	Motus morphogenetici
싸기	Epiboly; Spreading	Motus epibolicus
함입; 진입	Emboly; Ingression	Motus embolicus
수렴	Convergence	Motus convergens
확장	Extension	Motus extendens
수렴확장	Convergent extension	Motus extensionis convergentis
위치관계변화; 이주	Changing positional relationships; Migration	Motus translationis; Migratio
참이주	True migration	Migratio vera
거짓이주	False migration	Migratio ficta
상대이동	Relative movement	Motus relativus
상대오름	Relative ascent	Motus ascensionis
상대내림	Relative descent	Motus descensionis
신경관형성	Neurulation	Neurulatio
일차신경관형성	Primary neurulation	Neurulatio primaria
이차신경관형성	Secondary neurulation	Neurulatio secundaria
기관발생	Organogenesis; Organogeny	Organogenesis
영역현상	Field phenomena	Phenomena campi
형태발생영역; 생역동영역	Morphogenetic field; Biodynamic field	Campus morphogeneticus; Campus biodynamicus
접힘	Folding	Plicatio
분극; 극성화	Polarization	Polarisatio

<sup>1</sup> 암세포가 스스로 찢어져 세포소기관을 내뱉고 죽음.



**일반조직발생**

**General histogenesis;  
General histogeny**

**Histogenesis generalis**

선행세포	Antecedent cells	Cellulae antecedentes
일반용어	General terms	Nomina generalia
전분화능	Totipotency	Potestas totalis
만능분화능	Pluripotency	Potestas pluralis
뭇분화능	Multipotency	Potestas multiplex
홀분화능	Unipotency	Potestas una
형성능	Plasticity	Formabilitas
적응성	Adaptability	Adaptabilitas
유연성	Flexibility	Flexibilitas
다능성	Versatility	Versabilitas

선행세포다양성	Varieties of antecedent cells	Typi cellularum antecedentium
원시세포	Primordial cell	Cellula primordialis
원조세포	Founder cell	Cellula fundatoria
뭇줄기세포	Prestem cell [PSC]	Cellula propraecursoria
줄기세포	Stem cell	Cellula praecursoria
선조세포	Progenitor cell	Cellula progenetrix
출생전줄기세포	Prenatal stem cells	Cellulae praenatales praecursoriae
영양막줄기세포	Trophoblastic stem cell [TSC]	Cellula praecursoria trophoblastica
자연발생영양막줄기세포	Trophoblastic stem cell generated spontaneously in vivo [TSC GS]	Cellula praecursoria trophoblastica apparens spontaniter
인공유도영양막줄기세포	Trophoblastic stem cell induced artificially in vitro [TSC IA]	Cellula praecursoria trophoblastica artificialis
배아줄기세포	Embryonic stem cell [ESC]	Cellula praecursoria embryonica; Stipitoblastus
자연발생배아줄기세포	Embryonic stem cell generated spontaneously in vivo [ESC GS]	Cellula praecursoria embryonica spontanea; Stipitoblastus verus
인공유도배아줄기세포	Embryonic stem cell induced artificially in vitro [ESC IA]	Cellula praecursoria embryonica artificialis; Stipitoblastus artificialis
태아줄기세포	Fetal stem cell	Cellula praecursoria fetalis
출생전후줄기세포	Perinatal stem cells	Cellulae perinatales praecursoriae
신생아줄기세포	Neonatal stem cell	Cellula praecursoria neonatalis
출생후줄기세포	Postnatal stem cells	Cellulae postnatales praecursoriae
성체줄기세포	Adult stem cell	Cellula praecursoria adulta
뭇줄기세포; 만능분화줄기세포	Prestem cells [PSCs]; Pluripotent stem cells	Cellulae propraecursoriae; Cellulae pluripotentes
오디배바깥세포	Outer cell of morula	Cellula externa morulae
영양막줄기세포	Trophoblastic stem cell [TSC]	Cellula praecursoria trophoblastica
오디배속세포	Inner cell of morula	Cellula intema morulae

배아줄기세포	Embryonic stem cell [ESC]	Cellula praecursoria embryonica; Stipitoblastus
위판세포	Epiblastic cell	Cellula epiblastica
아래판세포	Hypoblastic cell	Cellula hypoblastica

<b>계통제한줄기세포; 뭇분화세포와 홀분화세포</b>	<b>Lineage restricted stem cells; Multipotent and unipotent cells</b>	<b>Cellulae praecursoriae; Cellulae multipotentes et unipotentes</b>
결막줄기세포	Conjunctival stem cell	Cellula conjunctivalis praecursoria
각막줄기세포	Corneal stem cell	Cellula cornealis praecursoria
내피줄기세포	Endothelial stem cell	Cellula endothelialis praecursoria
뇌실막줄기세포	Ependymal stem cell	Cellula ependymalis praecursoria
표피줄기세포	Epidermal stem cell	Cellula epidermalis praecursoria
표피신경능선줄기세포	Epidermal neural crest cell stem cell [ENCSC]	Cellula epidermalis praecursoria cellularum cristae neuralis
상피줄기세포	Epithelial stem cell	Cellula epithelialis praecursoria
위장자줄기세포	Gastrointestinal stem cell	Cellula gastrointestinalis praecursoria
아교줄기세포	Glial stem cell	Cellula glialis praecursoria
혈구줄기세포	Hematopoietic stem cell	Cellula haematopoietica praecursoria
간이자줄기세포	Hepatopancreatic stem cell	Cellula hepatopancreatica praecursoria
뇌하수체줄기세포	Hypophyseal stem cell	Cellula hypophysealis praecursoria
중간엽줄기세포	Mesenchymal stem cell [hMSC]	Cellula mesechymatica praecursoria
근육줄기세포	Myogenic stem cell	Cellula myogenica praecursoria
신경줄기세포	Neural stem cell	Cellula nervosa praecursoria
후각줄기세포	Olfactory stem cell	Cellula olfactoria praecursoria
정조줄기세포	Spermatogonial stem cell	Cellula spermatogonica praecursoria

<b>선조세포</b>	<b>Progenitor cells</b>	<b>Cellulae progenetrices</b>
-------------	-------------------------	-------------------------------

<b>성장인자</b>	<b>Growth factors</b>	<b>Factores crescentiae</b>
수용체티로신인산화효소; 수용체티로신키나아제	Receptor tyrosine kinase	Receptor tyrosinum kinasis
섬유모세포성장인자무리; FGF무리	Fibroblast growth factor [FGF] family	Familia factoris crescentiae fibroblasticae
에프린무리	Ephrin family	Familia ephrini
패치드수용체	Receptor patched	Receptor maculatus
헤지호그무리	Hedgehog family	Familia erinacea
프리즐드수용체	Receptor frizzled	Receptor crispatus
윙리스무리; WNT무리	Wingless type [WNT] family	Familia receptoris non alati
수용체세린/트레오닌인산화효소	Receptor serine/threonine kinase	Receptor serini/threonini kinasis
표피성장인자큰무리; EGF큰무리	Epidermal growth factor [EGF] superfamily	Superfamilia factoris epidermalis crescentiae
전환성장인자베타큰무리; TGFβ큰무리	Transforming growth factor beta [TGFβ] superfamily	Superfamilia factoris transformantis crescentiam β
액티빈무리	Activin family	Familia activini

뼈형태발생인자무리; BMP무리	Bone morphogenetic factor [BMP] family	Familia factoris morphogenetici ossium
전환성장인자무리; TGF무리	Transforming growth factor [TGF] family	Familia factoris transformantis crescentiam
전환성장인자알파; TGF $\alpha$	Transforming growth factor alpha [TGF $\alpha$ ]	Factor transformans crescentiam $\alpha$
난황형성소무리; 비텔로제닌무리	Vitellogenin [Vg1] family	Familia vitellogenini 1
결절무리	Nodal family	Familia nodalis
인테그린수용체	Integrin receptor	Receptor integrini
섬유결합소/라미닌리간드	Fibronectin/Laminin ligands	Ligantia fibronectini/laminini
노치수용체	Notch receptor	Receptor incisurans
델타/세라테리간드	Delta/Serrate ligands	Ligantia delta/serrata

전사인자	Transcription factors	Factores transcriptionis
------	-----------------------	--------------------------

신경능선구조	Neural crest structures	Structurae cristae neuralis
코신경능선복합체	Nasal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis nasalis
후각중간엽	Olfactory mesenchyme [in part]	Mesenchyma olfactorium [partim]
앞머리뼈바닥	Anterior basicranium [in part]	Basicranium anterius [partim]
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
후각상피	Olfactory epithelium	Epithelium olfactorium
후각줄기세포	Olfactory stem cell	Cellula olfactoria praecursoria
후각신경모세포	Olfactory neuroblast	Neuroblastus olfactorius
미성숙후각신경세포	Immature olfactory neuron	Neuron olfactorium immaturum
후각바탕상피세포	Olfactory supporting epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus sustentans olfactorius
후각집세포; 후각집아교세포	Olfactory ensheathing cell [OEC]; Olfactory ensheathing glial cell	Cellula olfactoria implicans; Gliocytus olfactorius implicans
후각바닥상피세포	Olfactory basal epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus basalis olfactorius
보습코신경모세포	Vomeronasal neuroblast	Neuroblastus vomeronasalis
미성숙보습코신경세포	Immature vomeronasal neuron	Neuron immaturum vomeronasale
보습코신경생식샘자극호르몬분비 호르몬신경세포	Gonadotropin releasing hormone [GnRH] neuron of vomeronasal nerve	Neuron gonadotropinum liberans nervi vomeronasalis
보습코집아교세포	Vomeronasal ensheathing glial cell	Gliocytus vomeronasalis implicans
종말신경모세포	Neuroblast of nervus terminalis	Neuroblastus nervi terminalis
종말신경미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron of nervus terminalis	Neuron immaturum nervi terminalis
종말신경생식샘자극호르몬분비 호르몬신경세포	Gonadotropin releasing hormone [GnRH] neuron of terminal nerve	Neuron gonadotropinum liberans nervi terminalis
종말신경신경집세포; 종말신경신경집아교세포	Ensheathing cell of terminal nerve; Ensheathing glial cell of terminal nerve	Cellula nervi terminalis implicans; Gliocytus nervi terminalis implicans

시각신경능선복합체	Optic neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis opticae
시각중간엽	Optic mesenchyme [in part]	Mesenchyma oculi [partim]
앞머리뼈바닥	Anterior basicranium [in part]	Basicranium anterius [partim]
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
안구섬유층	Fibrous layer of eyeball	Tunica fibrosa bulbi

각막줄기세포	Corneal stem cell	Cellula cornealis praecursoria
멜라닌세포	Melanocyte	Melanocytus
안구혈관층; 포도막	Vascular layer of eyeball; Uvea	Tunica vasculosa bulbi; Uvea
포도막색소세포	Pigment cell of uvea	Pigmentocytus uvealis

시각앞신경능선	Preoptic neural crest	Crista neuralis praeroptica
---------	-----------------------	-----------------------------

중간뇌신경능선복합체	Mesencephalic neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis mesencephalicae
이마코중간엽	Frontonasal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma frontonasale
앞머리뼈바닥	Anterior basicranium [in part]	Basicranium anterius [partim]
이마뼈	Frontal bone	Os frontale
관자뼈비늘부분	Squamous part of temporal bone	Pars squamosa ossis temporalis
막얼굴머리뼈	Membranous viscerocranium [in part]	Viscerocranium membranaceum [partim]
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
시각중간엽	Optic mesenchyme [in part]	Mesenchyma oculi [partim]
각막줄기세포	Corneal stem cell	Cellula cornealis praecursoria
각막세포	Keratocyte	Keratocytus
지방세포	Adipocyte	Adipocytus
멜라닌세포	Melanocyte	Melanocytus
뒤상피; 각막내피; 앞방상피	Posterior epithelium; Corneal endothelium; Epithelium of anterior chamber	Epithelium posterius corneae
홍채버팀질	Stroma of iris	Stroma iridis
동공막	Pupillary membrane; Iridopupillary membrane [in part]	Membrana pupillaris [partim]
치아외배엽중간엽	Dental ectomesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma dentale
치아유두	Dental papilla	Papilla dentis
상아질모세포	Odontoblast	Odontoblastus

잘록신경능선	Isthmic neural crest	Crista neuralis isthmica
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
머리중간엽	Head mesenchyme [in part]	Mesenchyma capitis [partim]
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx

마름뇌신경능선	Rhombencephalic neural crest	Crista neuralis rhombencephalica
삼차신경능선복합체	Trigeminal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis trigeminalis
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
머리중간엽	Head mesenchyme [in part]	Mesenchyma capitis [partim]
머리진피	Dermis of head	Dermis capitis
지방세포	Adipocyte	Adipocytus
멜라닌세포	Melanocyte	Melanocytus
막얼굴머리뼈	Membranous viscerocranium [in part]	Viscerocranium membranaceum [partim]

첫째인두활연골 [1]	First pharyngeal arch cartilage [1]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei primi [1]
귓속뼈	Auditory ossicles [in part]	Ossicula auditus [partim]
첫째인두활근육집 [1]	First pharyngeal arch muscle sheaths [1]	Fasciae propriae musculorum arcus pharyngei primi [1]
배쪽가쪽이주로	Ventrolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis ventrolateralis
삼차신경절세포	Trigeminal ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglii trigeminalis
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus

<b>얼굴신경능선복합체</b>	<b>Facial neural crest complex</b>	<b>Complexus cristae neuralis facialis</b>
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
머리중간엽	Head mesenchyme [in part]	Mesenchyma capitis [partim]
목진피	Dermis of neck [in part]	Dermis cervicalis [partim]
지방세포	Adipocyte	Adipocytus
멜라닌세포	Melanocyte	Melanocytus
막얼굴머리뼈	Membranous viscerocranium [in part]	Viscerocranium membranaceum [partim]
둘째인두활연골 [2]	Second pharyngeal arch cartilage [2]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei secundi [2]
귓속뼈	Auditory ossicles [in part]	Ossicula auditus [partim]
목뼈	Hyoid bone [in part]	Os hyoideum [partim]
둘째인두활근육집 [2]	Second pharyngeal arch muscle sheaths [2]	Fasciae propriae musculorum arcus pharyngei secundi [2]
배쪽가쪽이주로	Ventrolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis ventrolateralis
무릎신경절세포	Geniculate ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglii geniculi
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus

<b>귀신경능선복합체</b>	<b>Otic neural crest complex</b>	<b>Complexus cristae neuralis oticae</b>
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
귀중간엽	Otic mesenchyme [in part]	Mesenchyma oticum [partim]
귀연골주머니	Otic capsule [in part]	Capsula otica [partim]
둘째인두활, 셋째인두활 [2&3]	Second and third pharyngeal arches [2&3]	Arcus pharyngei secundi et tertii [2&3]
배쪽가쪽이주로	Ventrolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis ventrolateralis
안뜰신경절세포	Vestibular ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglionare vestibulare
달팽이신경절세포	Cochlear ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglionare cochleare
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus

<b>귀뒤신경능선</b>	<b>Postotic neural crest</b>	<b>Crista neuralis postotica</b>
<b>혀인두신경능선복합체</b>	<b>Glossopharyngeal neural crest complex</b>	<b>Complexus cristae neuralis glossopharyngealis</b>
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis

연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
심장신경능선	Cardiac neural crest [in part]	Crista neuralis cardiaca [partim]
셋째인두활연골 [3]	Third pharyngeal arch cartilage [3]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei tertii [3]
목뿔뼈	Hyoid bone [in part]	Os hyoideum [partim]
봇인두근육집	Stylopharyngeus muscle sheath	Fascia propria musculi stylopharyngei
배쪽가쪽이주로	Ventrolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis ventrolateralis
허인두신경절세포	Glossopharyngeal ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglii glossopharyngealis
위허인두신경절	Superior glossopharyngeal ganglion	Ganglion glossopharyngeale superius
아래허인두신경절	Inferior glossopharyngeal ganglion	Ganglion glossopharyngeale inferius
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocyty ganglionicus
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus

미주신경능선복합체	Vagal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis vagalis
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
심장신경능선	Cardiac neural crest [in part]	Crista neuralis cardiaca [partim]
넷째인두활연골 [4]	Fourth pharyngeal arch cartilage [4]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei quarti [4]
후두연골	Laryngeal cartilages	Cartilagine laryngeae
넷째인두활근육집 [4]	Fourth pharyngeal arch muscle sheaths [4]	Fasciae propriae musculorum arcus pharyngei quarti [4]
배쪽가쪽이주로	Ventrolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis ventrolateralis
미주신경절세포	Vagal ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglii vagalis
위미주신경절	Superior vagal ganglion	Ganglion vagale superius
아래미주신경절	Inferior vagal ganglion	Ganglion vagale inferius
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocyty ganglionicus
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus
부교감신경세포계	Parasympathetic cell lineage	Linea generationis cellularum parasympathicarum
창자신경계통	Enteric nervous system	Pars enterica systematis nervosi
창자신경절	Enteric ganglion	Ganglion entericum
창자신경절얼기	Ganglionic enteric plexus; Enteric nerve plexus	Plexus entericus ganglionaris
근육층신경얼기	Myenteric plexus	Plexus nervosus myentericus
바깥점막밑신경얼기	Outer submucous plexus	Plexus nervosus submucosus externus
속점막밑신경얼기	Inner submucous plexus	Plexus nervosus submucosus internus
창자무신경절얼기	Aganglionic enteric plexus	Plexus entericus aganglionaris
창자아교세포	Enteric glial cell	Gliocyty entericus

심장신경능선복합체	Cardiac neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis cardiacus
셋째, 넷째, 여섯째인두활	Third, fourth and sixth pharyngeal arches	Arcus pharyngei tertii, quartii et sexti
인두활동맥; 대동맥활	Pharyngeal arch arteries; Aortic arches	Aa. arcuum pharyngeorum
결신경절	Paraganglia	Paraganglia
결신경절세포; I형세포	Paragangliocyte; Type I cell	Paragangliocytus; Cellula typi I

부갑상샘	Parathyroid glands [in part]	Glandulae parathyroideae [partim]
부갑상샘버팀질	Parathyroid stroma	Stroma glandulae parathyroideae
심장	Heart [in part]	Cor [partim]
심장바닥	Base of heart [in part]	Basis cordis [partim]
심장온유출로	Common outflow tract of heart [in part]	Ductus communis egressionis cordis [partim]
사이막융기; 벽융기	Septal ridge; Septal cushion; Parietal cushion	Crista endocardica septalis; Tuber endocardicum septale
대동맥허파동맥사이막	Aorticopulmonary septum [in part]	Septum aorticopulmonale [partim]
대동맥판막	Aortic valve; Aortic arterial valve [in part]	Valva aortae [partim]
허파동맥판막	Pulmonary valve; Pulmonary arterial valve [in part]	Valva trunci pulmonalis [partim]
심장속막융기	Atrioventricular endocardiac cushions [minimum]	Tubera endocardica atrioventricularia
심방근육내분비세포	Endocrine atrial cardiomyocyte; Atrial myoendocrine cell	Cardiomyocytus atrialis secretans
기관, 기관지	Trachea and bronchi [in part]	Trachea et bronchi [partim]
호흡신경내분비세포	Respiratory neuroendocrine cell	Neuroendocrinocytus respiratorius
가슴샘삭	Thymic bud [in part]	Gemma thymica [partim]
가슴샘버팀질	Thymic stroma	Stroma thymi
갑상샘	Thyroid gland [in part]	Glandula thyroidea [partim]
소포결세포; C세포; C갑상샘세포	Parafollicular cell; C cell; C thyrocyte	Thyrocytus C
<b>더부신경신경능선</b>	<b>Neural crest of accessory nerve</b>	<b>Crista neuralis nervi accessorii</b>
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus
<b>허밀신경능선; 뒤통수신경능선</b>	<b>Hypoglossal neural crest; Occipital neural crest</b>	<b>Crista neuralis hypoglossalis; Crista neuralis occipitalis</b>
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
연질뇌척수막	Leptomeninx	Leptomeninx
지방세포	Adipocyte	Adipocytus
멜라닌세포	Melanocyte	Melanocytus
허밀신경근	Hypoglossal cord [in part]	Chorda hypoglossalis [partim]
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus
<b>척수신경능선</b>	<b>Spinal neural crest</b>	<b>Crista neuralis spinalis</b>
등쪽가쪽이주로	Dorsolateral migration pathway	Via migrationis dorsolateralis
멜라닌세포	Melanocyte	Melanocytus
<b>배쪽가쪽이주로</b>	<b>Ventrolateral migration pathway</b>	<b>Via migrationis ventrolateralis</b>
척수신경절세포	Spinal ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglii spinalis

신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus

<b>배쪽안쪽이주로</b>	<b>Ventromedial migration pathway</b>	<b>Via ventromedialis</b>
교감부신세포계열	Sympathosuprarenal cell lineage; Sympathoadrenal cell lineage	Linea generationis cellularum sympathicosuprarenalium
교감신경줄기신경절	Ganglion of sympathetic trunk	Ganglion trunci sympathici
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus
콩팥위생속질	Suprarenal medulla	Medulla suprarenalis
속질친크롬세포	Medullary chromaffin cell	Endocrinocytus chromophilus medullaris
대동맥앞신경절	Preaortic ganglia	Ganglia praeaortica
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus
부교감신경세포계	Parasympathetic cell lineage	Linea generationis cellularum parasympathicarum
부교감신경절	Parasympathetic ganglion	Ganglion parasympathicum
신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus

<b>결합조직</b>	<b>Connective and supporting tissues</b>	<b>Textus connectivi atque sustinentes</b>
<b>지방조직</b>	<b>Adipose tissue</b>	<b>Textus adiposus</b>
몸분절중간엽	Somitic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somiticum
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
꼬리융기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
지방선조세포	Fat cell progenitor	Cellula adipocytogenetrix
뾰지방세포	Preadipocyte	Praeadipocytus
빠른복제뾰지방세포	Fast replicating preadipocyte	Praeadipocytus celeriter replicans
느린복제뾰지방세포	Slowly replicating preadipocyte	Praeadipocytus cunctanter replicans
갈색지방세포	Brown adipose cell	Adipocytus fuscus
혈관주위지방소엽	Perivascular adipose lobule	Lobulus adiposus vascularis
갈색지방조직	Brown adipose tissue	Textus adiposus fuscus
백색지방세포	White adipose cell	Adipocytus albus
백색지방조직	White adipose tissue	Textus adiposus albus

<b>연골조직발생</b>	<b>Chondrohistogenesis</b>	<b>Chondrohistogenesis</b>
연골모세포	Chondroblast	Chondroblastus
연골세포	Chondrocyte	Chondrocytus

<b>연골모양발생</b>	<b>Chondroidogenesis</b>	<b>Chondroidogenesis</b>
연골모양세포	Chondroidocyte	Chondroidocytus
연골모양조직	Chondroid tissue	Textus chondroideus

<b>뼈발생</b>	<b>Osteogenesis; Osteogeny</b>	<b>Osteogenesis</b>
씩중간엽	Blastemal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma blastemale
응축이동	Condensation movement; Densation movement	Motus condensationis; Motus densationis
뼈선조세포	Osteoprogenitor cell	Cellula osteoprogenetrix
뼈모세포	Osteoblast	Osteoblastus
푼뼈	Osteoid; Preosseous matrix	Stratum preosseum; Osteoideum
뼈되기중심; 뼈형성중심	Ossification center	Centrum ossificationis
뼈되기; 뼈형성	Ossification	Ossificatio
석회화앞선	Calcification front	Linea calcificationis
수산화인회석결정	Hydroxyapatite crystal	Crystallum hydroxyapatiti
뼈잔기둥	Bone trabecula	Trabecula ossea
뼈단위	Osteon	Osteonum
뼈파괴세포선조세포	Osteoclast progenitor cell	Cellula osteoclastoprogenetrix
뼈파괴세포	Osteoclast	Osteoclastus
침식움	Osteoclastic crypt; Erosion lacuna	Lacuna erosionis
침식앞선	Erosion front	Linea erosionis; Linea resorptionis
막뼈	Membranous bone	Os membranaceum
연골속뼈	Endochondral bone	Os endochondrale
뼈면선조세포	Bone lining cell progenitor	Cellula vestiens ossis progenetrix
<b>막뼈되기; 막속뼈되기</b>	<b>Membranous ossification; Intramembranous ossification</b>	<b>Ossificatio membranacea; Ossificatio desmialis</b>
씩중간엽	Blastemal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma blastemale
연골모양조직	Chondroid tissue	Textus chondroideus
뼈되기중심; 뼈형성중심	Ossification center	Centrum ossificationis
제거이동	Detractional movement	Motus detractionis
엇갈림이동	Shearing movement	Motus detondens
뼈모세포층	Osteoblastic layer	Stratum osteoblasticum
뼈모세포	Osteoblast	Osteoblastus
뼈파괴세포	Osteoclast	Osteoclastus
뼈잔기둥	Bone trabecula	Trabecula ossea
뼈세포	Osteocyte	Osteocytus
<b>연골뼈되기</b>	<b>Chondral ossification; Cartilaginous ossification</b>	<b>Ossificatio chondralis</b>
연골속변화	Changes in cartilage	Commutationes intracartilagineae
혈관형성	Vascularization	Irruptio a vasis
연골관	Cartilage canals	Canalis cartilagineus
연골세포비대	Hypertrophy of chondrocytes	Hypertrophia chondrocytorum
공포형성	Vacuolation	Vacuolatio
당원축적	Accumulation of glycogen	Accumulatio glycogeni

바탕질사이막형성	Formation of matrix septa	Formatio septorum matricialium
연골세포변성	Degeneration of chondrocytes	Degeneratio chondrocytorum
연골방형성	Formation of cartilage lacunae	Formatio lacunarum in cartilagine
방벽석회침착	Calcification of lacunar walls	Calcificatio parietum lacunarum

<b>뼈몸통연골막뼈되기</b>	<b>Perichondral ossification in diaphysis</b>	<b>Ossificatio perichondralis diaphysialis</b>
뼈몸통연골막	Diaphyseal perichondrium	Perichondrium diaphysiale
막뼈되기; 막속뼈되기	Membranous ossification; Intramembranous ossification	Ossificatio membranacea; Ossificatio desmalis
연골막뼈	Perichondral bone	Os perichondrale
뼈(바깥)막	Periosteum	Periosteum
뼈발생층	Osteogenic layer	Stratum osteogenicum
뼈모세포	Osteoblast	Osteoblastus
뼈파괴세포	Osteoclast	Osteoclastus
뼈잔기둥	Bone trabecula	Trabecula ossea
연골막고리	Perichondral collar	Anulus perichondralis
뼈몸통고리	Diaphyseal bone collar	Anulus osseus diaphysialis
뼈(바깥)막	Periosteum	Periosteum
뼈발생싹	Osteogenic bud	Gemma osteogenica
모세혈관싹	Capillary sprout	Gemma capillaris
뼈파괴세포	Osteoclast	Osteoclastus
연골파괴세포	Chondroclast	Chondroclastus
뼈선조세포	Osteoprogenitor cell	Cellula osteoprogenetrix
뼈몸통고리뼈파괴세포침식	Osteoclastic erosion of diaphyseal bone collar	Erosio osteoclastica anuli ossei diaphysialis
침식관	Erosion canal	Canalis erosionis

<b>뼈몸통연골속뼈되기</b>	<b>Endochondral ossification in diaphysis</b>	<b>Ossificatio endochondralis diaphysialis</b>
연골모형에서 침식관을 통한 뼈발생싹분산	Spread of osteogenic bud through erosion canal into cartilage model	Extensio gemmae osteogenicae per canalem erosionis in primordium cartilagineum
일차뼈되기중심; 뼈몸통(뼈되기)중심	Primary ossification center; Diaphyseal ossification center	Centrum primarium ossificationis; Centrum diaphysiale ossificationis
일차뼈발생핵	Primary osteogenic nucleus	Nucleus osteogenicus primarius
일차골수공간	Primary medullary cavity	Cavitas medullaris primaria

<b>뼈끝연골속뼈되기</b>	<b>Endochondral ossification in epiphysis</b>	<b>Ossificatio endochondralis epiphysialis</b>
뼈끝연골	Epiphyseal cartilage	Cartilago epiphysialis
휴지층	Resting zone; Quiescent zone	Zona quiescens
증식층	Proliferation zone	Zona proliferationis
연골세포기둥	Chondrocyte column	Columella chondrocytorum
비대층	Hypertrophic zone	Zona hypertrophica
비대연골세포	Hypertrophic chondrocyte	Chondrocytus hypertrophicus
석회화층	Calcification zone	Zona calcificationis

석회화연골	Calcified cartilage	Cartilago calcificata
연골방	Cartilaginous lacuna	Lacuna cartilaginosa
방가로벽	Transverse wall of lacuna	Paries transversus lacunae
방세로벽	Longitudinal wall of lacuna	Paries longitudinalis lacunae
침식층	Erosion zone	Zona erosionis
침식움	Osteoclastic crypt; Erosion lacuna	Lacuna erosionis
연골파괴세포	Chondroclast	Chondroclastus
뼈되기층	Ossification zone	Zona ossificationis
연골속뼈	Endochondral bone	Os endochondrale
일차뼈잔기둥	Primary bone trabecula	Trabecula ossea primaria
이차뼈잔기둥	Secondary bone trabecula	Trabecula ossea secundaria
이차뼈되기중심; 뼈끝(뼈되기)중심	Secondary ossification center; Epiphyseal ossification center	Centrum secundarium ossificationis; Centrum epiphysiale ossificationis
이차뼈발생핵	Secondary osteogenic nucleus	Nucleus osteogenicus secundarius
비대연골세포	Hypertrophic chondrocyte	Chondrocytus hypertrophicus
석회화연골	Calcified cartilage	Cartilago calcificata
격자뼈	Woven bone	Textus osseus reticulofibrosus
<b>뼈끝판; 성장판</b>	<b>Epiphyseal plate; Growth plate</b>	<b>Lamina epiphysialis</b>
<b>격자뼈</b>	<b>Woven bone</b>	<b>Textus osseus reticulofibrosus</b>
잔기둥	Trabecula	Trabecula
미성숙치밀뼈	Immature compact bone	Os compactum non maturum
혈관공간	Vascular space	Spatium vasculare
<b>층판뼈</b>	<b>Lamellar bone</b>	<b>Os lamellare</b>
뼈층판	Osseous lamella	Lamella ossea
꽃뼈	Osteoid; Preosseous matrix	Stratum preosseum; Osteoideum
둘레층판	Circumferential lamella	Lamella circumtendens
동심층판	Concentric lamella	Lamella concentrica
일차뼈단위	Primary osteon	Osteonum primarium
이차뼈단위	Secondary osteon	Osteonum secundarium
골수공간	Medullary cavity of bone	Cavitas medullaris ossis
<b>근육조직발생</b>	<b>Myohistogenesis</b>	<b>Myohistogenesis</b>
선조세포	Progenitor cells	Cellulae progenetrices
근육세포선조세포	Myocytoprogenitor cell	Cellula myocytoprogenetrix
심장근육세포선조세포	Cardiac myocytoprogenitor cell	Cellula cardiomyocytoprogenetrix
꽃근육모세포	Promyoblast	Promyoblastus
근육모세포	Myoblast	Myoblastus
단핵세포기	Mononuclear state	Status mononuclearis
민무늬근육세포	Smooth muscle cell	Myocytus levis; Myocytus non striatus



## 기관발생

## Organogenesis; Organogeny

## Organogenesis

## 뼈; 뼈대계통

## Bones; Skeletal system

## Ossa; Systema skeletale

일반뼈대발생	General skeletogenesis	Skeletogenesis generalis
척삭발생	Notochord formation	Chordagenesis
원시결절; 창자배형성결절	Primitive node; Gastrulation node	Nodus primitivus; Nodus gastrulationis
원시오목; 척삭오목	Primitive pit; Notochordal pit	Fovea primitiva; Fovea notochordalis
척삭돌기; 축돌기; 척삭중배엽	Notochordal process; Axial process; Chordamesoderm	Processus notochordalis; Processus axialis; Chordomesoderma
척삭관 (신경창자관)	Notochordal canal (Neurenteric canal)	Canalis notochordalis (Canalis neurentericus)
척삭판	Notochordal plate	Lamina notochordalis
접힘	Folding	Plicatio
척삭	Notochord; Notochord proper	Notochorda; Notochorda propria; Chorda dorsalis
치밀축삭중간엽척삭확장	Extension of notochord out of axial dense mesenchyme	Extensio notochordae e mesenchymate axiali denso
척삭바닥판; 무세포척삭집	Notochordal basal lamina; Acellular notochordal sheath	Lamina basalis notochordalis; Vagina acellularis notochordalis
척삭집; 척삭주위집; 세포척삭집	Notochordal sheath; Perichordal sheath; Cellular notochordal sheath	Vagina notochordalis; Vagina cellularis notochordalis

연골발생	Chondrogenesis	Chondrogenesis
------	----------------	----------------

연골모양발생	Chondroidogenesis	Chondroidogenesis
--------	-------------------	-------------------

뼈모형	Models of bones	Primordia ossium
중간엽모형	Mesenchyme model	Primordium mesenchymale
연골모양모형	Chondroid model	Primordium chondroideum
연골모형	Cartilage model	Primordium cartilagineum
뼈모형	Bone model	Primordium osseum
뼈재형성	Bone remodelling	Refectio ossis

뼈발생	Osteogenesis; Osteogeny	Osteogenesis
-----	-------------------------	--------------

막뼈되기; 막속뼈되기	Membranous ossification; Intramembranous ossification	Ossificatio membranacea; Ossificatio desmialis
-------------	---	--

연골뼈되기	Chondral ossification; Cartilaginous ossification	Ossificatio chondralis
-------	---	------------------------

격자뼈	Woven bone	Textus osseus reticulofibrosus
-----	------------	--------------------------------

층판뼈	Lamellar bone	Os lamellare
<b>몸통뼈대</b>	<b>Axial skeleton</b>	<b>Skeleton axiale</b>
머리뼈	Cranium	Cranium
머리중간엽	Head mesenchyme	Mesenchyma capitis
신경능선	Neural crest	Crista neuralis
축옆중배엽	Paraxial mesoderm	Mesoderma paraxiale
척삭앞판	Prechordal plate	Lamina praechordalis
뒤통수몸분절 [1-4]	Occipital somites [1-4]	Somiti occipitales [1-4]
<b>뇌머리뼈</b>	<b>Neurocranium</b>	<b>Neurocranium</b>
머리덮개뼈	Calvaria	Calvaria
숫구멍	Fontanelles; Fonticuli	Fonticuli cranii
머리뼈바닥	Cranial base; Basicranium	Basis cranii
원시뇌척수막; 원시수막	Primordial meninx	Meninx primordialis
바깥뇌척수막; 바깥수막	Ectomeninx	Ectomeninx
속뇌척수막; 속수막	Endomeninx	Endomeninx
뇌척수막; 수막	Meninges	Meninges
<b>얼굴머리뼈</b>	<b>Viscerocranium; Splanchnocranium</b>	<b>Viscerocranium; Splanchnocranium</b>
첫째인두활연골 [1]	First pharyngeal arch cartilage [1]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei primi [1]
아래턱뼈	Mandible	Mandibula
둘째인두활연골 [2]	Second pharyngeal arch cartilage [2]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei secundi [2]
연속인두활연골 [3, 4 & 6]	Succeeding pharyngeal arch cartilages [3, 4 & 6]	Cartilagine arcuum pharyngeorum sequentium [3, 4 & 6]
<b>섬유막머리뼈</b>	<b>Membranous cranium</b>	<b>Desmocranium</b>
막뼈되기; 막속뼈되기	Membranous ossification; Intramembranous ossification	Ossificatio membranacea; Ossificatio desmialis
<b>막뇌머리뼈</b>	<b>Membranous neurocranium</b>	<b>Neurocranium membranaceum</b>
이마뼈	Frontal bone	Os frontale
마루뼈	Parietal bone	Os parietale
이마뼈비늘부분	Squamous part of temporal bone	Pars squamosa ossis temporalis
뒤통수뼈비늘부분	Squamous part of occipital bone	Squama occipitalis
<b>막얼굴머리뼈</b>	<b>Membranous viscerocranium</b>	<b>Viscerocranium membranaceum</b>
보습뼈	Vomer	Vomer
눈물뼈	Lacrimal bone	Os lacrimale
코뼈	Nasal bone	Os nasale
입천장뼈	Palatine bone	Os palatinum
나비뼈큰날개	Greater wing of sphenoid	Ala major ossis sphenoidalis
나비뼈날개들기	Pterygoid process of sphenoid	Processus pterygoideus ossis sphenoidalis
광대뼈	Zygomatic bone	Os zygomaticum

위턱뼈	Maxilla	Maxilla
아래턱뼈	Mandible	Mandibula
<b>연골머리뼈</b>	<b>Chondrocranium</b>	<b>Chondrocranium</b>
이른연골머리뼈[17기]	Early chondrocranium [St. 17]	Chondrocranium iniziale [St. 17]
척삭앞연골; 잔기둥연골	Prechordal cartilage; Trabecular cartilage	Cartilago praechordalis; Cartilago trabecularis
뇌하수체연골; 극연골	Hypophyseal cartilage; Polar cartilage	Cartilago hypophysialis, Cartilago polaris
귀연골주머니	Otic capsule	Capsula otica
첫째인두활연골 [1]	First pharyngeal arch cartilage [1]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei primi [1]
둘째인두활연골 [2]	Second pharyngeal arch cartilage [2]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei secundi [2]
연속인두활연골 [3, 4 & 6]	Succeeding pharyngeal arch cartilages [3, 4 & 6]	Cartilagine arcuum pharyngeorum sequentium [3, 4 & 6]
척삭연골	Parachordal cartilage	Cartilago parachordalis
뒤통수뼈분절	Occipital sclerotomes	Sclerotomi occipitales
<b>늦은연골머리뼈 [20+기]</b>	<b>Later chondrocranium [St. 20+]</b>	<b>Chondrocranium serum [St. 20+]</b>
코연골주머니, 코중격	Nasal capsule and septum	Capsula septumque nasi
척삭앞연골; 잔기둥연골	Prechordal cartilage; Trabecular cartilage	Cartilago praechordalis; Cartilago trabecularis
눈확나비뼈연골	Orbitosphenoidal cartilage	Cartilago orbitosphenoidalis
나비뼈날개연골	Alisphenoidal cartilage	Cartilago alisphenoidalis
나비뼈몸통연골	Sphenoidal body cartilage	Cartilago corporis sphenoidalis
귀연골주머니	Otic capsule	Capsula otica
망치뼈연골	Cartilage of malleus	Cartilago mallei
모루뼈연골	Cartilage of incus	Cartilago incudis
등자뼈연골	Cartilage of stapes	Cartilago stapedis
아래턱연골 <sup>1</sup>	Mandibular cartilage	Cartilago mandibularis
목뿔뼈연골	Cartilage of hyoid bone	Cartilago ossis hyoidei
후두연골	Laryngeal cartilages	Cartilagine laryngeae
뒤통수뼈연골	Occipital cartilage	Cartilago occipitalis
바닥부분	Basioccipital part of occipital cartilage	Pars basioccipitalis cartilaginis occipitalis
바깥부분	Exoccipital part of occipital cartilage	Pars exoccipitalis cartilaginis occipitalis
위부분	Supraoccipital part of occipital cartilage	Pars supraoccipitalis cartilaginis occipitalis
<b>머리뼈연골속뼈되기</b>	<b>Endochondral ossification of cranium</b>	<b>Ossificatio endochondralis cranii</b>
코선반뼈	Inferior nasal concha	Concha nasalis inferior
벌집뼈	Ethmoid bone	Os ethmoidale
나비뼈몸통	Body of sphenoid	Corpus ossis sphenoidalis
나비뼈작은날개	Lesser wing of sphenoid	Ala minor ossis sphenoidalis
나비뼈날개갈고리	Pterygoid hamulus of sphenoid	Hamulus pterygoideus ossis sphenoidalis
관자뼈바위부분	Petrous part of temporal bone	Pars petrosa ossis temporalis
뒤통수뼈바닥부분	Basilar part of occipital bone	Pars basilaris ossis occipitalis
뒤통수뼈가쪽부분	Lateral part of occipital bone	Pars lateralis ossis occipitalis

<sup>1</sup> 아래턱뼈연골이라는 의견도 있었으나, 이 연골은 아래턱뼈만을 만드는 것이 아니므로 아래턱연골로 두기로 함.

아래턱뼈	Mandible	Mandibula
첫째인두활 [1]	First pharyngeal arch [1]	Arcus pharyngeus primus [1]
인두활기원중간엽	Pharyngomeric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma pharyngomericum
첫째인두활연골	First pharyngeal arch cartilage [part]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei primi [partim]
섬유연골결합구역	Symphyseal area	Area symphysialis
인두활기원중간엽	Pharyngomeric mesenchyme [part]	Mesenchyma pharyngomericum [partim]
첫째인두활연골	First pharyngeal arch cartilage [part]	Cartilago arcus pharyngei primi [partim]
섬유연골중심	Symphyseal chondriole	Chondriola symphysialis
이차연골	Secondary cartilage	Cartilago secundaria
턱끝뼈	Mental ossicle	Ossiculum mentale
격자뼈	Woven bone	Textus osseus reticulofibrosus
연골모양조직	Chondroid tissue	Textus chondroideus
턱뼈몸통	Body of mandible	Corpus mandibulae
비이틀부분	Nonalveolar part	Pars nonalveolaris
격자뼈	Woven bone	Textus osseus reticulofibrosus
연골기둥	Cartilaginous column	Columna cartilaginea
층판뼈	Lamellar bone	Os lamellare
일차뼈단위	Primary osteon	Osteonum primarium
이차뼈단위	Secondary osteon	Osteonum secundarium
이틀부분	Alveolar part	Pars alveolaris
격자뼈	Woven bone	Textus osseus reticulofibrosus
연골모양조직	Chondroid tissue	Textus chondroideus
턱뼈가지	Ramus of mandible	Ramus mandibulae
근육돌기	Coronoid process	Processus coronoideus
이차연골	Secondary cartilage	Cartilago secundaria
격자뼈	Woven bone	Textus osseus reticulofibrosus
관절융기연골	Condylar cartilage	Cartilago condylaris
이차연골	Secondary cartilage	Cartilago secundaria
뼈연골기둥	Osteocartilaginous column	Columna osteocartilaginea
머리뼈이후몸통뼈대	Postcranial axial skeleton	Skeleton axiale post craniale
척삭	Notochord; Notochord proper	Notochorda; Notochorda propria; Chorda dorsalis
위판; 일차외배엽	Epiblast; Primary ectoderm	Epiblastus
원시결절; 창자배형성결절	Primitive node; Gastrulation node	Nodus primitivus; Nodus gastrulationis
척삭돌기; 축돌기; 척삭중배엽	Notochordal process; Axial process; Chordamesoderm	Processus notochordalis; Processus axialis; Chordomesoderma
척삭관	Notochordal canal	Canalis notochordalis
척삭판	Notochordal plate	Lamina notochordalis
척삭	Notochord; Notochord proper	Notochorda; Notochorda propria; Chorda dorsalis

척삭바닥판; 무세포척삭집	Notochordal basal lamina; Acellular notochordal sheath	Lamina basalis notochordalis; Vagina acellularis notochordalis
척추사이원반속질핵; 척추원반속질핵	Nucleus pulposus of intervertebral disc	Nucleus pulposus disci intervertebralis
<b>뼈분절</b>	<b>Sclerotome</b>	<b>Sclerotomus</b>
축옆중배엽	Paraxial mesoderm	Mesoderma paraxiale
중간엽상피전환	Mesenchymoepithelial transformation	Transformatio mesenchymoepithelialis
분절화	Segmentation; Metamerism	Segmentatio; Metamerismus
재분절화	Resegmentation	Resegmentatio
몸분절전구체	Somitomeres	Somitomera
몸분절	Somite	Somitus
몸분절내강	Somitocele	Somitocoeloma
몸분절내강세포	Somitocele cells	Cellulae somitocoelomae
척추관절, 척추사이원반, 몸쪽갈비뼈; 관절분절	Vertebral joints, intervertebral discs and proximal ribs [in part]; Arthrotome	Juncturae columnae vertebrae, disci intervertebrales et pars proximalis costae [partim]
상피중간엽전환	Epitheliomesenchymal transformation	Transformatio epitheliomesenchymalis
<b>뼈분절</b>	<b>Sclerotome</b>	<b>Sclerotomus</b>
중심뼈분절	Central sclerotome	Pars centralis sclerotomi
척추(뼈)고리뿌리, 몸쪽갈비뼈; 인대분절	Pedicle of vertebral arch and proximal rib [in part]; Syndetome	Pediculus arcus vertebrae et pars proximalis costae [partim]
배쪽뼈분절	Ventral sclerotome	Pars ventralis sclerotomi
척추(뼈)몸통, 척추사이원반	Vertebral body and intervertebral disc	Corpus vertebrae et discus intervertebralis
등쪽뼈분절	Dorsal sclerotome	Pars dorsalis sclerotomi
고리판, 가시돌기	Lamina and spinous process	Lamina arcus vertebrae et processus spinous
가쪽뼈분절	Lateral sclerotome	Pars lateralis sclerotomi
내피세포, 먼쪽갈비뼈, 힘줄	Endothelial cells, distal rib and tendons	Endotheliocyti, pars distalis costae et tendines
안쪽뼈분절	Medial sclerotome	Pars medialis sclerotomi
척수막, 혈관; 수막분절	Spinal meninges and blood vessels; Meningotome	Meninges spinalis, vasa sanguinea
뼈분절머리부분; 뼈분절성긴부분	Rostral part of sclerotome; Loose part of sclerotome	Pars rostralis sclerotomi; Pars laxa sclerotomi
척추(뼈)몸통, 척추(뼈)고리작은 부분, 신경다발막, 신경속막, 먼쪽갈비뼈작은부분	Vertebral body, small part of vertebral arch, perineurium, endoneurium and small part of distal rib	Corpus vertebrae, pars minor arcus vertebrae, perineurium, endoneurium et pars minor distalis costae
뼈분절머리부분앞가쪽구석	Rostrolateral corner of rostral part of sclerotome	Angulus rostrolateralis partis rostralis sclerotomi
고유등근육힘줄; 인대분절	Tendons of muscles of back proper; Syndetome	Tendines musculorum dorsi propriorum
척추사이틈새	Intervertebral fissure	Fissura intervertebralis
뼈분절꼬리부분; 뼈분절치밀부분	Caudal part of sclerotome; Dense part of sclerotome	Pars caudalis sclerotomi; Pars densa sclerotomi

척추(뼈)몸통, 척추(뼈)고리 작은부분, 신경다발막, 신경 속막, 먼쪽갈비뼈작은부분	Vertebral body, small part of vertebral arch, perineurium, endoneurium and small part of distal rib	Corpus vertebrae, pars minor arcus vertebrae, perineurium, endoneurium et pars minor distalis costae
뼈분절꼬리부분뒤가쪽구석	Caudolateral corner of caudal part of sclerotome	Angulus caudolateralis partis caudalis sclerotomi
고유등근육힘줄; 인대분절	Tendons of muscles of back proper; Syndetome	Tendines musculorum dorsi propriorum
척삭집; 척삭주위집; 세포척삭집	Notochordal sheath; Perichordal sheath; Cellular notochordal sheath	Vagina notochordalis; Vagina cellularis notochordalis
척삭집머리부분; 척삭집성긴부분	Rostral part of notochordal sheath; Loose part of notochordal sheath	Pars rostralis vaginae notochordalis; Pars laxa vaginae notochordalis
척추(뼈)몸통씩	Blastema of centrum of vertebra	Blastema centri vertebrae
척삭집꼬리부분; 척삭집치밀부분	Caudal part of notochordal sheath; Dense part of notochordal sheath	Pars caudalis vaginae notochordalis; Pars densa vaginae notochordalis
척추사이원반; 척추원반	Intervertebral disc	Discus intervertebralis
척추사이원반섬유테	Anulus fibrosus of intervertebral disc	Anulus fibrosus disci intervertebralis
축옆중배엽	Paraxial mesoderm	Mesoderma paraxiale
중간엽상피전환	Mesenchymoepithelial transformation	Transformatio mesenchymoepithelialis
분절화	Segmentation; Metamerism	Segmentatio; Metamerismus
재분절화	Resegmentation	Resegmentatio
몸분절전구체	Somitomeres	Somitomera
몸분절	Somite	Somitus
몸분절내강	Somitocele	Somitocoeloma
척삭집; 척삭주위집; 세포척삭집	Notochordal sheath; Perichordal sheath; Cellular notochordal sheath	Vagina notochordalis; Vagina cellularis notochordalis
척삭집머리부분; 척삭집성긴부분	Rostral part of notochordal sheath; Loose part of notochordal sheath	Pars rostralis vaginae notochordalis; Pars laxa vaginae notochordalis
척추(뼈)몸통씩	Blastema of centrum of vertebra	Blastema centri vertebrae
척삭집꼬리부분; 척삭집치밀부분	Caudal part of notochordal sheath; Dense part of notochordal sheath	Pars caudalis vaginae notochordalis; Pars densa vaginae notochordalis
척추사이원반; 척추원반	Intervertebral disc	Discus intervertebralis
척추사이원반섬유테	Anulus fibrosus of intervertebral disc	Anulus fibrosus disci intervertebralis

척추뼈; 척추	Vertebra	Vertebra
척추씩	Blastema of vertebra	Blastema vertebrae
신경활씩	Blastema of neural arch	Blastema arcus neuralis
척추(뼈)몸통씩	Blastema of centrum of vertebra	Blastema centri vertebrae
연골척추뼈	Cartilaginous vertebra	Vertebra cartilaginea
연골신경활	Cartilaginous neural arch	Arcus neuralis cartilagineus
연골중심	Cartilaginous centrum	Centrum cartilagineum
뼈척추뼈	Bony vertebra	Vertebra ossea
뼈신경고리	Bony neural arch	Arcus neuralis osseus
척추(뼈)가시돌기	Spinous process of vertebra	Processus spinosus vertebrae
척추(뼈)고리	Vertebral arch	Arcus vertebrae
척추(뼈)가로돌기	Transverse process of vertebra	Processus transversus vertebrae

척추(뼈)위관절돌기	Superior articular process of vertebra	Processus articularis superior vertebrae; Zygapophysis superior
척추(뼈)아래관절돌기	Inferior articular process of vertebra	Processus articularis inferior vertebrae; Zygapophysis inferior
척추(뼈)몸통고리유래부분; 척추(뼈)몸통일부분	Arch derived part of vertebral body; Lesser part of vertebral body	Pars corporis vertebrae ex arcu derivata; Pars minor corporis vertebrae
신경중심유리연골결합	Neurocentral synchondrosis	Synchondrosis neurocentralis
뼈몸통	Bony centrum	Centrum osseum
척추(뼈)몸통중심유래부분; 척추(뼈)몸통대부분	Centrum derived part of vertebral body; Greater part of vertebral body	Pars corporis vertebrae ex centro derivata; pars major corporis vertebrae
몸통둘레뼈끝	Anular epiphysis of vertebra	Epiphysis anularis vertebrae

<b>갈비뼈</b>	<b>Rib</b>	<b>Costa</b>
갈비뼈먼쪽부분삭	Blastema of distal part of rib	Blastema partis distalis costae
갈비뼈몸쪽부분삭	Blastema of proximal part of rib	Blastema partis proximalis costae
연골갈비	Cartilaginous rib	Costa cartilaginea
뼈갈비	Bony rib	Costa ossea

<b>복장뼈</b>	<b>Sternum</b>	<b>Sternum</b>
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
복장뼈양쪽삭	Bilateral blastemata of sternum; Sternal bands	Blastemata bilateralia sterni
빗장뼈사이삭	Interclavicular blastema	Blastema interclaviculare
양쪽복장연골	Bilateral sternal cartilages	Cartilago sternalis bilateralis
양쪽복장연골융합	Fusion of bilateral sternal cartilages	Conjunctio cartilaginum sternalium bilateralium
정중뼈되기중심	Median ossification centers	Centra ossificationis mediana
복장뼈분절	Sternebra	Sternebra
칼돌기	Xiphoid process; Xiphisternum	Processus xiphoideus

<b>팔다리뼈대</b>	<b>Limbs and appendicular skeleton</b>	<b>Membra et skeleton appendiculare</b>
가쪽판중배엽	Lateral plate mesoderm	Mesoderma laminae lateralis
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm	Ectoderma embryonicum
원시외배엽고리	Primordial ectodermal ring	Anulus ectodermalis primordialis
팔다리삭	Limb buds	Gemmae membrorum
팔삭	Upper limb bud; Rostral limb bud	Gemma membri superioris
다리삭	Lower limb bud; Caudal limb bud	Gemma membri inferioris
<b>머리꼬리축</b>	<b>Craniocaudal axis</b>	<b>Axis craniocaudalis</b>
축앞가장자리	Preaxial border	Margo praeaxialis
앞세포자멸구역	Anterior apoptotic zone	Zona apoptotica anterior
축뒤가장자리	Postaxial border	Margo postaxialis
극성화구역 <sup>1</sup>	Zone of polarizing activity [ZPA]	Zona activitatis polarisantis
뒤세포자멸구역	Posterior apoptotic zone	Zona apoptotica posterior

<sup>1</sup> 농도구배가 달라 생기는 구역이므로 극활성화가 아니며 농도 차이에 의해 생기므로 극성화로 함.

등배축	Dorsoventral axis	Axis dorsoventralis
몸쪽면쪽축	Proximodistal axis	Axis proximodistalis
축동맥	Axial artery	A. axialis
종말모세혈관얼기	Terminal capillary plexus	Plexus capillaris terminalis
끝외배엽능선	Apical ectodermal ridge [AER]	Crista ectodermalis apicalis
끝중간엽	Apical mesenchyme	Mesenchyma apicale
진행구역	Progress zone	Zona progressus
가장자리정맥	Marginal vein	V. marginalis
축앞정맥; 축앞정맥얼기	Preaxial vein; Preaxial venous plexus	V. praeaxialis; Rete venosum praeaxiale
축뒤정맥; 축뒤정맥얼기	Postaxial vein; Postaxial venous plexus	V. postaxialis; Rete venosum postaxiale
손판, 발판	Hand/Foot plate	Lamina manus/pedis
손가락선, 발가락선	Hand/Foot rays	Radii manus/pedis
가락사이톱날꼴	Interdigital crenation	Crenatio interdigitalis
가락사이자멸구역	Interdigital apoptotic zone	Zona apoptotica interdigitalis
세포자멸사; 아포프토시스	Apoptosis	Apoptosis
가락분리	Separation of digits	Separatio digitorum
가쪽축	Radial axis	Axis radialis
중심구역; 연골발생구역	Central zone; Chondrogenic zone	Zona centralis; Zona chondrogenica
주위구역; 비연골발생구역	Peripheral zone; Antichondrogenic zone	Zona peripherica; Zona antichondrogenica
싹뼈대	Blastemal skeleton	Skeleton blastemale
연골발생중심	Chondrification center	Centrum chondrificationis
연골뼈대	Cartilaginous skeleton	Skeleton cartilagineum
뼈되기중심; 뼈형성중심	Ossification center	Centrum ossificationis
뼈끝	Epiphysis	Epiphysis
뼈끝연골	Epiphyseal cartilage	Cartilago epiphysialis
뼈몸통끝	Metaphysis	Metaphysis
뼈몸통	Diaphysis	Diaphysis

**관절계통****Joints; Articular system****Juncturae; Systema articulare**

싹중간엽	Blastemal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma blastemale
<b>봉합</b>	<b>Suture</b>	<b>Sutura</b>
봉합섬유층	Sutural fibrous layer	Stratum fibrosum suturae
봉합뼈발생층	Sutural osteogenic layer	Stratum osteogenicum suturae
봉합사이구역	Sutural interzone	Zona intermedia suturae
풋연골	Precartilage	Praecartilago
연골	Cartilage	Cartilago
<b>뼈융합</b>	<b>Bony union</b>	<b>Junctura ossea; Synostosis</b>
<b>일차연골관절; 유리연골결합</b>	<b>Primary cartilaginous joint; Synchondrosis</b>	<b>Synchondrosis</b>
이차뼈되기중심; 뼈끝(뼈되기)중심	Secondary ossification center; Epiphyseal ossification center	Centrum secundarium ossificationis; Centrum epiphysiale

뼈끝연골	Epiphyseal cartilage	Crtilago epiphysialis
일차뼈되기중심; 뼈몸통(뼈되기)중심	Primary ossification center; Diaphyseal ossification center	Centrum primarium ossificationis; Centrum diaphysiale
<b>이차연골관절; 섬유연골결합</b>	<b>Secondary cartilaginous joint; Symphysis</b>	<b>Symphysis</b>
섬유연골결합섬유층	Symphyseal fibrous layer	Stratum fibrosum symphysis
섬유연골결합연골발생층	Symphyseal chondrogenic layer	Stratum chondrogenicum symphysis
섬유연골결합사이구역	Symphyseal interzone	Zona intermedia symphysis
<b>윤활관절; 움직관절</b>	<b>Synovial joint; Diarthrosis</b>	<b>Junctura synovialis; Articulatio; Diarthrosis</b>
관절고리	Articulation loop	Amentum articulationis
미끄럼구역	Gliding zone	Zona defluens
싹뼈대	Blastemal skeleton	Skeleton blastemale
연골발생중심	Chondrification center	Centrum chondrificationis
연골뼈대	Cartilaginous skeleton	Skeleton cartilagineum
연골성분사이미분화중간엽구역	Undifferentiated mesenchymal zone between elements of cartilage	Zona intermedia mesenchymalis non differentiata inter elementa cartilaginis
몸쪽치밀층	Proximal dense layer of zone	Stratum zonae densum proximale
몸쪽관절면연골	Cartilage of proximal articular surface	Cartilago faciei articularis proximalis
중간성간층	Intermediate loose layer of zone	Stratum zonae tenue intermedium
공간형성	Cavitation	Cavitatio
관절안	Articular cavity	Cavitas articularis
먼쪽치밀층	Distal dense layer of zone	Stratum zonae densum distale
먼쪽관절면연골	Cartilage of distal articular surface	Cartilago faciei articularis distalis
주머니속인대	Intracapsular ligament	Lig. intracapsularium
관절원반	Articular disc	Discus articularis
관절반달	Meniscus	Meniscus articularis
사이구역주위중간엽	Mesenchyme surrounding interzone	Mesenchyma circum zonam intermediam
관절주머니	Joint capsule; Articular capsule	Capsula articularis
윤활막	Synovial membrane	Membrana synovialis
주머니인대	Capsular ligament	Lig. capsulare
주머니바깥인대	Extracapsular ligament	Lig. Extracapsulare
<b>뼈대이상</b>	<b>Skeletal anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae skeletales</b>
<b>뼈일반질환</b>	<b>General disorders of bone</b>	<b>Anomaliae generales ossis</b>
뼈형성이상	Dysostoses	Dysostoses
연골무발생	Achondrogenesis	Achondrogenesis
연골무형성; 연골형성이상	Achondroplasia; Chondrodysplasia	Achondroplasia; Chondrodysplasia
손노쪽치우침	Radial deviation of hand	Deviatio radialis manus
연골뼈형성이상	Dyschondroosteosis	Dyschondroosteosis
뼈끝뼈형성이상	Dysostosis epiphysaria	Dysostosis epiphysialis
반팔다리뼈끝뼈형성이상	Dysostosis epiphysaria hemimelica	Dysostosis epiphysialis hemimelica

선천척추뼈끝뼈형성이상	Dysostosis spondyloepiphysaria congenita	Dysostosis spondyloepiphysialis congenita
지연척추뼈끝뼈형성이상	Dysostosis spondyloepiphysaria tarda	Dysostosis spondyloepiphysialis tarda
뼈몸통끝뼈형성이상	Dysostosis metaphysaria	Dysostosis metaphysialis
척추뼈몸통끝뼈형성이상	Dysostosis spondylometaphysaria	Dysostosis spondylometaphysialis
연골외배엽형성이상	Chondroectodermal dysplasia	Dysplasia chondroectodermalis
머리뼈몸통끝뼈형성이상	Dysplasia craniometaphysaria	Dysplasia craniometaphysialis
질식기슴이상증	Suffocating thorax dystrophia	Dystrophia suffocans thoracis
저인산증	Hypophosphatasia	Hypophosphatasia
연골털저형성	Cartilage hair hypoplasia	Chondrodysplasia metaphysialis recessiva
섬유형성이상	Fibrous dysplasias	Dysplasiae fibrosae
출뼈섬유형성이상	Monostotic fibrous dysplasia	Dysplasia fibrosa monostotica
뿔뼈섬유형성이상	Polyostotic fibrous dysplasia	Dysplasia fibrosa polyostotica
전신섬유형성이상	Generalized fibrous dysplasia	Dysplasia fibrosa diffusa
뼈사자얼굴증	Leontiasis ossea	Leontiasis ossea
뼈연골형성이상 <sup>1</sup>	Osteochondrodysplasia	Osteochondrodysplasia
뼈연골이상증	Osteochondrodystrophy	Osteochondrodystrophia
변형뼈염	Osteitis deformans	Osteitis deformans
출뼈낭종	Solitary bone cyst	Cystis ossea solitaria
뼈돌출증	Exostoses	Exostoses
다발성연골뼈돌출	Multiple cartilaginous exostoses	Exostoses cartilagineae multiplices
전신뼈안연골증	Generalized enchondromatosis	Enchondromatosis diffusa
한쪽뼈안연골증; 연골형성이상	Unilateral enchondromatosis; Dyschondroplasia	Enchondromatosis unilateralis; Dyschondroplasia
칼슘화연골이상증	Chondrodystrophia calcificans	Chondrodystrophia calcificans
변형난쟁이증	Diastrophic dwarfism	Nanismus diastrophicus
치사난쟁이증	Lethal dwarfism	Nanismus letalis
영양위축난쟁이증	Metatropic dwarfism	Nanimus metatropicus
거짓연골무형성	Pseudoachondroplasia	Pseudoachondroplasia
뼈과다증	Hyperostosis	Hyperostosis
과형성	Hyperplasias	Hyperplasiae
진행성뼈몸통형성이상	Progressive diaphyseal dysplasia	Dysplasia diaphysalia progressiva
가족성과형성뼈막이상증	Dystrophia periostealis hyperplastica familiaris	Dystrophia periosteae hyperplastica familiaris
선천전신뼈과다증	Congenital generalized hyperostosis	Hyperostosis congenita diffusa
전신걸질뼈과다증	Generalized cortical hyperostosis	Hyperostosis corticalis diffusa
영아전신걸질뼈과다증	Infantile generalized cortical hyperostosis	Hyperostosis corticalis infantilis
피부비후전신뼈과다증	Generalized hyperostosis with pachydermia	Hyperostosis diffusa cum pachydermia
선모양뼈과다증	Melorheostosis	Melorheostosis
뼈화석병	Marble bone disease; Osteopetrosis	Osteopetrosis
뼈얼룩증	Osteopoikilosis	Osteopoikilosis
농축뼈형성이상	Pyknodysostosis	Pyknodysostosis
다발유전성뼈몸통경화증	Multiple hereditary diaphyseal sclerosis	Sclerosis diaphysialis hereditaria multiplex

<sup>1</sup> dystrophy는 이상증, dysplasia는 형성이상으로 함.

뼈경화증	Sclerosteosis	Sclerosteosis
중독뼈비대증	Toxopachyostosis	Toxopachyostosis
저형성	Hypoplasias	Hypoplasiae
말단뼈용해	Acroosteolysis	Acroosteolysis
빗장머리뼈형성이상	Cleidocranial dysostosis	Dysostosis cleidocranialis
피부연골각막이상증	Dermochondrocorneal dystrophy	Dystrophia dermochondrocornealis
흠뼈섬유증	Osteofibrosis monoosteoticus	Osteofibrosis monoosteotica
못뼈섬유증	Osteofibrosis polyosteoticus	Osteofibrosis polyosteotica
불완전뼈발생	Osteogenesis imperfecta	Osteogenesis imperfecta
특발골다공증; 특발뼈영성증	Idiopathic osteoporosis	Osteoporosis idiopathica
거대성장	Macroplasia	Macroplasia
미세성장	Microplasia	Microplasia
점액다당류증; 뮤코다당류증	Mucopolysaccharidoses	Mucopolysaccharidoses
I형; 다발뼈형성이상	Type I; Dysostosis multiplex	Dysostosis multiplex typi I
II형; 다발뼈형성이상	Type II; Dysostosis multiplex	Dysostosis multiplex typi II
III형; 못이상정신지체	Type III; Polydystrophic oligophrenia	Typus III; Oligophrenia polydystrophica
IV형; 중간척추뼈끝형성이상	Type IV; Intermediate spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia	Typus IV; Dysplasia spondyloepiphysialis intermedia
V형	Type V	Typus V
VI형; 못이상난쟁이증	Type VI; Polydystrophic dwarfism	Typus VI; Nanismus polydystrophicus
VII형; 거짓못이상난쟁이증	Type VII; Pseudopolydystrophic dwarfism	Typus VII; Nanismus pseudopolydystrophicus
뼈붙음증	Synostosis	Synostosis

머리뼈이상	Cranial anomalies	Anomaliae cranii
뇌유도장애	Encephalic dysinduction	Dysinductio encephalica
머리없음	Acephaly	Acephalia
머리뼈없음	Acrania	Acrania
두머리증	Dicephaly	Dicephalia
머리뼈이상	Dyscephaly	Dyscephalia
큰머리증	Macrocephaly	Macrocephalia
작은머리증	Microcephaly	Microcephalia
후각유도장애	Olfactory dysinduction	Dysinductio olfactoria
벌집얼굴증	Ethmocephaly	Ethmocephalia
원숭이머리증	Cebocephaly	Cebocephalia
눈유도장애	Optic dysinduction	Dysinductio optica
눈확없음	Anorbitism; Absence of orbit	Anorbitismus
눈확저형성; 작은눈확	Hypoorbitism; Hypoplasia of orbit; Microorbitism	Hypoorbitismus
눈후각유도장애	Optoolfactory dysinduction	Dysinductio optoolfactoria
외눈증	Cycloopia	Cycloopia
귀유도장애	Otic dysinduction	Dysinductio otica
귀없음	Anotia	Anotia

작은귀증	Microtia	Microtia
성장이상	Growth anomalies	Anomaliae crescentiae
뇌하수체결주머니존속; 머리인두관존속	Persistent craniopharyngeal canal	Canalis craniopharyngeus persistens
형성이상	Dysplasias	Dysplasiae
머리뼈붙음증	Craniosynostosis	Craniosynostosis
계단머리증	Bathrocephalia; Step head	Bathrocephalia
짧은머리증	Brachycephaly	Brachycephalia
긴머리증	Dolichocephaly	Dolichocephalia
배머리증	Scaphocephaly; Boat shaped head	Scaphocephalia
머리뼈비후	Pachycephaly	Pachycephalia
쓸린머리증	Plagiocephaly	Plagiocephalia
앞쓸린머리증	Anterior plagiocephaly	Plagiocephalia anterior
뒤쓸린머리증	Posterior plagiocephaly	Plagiocephalia posterior
클로버잎머리뼈증후군	Clover leaf cranium; Kleeblattschädel	Trifoliocephalia
삼각머리증	Trigonocephaly	Trigonocephalia
뾰족머리증	Turricephaly; Steeple head	Turricephalia
뾰족머리증	Oxycephaly; Acrocephaly	Oxycephalia; Acrocephalia
갈림	Clefts	Fissurae
머리갈림	Schistocephaly; Cephaloschisis	Schistocephalia; Cephaloschisis
단순시상머리뼈결함	Simple sagittal cranial defect	Cranium bifidum occultum
단순이마시상결합; 거짓이마융합	Simple frontal sagittal defect; False metopic suture	Os bifidum occultum frontale; Sutura metopica falsa
단순뒤통수시상결함	Simple occipital sagittal defect	Os occipitale bifidum occultum
이마융합	Frontal suture; Metopic suture	Sutura frontalis persistens; Sutura metopica
홀이마융합	Single metopic suture	Sutura metopica singularis
이중이마융합	Double metopic suture with sutural bone	Sutura metopica duplex
마루뼈구멍존속; 큰마루뼈구멍	Persistent parietal foramen; Large parietal foramen	Foramen parietale persistens; Foramen parietale permagnum
물머리증; 물뇌증	Hydrocephaly; Hydrocephalus; Hydrencephaly; Hydrencephalus	Hydrocephalia
배머리증	Scaphocephaly; Boat shaped head	Scaphocephalia
세머리증	Tricephaly	Tricephalia
뒤통수뼈부분척추화	Vertebralization of part of occipital bone	Vertebralizatio partis ossis occipitalis
머리관련증후군	Syndromes involving head	Syndromata pertinentia ad capitem
뾰족머리가락붙음	Acrocephalosyndactyly	Acrocephalosyndactylia
빳장머리뼈형성이상	Cleidocranial dysostosis	Dysostosis cleidocranialis
머리얼굴뼈형성이상	Craniofacial dysostosis	Dysostosis craniofacialis
아래턱얼굴뼈형성이상	Mandibulofacial dysostosis	Dysostosis mandibulofacialis
아래턱눈얼굴머리기형증	Mandibulooculofacial dyscephaly	Dyscephalia mandibulooculofacialis
위턱과 아래턱 이상	Maxillary and mandibular anomalies	Anomaliae maxillae et mandibulae
턱없음	Agnathia	Agnathia

두턱증	Dignathia	Dignathia
턱갈림	Gnathoschisis; Cleft jaw	Gnathoschisis; Schistognathia
턱발육부전증	Hypognathia	Hypognathia
큰턱증	Macrognathia	Macrognathia
작은턱증	Micrognathia	Micrognathia
턱나옴증	Prognathia	Prognathia
턱후퇴증	Retrognathia	Retrognathia

<b>척주이상</b>	<b>Vertebral anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae columnae vertebralis</b>
척주뒤굽음증	Abnormal kyphosis	Kyphosis insolita
척주앞굽음증	Abnormal lordosis	Lordosis insolita
척주옆굽음증	Scoliosis	Scoliosis
척주뒤옆굽음증	Kyphoscoliosis	Kyphoscoliosis
척추뼈갈림	Cleft vertebrae	Fissurae vertebrae
관상척추뼈갈림	Coronal cleft vertebra	Fissurae coronalis vertebrae
시상척추뼈갈림	Sagittal cleft vertebra	Fissurae sagittalis vertebrae
반척추뼈	Hemivertebra	Hemivertebra
척추막대	Vertebral bar	Baculum vertebrae
덩이척추뼈	Block vertebra	Massa vertebrae
척삭자취	Vestige of notochord	Vestigium notochordae

<b>척추갈림</b>	<b>Spina bifida</b>	<b>Spina bifida</b>
드러난척추갈림	Spina bifida aperta	Spina bifida aperta
주머니척추갈림	Spina bifida cystica	Spina bifida cystica
뇌척수막탈출	Meningocele	Meningocele
뇌척수막척수탈출	Meningomyelocele; Myelomeningocele	Meningomyelocele; Myelomeningocele
척수탈출	Myelocele	Myelocele
숨은척추갈림	Spina bifida occulta	Spina bifida occulta
척추갈림신경이상	Nerve anomalies in spina bifida	Anomaliae nervosae in spina bifida
척수신경저형성	Spinal nerve hypoplasia	Hypoplasia nervi spinalis
척수신경기형	Spinal nerve malformation	Malformatio nervi spinalis

<b>척주관련증후군</b>	<b>Syndromes involving vertebral column</b>	<b>Syndromata pertinentia ad columnam vertebralem</b>
VATER연관증후군	VATER association; Vertebral anomalies, anal atresia, tracheoesophageal fistula, esophageal atresia and renal or radial limb anomalies	Conjunctio anomaliarum vertebrarum renium aut membrorum radialium cum atresia anale fistula tracheoesophagea atque atresia esophagea
VACTERL연관증후군	VACTERL association; Vertebral anomalies, anal atresia, cardiac anomalies, tracheoesophageal fistula, esophageal atresia, renal and limb anomalies	Conjunctio anomaliarum cordis vertebrarum renium membrorumque cum atresia anale fistula tracheoesophagea atque atresia esophagea

목(척추)뼈이상	Anomalies of cervical vertebrae	Anomaliae vertebrarum cervicalium
뒤통수고리뼈융합	Occipitalisation of atlas	Occipitalisatio atlantis
목갈비뼈	Cervical rib	Costa cervicalis
선천짧은목증	Congenital brevicollis	Brevicollum congenitum
선천높은어깨뼈	Congenital high scapula	Scapula alta congenita
등(척추)뼈이상	Anomalies of thoracic vertebrae	Anomaliae vertebrarum thoracicarum
과잉등뼈	Supernumerary thoracic vertebra	Vertebra thoracica addita
허리(척추)뼈이상	Anomalies of lumbar vertebrae	Anomaliae vertebrarum lumbalium
허리갈비뼈	Lumbar rib	Costa lumbalis
과잉허리뼈	Supernumerary lumbar vertebra	Vertebra lumbalis supernumeraria
다섯째허리뼈엉치뼈되기	Sacralisation of fifth lumbar vertebra	Sacralisatio vertebrae lumbalis quintae
엉치꼬리뼈이상	Anomalies of sacrococcygeal vertebrae	Anomaliae vertebrarum sacrococcygealium
과잉엉치뼈	Supernumerary sacral vertebra	Vertebra sacralis supernumeraria
엉치뼈없음	Absent sacral vertebra	Vertebra sacralis absens
첫째엉치뼈허리뼈되기	Lumbarization of first sacral vertebra	Lumbalisatio vertebrae sacralis primae
과잉꼬리뼈	Supernumerary coccygeal vertebra	Vertebra coccygealis supernumeraria
꼬리뼈없음	Absent coccygeal vertebra	Vertebra coccygealis absens
엉치꼬리기형종	Sacrococcygeal teratoma	Teratoma sacrococcygeale
가슴우리아상	Thoracic cage anomalies	Anomaliae caveae thoracicae
복장뼈갈림	Cleft sternum	Schistosternia
복장뼈구멍	Sternal foramen	Foramen stemale
두갈래갈비뼈	Bifid rib	Costa bifurcata
과잉갈비뼈	Supernumerary rib	Costa supernumeraria
오목가슴	Funnel chest	Pectus excavatum
새가슴	Pigeon chest; Keel chest	Pectus carinatum
팔다리와 부속뼈대 이상	Limb and other appendicular skeletal anomalies	Anomaliae membrorum et aliarum partium skeleti appendicularis
없음	Absences	Absentiae
세로없음	Longitudinal absences	Absentiae longitudinales
뼈몸통없음	Central absences	Absentiae centrales
가로없음	Transverse absences	Absentiae transversae
말단없음	Terminal absences	Absentiae terminales
융합	Fusions	Conjunctiones
융합어깨관절	Fused glenohumeral joint	Conjunctio articulationis glenohumeralis
융합팔꿈관절	Fused elbow joint	Conjunctio articulationis cubiti
먼쪽노자관절융합	Fused distal radioulnar joint	Conjunctio articulationis radioulnaris distalis
융합손목관절	Fused carpal joint	Conjunctio articulationis carpi
융합손허리뼈사이관절	Fused intermetacarpal joint	Conjunctio articulationis intermetacarpalis
융합손허리손가락관절	Fused metacarpophalangeal joint	Conjunctio articulationis metacarpophalangealis
융합손가락뼈사이관절	Fused interphalangeal joint	Conjunctio articulationis interphalangeae

융합손가락	Fused digits	Conjunctio digitorum
융합엄지손가락	Fused thumb	Conjunctio pollicis
융합엉덩관절	Fused hip joint	Conjunctio articulationis coxae
융합무릎관절	Fused knee joint	Conjunctio articulationis genus
융합정강종아리관절	Fused tibiofibular joint	Conjunctio articulationis tibiofibularis
융합발목관절	Fused ankle joint	Conjunctio articulationis talocruralis
융합발목뼈관절	Fused tarsal joint	Conjunctio articulationis tarsi
융합발허리뼈사이관절	Fused intermetatarsal joint	Conjunctio articulationis intermetatarsalis
융합손가락뼈사이관절	Fused interphalangeal joint	Conjunctio articulationis interphalangeae
융합발가락	Fused digits	Conjunctio digitorum
융합엄지발가락	Fused great toe	Conjunctio hallucis

팔다리아상	Limb anomalies	Dysmeliae
팔다리없음	Amelia; Absence of limb	Amelia
짧은팔다리증	Brachymelia	Brachymelia
겹팔다리증	Dimelia	Dimelia
거미팔다리증	Dolichostenomelia	Dolichostenomelia
팔다리없음	Ectromelia	Ectromelia
반팔다리증	Hemimeliae	Hemimeliae
부분세로반팔다리증	Partial longitudinal hemimelia	Hemimelia partialis longitudinalis
부분가로반팔다리증	Partial transverse hemimelia	Hemimelia partialis transversalis
큰팔다리증	Macromelia	Macromelia
부분팔다리증	Meromelia	Meromelia
작은팔다리증	Micromelia	Micromelia
등팔다리증	Notomelia	Notomelia
팔다리기형	Peromelia	Peromelia
바다표범손발증	Phocomelia	Phocomelia
축앞바다표범손발증	Preaxial phocomelia	Phocomelia praeaxialis
축뒤바다표범손발증	Postaxial phocomelia	Phocomelia postaxialis
팔다리과다	Polymelia	Polymelia
몸쪽사지불균형증; 위팔넙다리길이불균형증	Rhizomelia	Rhizomelia
팔다리갈림	Schistomelia	Schistomelia
인어다리	Sirenomelia	Sirenomelia
인어다리	Symmelia	Symmelia

팔이상	Arm anomalies	Dysbrachiae
팔없음	Abrachia; Absence of arm	Abrachia
팔반비대	Brachial hemihypertrophy	Hemihypertrophia brachii
큰팔증	Macrobrachia	Macrobrachia
작은팔증	Microbrachia	Microbrachia
세팔증	Tribrachia	Tribrachia

손이상	Hand anomalies	Dyscheiriae
손없음	Acheiria; Absence of hand	Acheiria
겹손증	Dicheiria	Dicheiria
큰손증	Macrocheiria	Machrocheiria
가재손변형	Bifurcate hand; Lobster claw deformity	Manus bifurcata
작은손증	Microcheiria	Microcheiria
손갈림	Schistocheiria	Schistocheiria; Cheiroschisis

발이상	Foot anomalies	Dyspodiae
발없음	Apodia; Absence of foot	Apodia
겹발증	Dipodia	Dipodia
큰발증	Macropodia	Macropodia
작은발증	Micropodia	Micropodia
외발증	Monopodia	Monopodia
발갈림	Schistopodia	Schistopodia; Podoschisis
발융합	Sympodia	Sympodia
세발증	Tripodia	Tripodia

흰발; 오목발	Talipes	Talipes
발끝가쪽들린흰발	Talipes calcaneovalgus	Talipes calcaneovalgus
발끝안쪽들린흰발	Talipes calcaneovarus	Talipes calcaneovarus
발끝들린흰발	Talipes calcaneus	Talipes calcaneus
오목발	Talipes cavus; Talipes plantaris	Talipes cavus; Talipes plantaris
가쪽들린오목발	Talipes cavaoalgus	Talipes cavaoalgus
안쪽들린오목발	Talipes cavovarus	Talipes cavovarus
발꿈치가쪽들린흰발	Talipes equinoalgus	Talipes equinoalgus
발꿈치안쪽들린흰발	Talipes equinovarus	Talipes equinovarus
발꿈치들린흰발	Talipes equinus	Talipes equinus
편평발	Talipes planus; Pes planus; Flat foot	Talipes planus; Pes planus
가쪽들린편평발	Talipes planoalgus	Talipes planoalgus
가로편평발	Talipes transversoplanus	Talipes transversoplanus
가쪽들린흰발	Talipes valgus	Talipes valgus
안쪽들린흰발	Talipes varus	Talipes varus

발허리뼈안쪽굽은오목발	Metatarsus adductocavus	Metatarsus adductocavus
발허리뼈안쪽굽음증	Metatarsus adductovarus	Metatarsus adductovarus
발허리뼈안쪽굽음증	Metatarsus adductus	Metatarsus adductus
짧은첫째발허리뼈	Short first metatarsal	Metatarsus atavicus; Metatarsus brevis
넓적발	Broad foot; Spread foot	Metatarsus latus
발허리뼈안쪽굽음증	Metatarsal varus	Metatarsus varus

곤봉손; 흰손	Clubhand	Talipomanus
노뼈흰손; 바깥굽은손	Radial talipomanus; Manus valgus	Talipomanus radialis
자뼈흰손; 안쪽굽은손	Ulnar talipomanus; Manus varus	Talipomanus ulnaris
<b>가락결함</b>	<b>Defect of digits</b>	<b>Dysdactyliae</b>
가락없음	Adactyly; Absence of digits	Adactylia
가락굳음	Ankylodactyly	Ankylodactylia
거미가락	Arachnodactyly	Arachnodactylia
짧은가락	Brachydactyly	Brachydactylia
가락굽음	Camptodactyly	Camptodactylia
가락옆굽음	Clinodactyly	Clinodactylia
고리모양협착	Anular constriction	Constricio anularis
구축	Contracture	Contractura
가락결손	Ectrodactyly	Ectrodactylia
마디뼈과다	Hyperphalangism	Hyperphalangia; Polyphalangia
가락과소	Hypophalangism	Hypophalangia
큰가락	Macroactyly	Macroactylia
작은가락	Microactyly	Microactylia
삼각가락뼈	Deltoid phalanx	Phalanx deltoidea
가락과다	Polydactyly	Polydactylia
여러가락붙음	Polysyndactyly	Polysyndactylia
가락마디융합	Symphalangism	Symphalangia
가락붙음	Syndactyly	Syndactylia
세마디엄지	Triphalangy	Triphalangia
세마디엄지손가락	Triphalangy of thumb	Triphalangia pollicis
세마디엄지발가락	Triphalangy of big toe	Triphalangia hallucis

근육; 근육계통	Muscles; Muscular system	Musculi; Systema musculare
<b>일반용어</b>	<b>General terms</b>	<b>Nomina generalia</b>
척삭앞중간엽	Prechordal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma praechordale
척삭앞판	Prechordal plate	Lamina praechordalis
인두활기원중간엽	Pharyngomeric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma pharyngomericum
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
축옆중배엽	Paraxial mesoderm	Mesoderma paraxiale
인두위기관판	Epipharyngeal placode	Placoda epipharyngea
피부근육분절	Dermatomyotome; Dermomyotome	Dermatomyotomus; Dermomyotomus
근육분절	Myotome	Myotomus
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
팔다리싹중간엽	Mesenchyme of limb buds	Mesenchyma gemmarum membrorum
비심장가로무늬근육조직발생	Noncardiac striomyohistogenesis	Striomyohistogenesis non cardiaca
힘줄발생	Tendinogenesis	Tendinogenesis

힘줄	Tendon	Tendo
널힘줄	Aponeurosis	Aponeurosis
근막	Fascia	Fascia
근육바깥막	Epimysium	Epimysium
근육다발막	Perimysium	Perimysium
근육속막; 근육섬유막	Endomysium	Endomysium
확장이동	Dilation movement	Motus dilatationis
홀분절근육	Unisegmental muscle	M. unisegmentalis
뭉분절근육	Multisegmental muscle	M. multisegmentalis
척삭앞중간엽	Prechordal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma praechordale
안구근육원기	Extraocular muscle primordium	Primordium musculorum externorum bulbi oculi
안구근육삭	Blastema of extraocular muscles	Blastema musculorum externorum bulbi oculi
인두활기원중간엽	Pharyngomeric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma pharyngomericum
첫째인두활근육원기 [1]	First pharyngeal arch muscle primordium [1]	Primordium musculare arcus pharyngei primi [1]
씹기근육삭	Blastemata of muscles of mastication	Blastemata musculorum masticatoriorum
입천장긴장근삭	Blastema of tensor veli palatini	Blastema muscoli tensoris veli palatini
고막긴장근삭	Blastema of tensor tympani	Blastema muscoli tensoris tympani
둘째인두활근육원기 [2]	Second pharyngeal arch muscle primordium [2]	Primordium musculare arcus pharyngei secundi [2]
얼굴근육삭	Blastemata of facial muscles	Blastemata musculorum faciei
등자근삭	Blastema of stapedius	Blastema muscoli stapedii
입천장올림근/목젖근/입천장허근/ 입천장인두근삭	Blastemata of levator veli palatini, uvulae, palatoglossus and palatopharyngeus	Blastemata musculorum levatorium veli palatini et uvulae atque palatoglossi et palatopharyngei
셋째인두활근육원기 [3]	Third pharyngeal arch muscle primordium [3]	Primordium musculare arcus pharyngei tertii [3]
붓인두근삭	Blastema of stylopharyngeus	Blastema muscoli stylopharyngei
넷째인두활근육원기 [4]	Fourth pharyngeal arch muscle primordium [4]	Primordium musculare arcus pharyngei quarti [4]
위, 중간, 아래인두수축근/ 귀관인두근삭	Blastemata of superior, middle and inferior pharyngeal constrictors and of salpingopharyngeus	Blastemata musculorum constrictorium superioris, medii et inferioris pharyngis atque salpingopharyngei
후두근육삭	Blastemata of laryngeal muscles	Blastemata musculorum laryngeorum
근육분절	Myotomes	Myotomi
뒤통수근육분절	Occipital myotomes	Myotomi occipitales
혀근육원기	Tongue muscle primordium	Primordium musculorum linguae
혀근육삭	Blastemata of muscles of tongue	Blastemata musculorum linguae
뒤통수뒤근육분절	Postoccipital myotomes	Myotomi postoccipitales
뒤통수뒤근육분절축위부분	Epaxial part of postoccipital myotome	Pars epaxialis myotomi postoccipitalis
뒤통수밑근육삭	Blastemata of suboccipital muscles	Blastemata musculorum suboccipitalium

고유등근육삭	Blastemata of muscles of back proper	Blastemata musculorum dorsi
뒤통수뒤근육분절축아래부분	Hypaxial part of postoccipital myotome	Pars hypaxialis myotomi postoccipitalis
목빗근삭	Blastema of sternocleidomastoid	Blastema musculi sternocleidomastoidei
등세모근삭	Blastema of trapezius	Blastema musculi trapezii
목뿔위근육삭	Blastemata of suprahyoid muscles	Blastemata musculorum suprahyoideorum
목뿔아래근육삭	Blastemata of infrahyoid muscles	Blastemata musculorum infrahyoideorum
척주앞근육삭	Blastemata of prevertebral muscles	Blastemata musculorum praevertebraliium
목갈비근삭	Blastemata of scalene muscles	Blastemata musculorum scalenorum
가로막근육삭	Muscular blastemata of diaphragm	Blastemata muscularia diaphragmatis
가슴벽근육삭	Blastemata of muscles of thoracic wall	Blastemata musculorum parietis thoracici
앞배벽근육삭	Blastemata of muscles of anterior abdominal wall	Blastemata musculorum parietis abdominalis anterioris
골반가로막삭	Blastemata of pelvic diaphragm	Blastemata diaphragmatis pelvis
바깥항문조임근삭	Blastema of external anal sphincter	Blastema musculi sphincteris ani externi
비뇨생식삼각근육삭	Blastemata of muscles of urogenital triangle	Blastemata musculorum regionis urogenitalis
<b>배근육분절</b>	<b>Abdominal myotomes</b>	<b>Myotomi abdominales</b>
배꼽고리배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm of umbilical ring	Ectoderma embryonicum anuli umbilicalis
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
꼬리웅기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
앞배벽근육삭	Blastemata of muscles of anterior abdominal wall	Blastemata musculorum parietis abdominalis anterioris
배곧은근삭	Blastema of rectus abdominis	Blastema musculi recti abdominis
배바깥빗근삭	Blastema of external oblique	Blastema musculi obliqui externi abdominis
배속빗근삭	Blastema of internal oblique	Blastema musculi obliqui interni abdominis
배가로근삭	Blastema of transversus abdominis	Blastema musculi transversi abdominis
허리네모근삭	Blastema of quadratus lumborum	Blastema musculi quadrati lumborum
앞배벽닫힘	Closure of anterior abdominal wall	Occlusio parietis abdominalis anterioris
배꼽고리	Umbilical ring	Anulus umbilicalis
<b>앞배벽이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of anterior abdominal wall</b>	<b>Anomaliae parietis abdominalis anterioris</b>
불완전닫힘	Incomplete closure; Defective formation	Occlusio non completa
내장탈출	Eventration	Eventratio
배벽갈림	Gastroschisis	Gastroschisis
배벽갈림	Schistocele; Celoschisis	Schistocoelia; Coeloschisis
배꼽탈장	Exomphalos	Exomphalos
배꼽내장탈장	Omphalocele; Umbilical eventration	Omphalocoelia
<b>팔피부근육분절</b>	<b>Upper limb dermatomyotome</b>	<b>Dermatomyotomus membri superioris</b>
등쪽근육원기	Dorsal muscle mass; Dorsal muscle primordium	Primordium musculare dorsale
팔뒤칸삭	Blastemata in posterior compartments of arm and forearm	Blastemata in compartimentis posterioribus brachii et antebrachii

어깨세모근/작은원근쌩	Blastemata of deltoïd and teres minor	Blastemata musculorum deltoidei et teretis minoris
넓은등근쌩	Blastema of latissimus dorsi	Blastema musculi latissimi dorsi
마름근쌩	Blastemata of rhomboid muscles	Blastemata musculorum rhomboideorum
어깨올림근쌩	Blastema of levator scapulae	Blastema musculi levatoris scapulae
앞뒸니근쌩	Blastema of serratus anterior	Blastema musculi serrati anterioris
큰원근쌩	Blastema of teres major	Blastema musculi teretis majoris
어깨밑근쌩	Blastema of subscapularis	Blastema musculi subscapularis
가시위근/가시아래근쌩	Blastemata of supraspinatus and infraspinatus	Blastemata musculorum supraspinati et infraspinati
배쪽근육원기	Ventral muscle mass; Ventral muscle primordium	Primordium musculare ventrale
팔앞칸쌩	Blastemata in anterior compartments of arm and forearm	Blastemata in compartimentis anterioribus brachii et antebrachii
손근육쌩	Blastemata of muscles of hand	Blastemata musculorum manus
다리피부근육분절	Lower limb dermatomyotomes; Lower limb dermomyotomes	Dermatomyotomi membri inferioris; Dermomyotomi membri inferioris
등쪽근육원기	Dorsal muscle mass; Dorsal muscle primordium	Primordium musculare dorsale
넓적다리종아리앞칸쌩	Blastemata in anterior compartments of thigh and leg	Blastemata in compartimentis anterioribus femoris et cruris
넓다리긴장근쌩	Blastema of tensor fasciae latae; Blastema of tensor of fascia lata	Blastema musculi tensoris fasciae latae
넓다리두갈래근짧은갈래쌩	Blastema of short head of biceps femoris	Blastema capitis brevis musculi bicipitis femoris
종아리가쪽칸쌩	Blastemata in lateral compartment of leg	Blastemata in compartimento laterali cruris
발등근육쌩	Blastema of dorsal muscles of foot	Blastema musculorum dorsaliū pedis
볼기근쌩	Blastemata of gluteus maximus, medius and minimus	Blastemata musculorum gluteorum maximi, medii et minimi
궁둥구멍근쌩	Blastema of piriformis	Blastema musculi piriformis
엉덩허리근쌩	Blastemata of iliopsoas	Blastemata musculi iliopsoatis
배쪽근육원기	Ventral muscle mass; Ventral muscle primordium	Primordium musculare ventrale
넓적다리안쪽뒤칸쌩	Blastemata in medial and posterior compartments of thigh	Blastemata in compartimentis mediale et posteriore femoris
종아리뒤칸쌩	Blastemata in posterior compartment of leg	Blastemata in compartimento posteriore cruris
발바닥근육쌩	Blastemata of plantar muscles of foot	Blastemata musculorum plantarium pedis
속폐쇄근/쌍동근쌩	Blastema of obturator internus and gemelli	Blastema musculorum obturatorii interni et gemellorum
넓다리네모근쌩	Blastema of quadratus femoris	Blastema musculi quadrati femoris
가로막	Diaphragm	Diaphragma
가로사이막	Septum transversum	Septum transversum
가로사이막가로막부분	Diaphragmatic part of septum transversum	Pars diaphragmatica septi transversi
가로막가슴복막부분	Pleuroperitoneal part of diaphragm	Pars pleuroperitonealis diaphragmatis

가로막몸통벽부분	Body wall part of diaphragm	Pars parietalis diaphragmatis
<b>가로막이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of diaphragm</b>	<b>Anomaliae diaphragmae</b>
척추갈비삼각	Vertebrocostal trigone	Trigonum vertebrocostale
선천가로막탈장	Congenital diaphragmatic hernias	Herniae diaphragmaticae congenitae
뒤가쪽탈장	Posterolateral hernia	Hernia posterolateralis
복장갈비탈장; 복장옆탈장	Sternocostal hernia; Parasternal hernia	Hernia sternocostalis
구멍탈장	Hiatus hernia; Hital hernia	Hernia hiatalis
식도구멍미끄럼탈장	Sliding hiatus hernia; Sliding hernia of esophagus	Hernia fluitans hiatus; Hernia fluitans oesophagi
식도옆구멍탈장	Paraesophageal hiatal hernia	Hernia hiatalis paraesophagea
선천식도단축	Congenital short esophagus	Oesophagus brevis congenitus

<b>얼굴</b>	<b>Face</b>	<b>Facies</b>
배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm	Ectoderma embryonicum
표피	Epidermis	Epidermis
태아표피	Periderm	Periderma
인두활기원중간엽	Pharyngomeric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma pharyngomericum
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
축옆중배엽	Paraxial mesoderm	Mesoderma paraxiale
인두위기원판	Epipharyngeal placode	Placoda epipharyngea
입오목	Stomodeum	Stomodeum; Stomatodeum
입인두막	Oropharyngeal membrane	Membrana oropharyngea
이마코응기	Frontonasal prominence	Prominentia frontonasalis
이마응기	Frontal prominence	Prominentia frontalis
코기원판; 코원반; 후각기원판	Nasal placode; Nasal disc; Olfactory placode	Placoda nasalis; Placoda olfactoria
코오목	Nasal pit	Fovea nasalis
코지느러미	Nasal fin	Pinna nasalis
안쪽코응기	Medial nasal prominence	Prominentia nasalis medialis
가쪽코응기	Lateral nasal prominence	Prominentia nasalis lateralis
위턱응기	Maxillary prominence	Prominentia maxillaris
아래턱응기	Mandibular prominence	Prominentia mandibularis
얼굴입쪽성장	Rostral growth of face	Crescentia rostralis faciei
얼굴가로성장	Transverse growth of face	Crescentia transversa faciei
얼굴세로성장	Longitudinal growth of face	Crescentia longitudinalis faciei
입술, 볼, 잇몸원기	Primordia of lips, cheek and gingiva	Primordia labiorum, buccae et gingivae
코위턱고랑	Nasomaxillary groove	Sulcus nasomaxillaris
코눈물고랑; 눈물고랑	Nasolacrimal groove; Lacrimal groove	Sulcus nasolacrimalis; Sulcus lacrimalis
눈확사이고랑	Interorbital groove	Sulcus interorbitalis
눈확사이인대	Interorbital ligament	Lig. Interorbitale

입술발생	Lip development	Formatio labii oris
입술원기	Primordium of lip	Primordium labii
태아입술, 신생아입술	Fetal and neonatal lip	Labium fetale et neonatale
입둘레근입술부분	Labial part of orbicularis oris	Pars labialis musculi orbicularis oris
입술피부부분	Cutaneous part of lip	Pars cutanea labii
입술털없는부분	Glabrous part of lip	Pars glabra labii
입술이행부분; 입술붉은부분	Transition part of lip; Vermilion part of lip	Pars intermedia labii
입술융모부분	Villous part of lip	Pars villosa labii
일시입술융모	Transient labial villus	Villus labialis transiens
이중입술	Double lip	Torus labialis
입술점막부분	Mucosal part of lip	Pars mucosa labii

얼굴이상	Facial anomalies	Anomaliae faciei
얼굴없음	Aprosopy	Aprosopia
두얼굴증	Diprosopy	Diprosopia
눈꺼풀없음	Ablepharia	Ablepharia
눈꺼풀무발생	Agnesis of eyelid	Agnesis palpebrae
눈꺼풀결손	Palpebral coloboma	Coloboma palpebrae
속눈썹무발생	Agnesis of eyelashes	Agnesis ciliorum palpebrae
딴곳속눈썹	Ectopic eyelashes	Ectopia ciliorum palpebrae
과잉속눈썹열	Supernumerary row of eyelashes	Ordo supernumerarius ciliorum palpebrae
눈꺼풀판샘없음	Absent tarsal glands	Absentia glandularum tarsalium
눈꺼풀유착	Ankyloblepharia	Ankyloblepharia
눈꺼풀피부늘어짐	Blepharochalasis	Blepharochalasis
실눈증; 눈꺼풀틈새축소	Blepharophimosis; Blepharostenosis	Blepharophimosis
눈꺼풀유착	Blepharosynechia	Blepharosynechia
눈꺼풀겉말림	Palpebral ectropion	Ectropion palpebrae
눈꺼풀틈새과대	Euryblepharon	Euryblepharon
딴곳귀	Ectopic ear	Ectopia auris
귀없음	Anotia	Anotia
귀융합	Synotia	Synotia
큰귀증	Macrotia	Macrotia
작은귀증	Microtia	Microtia
귀과다증	Polyotia	Polyotia
무턱융합귀증	Otocephaly	Otocephalia
바깥귀길폐쇄	External acoustic meatus atresia	Atresia meatus acustici externi
바깥귀길저형성	External acoustic meatus hypoplasia	Hypoplasia meatus acustici externi
바깥귀길협착	External acoustic meatus stenosis	Stenosis meatus acustici externi
나뉜바깥귀길	Subdivided external acoustic meatus	Meatus acusticus externus subdivisus
귓바퀴부속물	Auricular appendage	Appendix auricularis
귓바퀴앞부속물	Preauricular appendage	Appendix praeauricularis
귓바퀴삿길	Auricular fistula	Fistula auricularis

귓바퀴오목	Auricular dimples	Fossula auricularis
귓바퀴앞굴; 귓바퀴앞오목	Preauricular sinus; Preauricular pit	Sinus praeauricularis
귓바퀴앞샅길	Preauricular fistula	Fistula praeauricularis
귓바퀴앞물혹	Preauricular cyst	Cystis praeauricularis
두갈래젓볼; 젓볼갈림	Bifid lobule; Cleft lobule	Lobulus auricularis bifidus; Coloboma lobuli
빗얼굴갈림	Oblique facial cleft	Fissura facialis obliqua; Prosoposchisis
정중얼굴갈림	Median facial cleft	Fissura mediana faciei
가로얼굴갈림; 가쪽얼굴갈림	Transverse facial cleft; Lateral facial cleft	Fissura transversa faciei
턱갈림	Cleft mandible; Gnathoschisis	Fissura mandibulae

<b>얼굴관련증후군</b>	<b>Syndromes involving face</b>	<b>Syndromata pertinentia ad faciem</b>
머리얼굴뼈형성이상	Craniofacial dysostosis	Dysostosis craniofacialis
아래턱얼굴뼈형성이상	Mandibulofacial dysostosis	Dysostosis mandibulofacialis
얼굴가락생식기형성이상	Faciodigitogenital dysplasia	Dysplasia faciodigitogenitalis
가족성턱섬유형성이상	Familial fibrous dysplasia of jaw; Cherubism	Dysplasia familiaris fibrosa mandibularis; Cherubismus
이마코형성이상	Frontonasal dysplasia	Dysplasia frontonasalis
두눈먼거리증	Ocular hypertelorism	Hypertelorismus ocularis
선천가돌림얼굴신경마비	Congenital abducens facial paralysis	Paralysis congenita abducentofacialis
아래턱뼈허입천장연쇄	Mandibulolingualopalatal sequence	Sequentia mandibulolingualopalatina
얼굴귀척추스펙트럼	Facioauriculovertebral spectrum	Spectrum facioauriculovertebrale
눈꺼풀입술치아증후군	Blepharocheilodontic syndrome [BCD]	Syndroma blepharocheilodonticum
첫째인두활증후군	First pharyngeal arch syndromes	Syndromata arcus pharyngei primi

<b>소화계통</b>	<b>Alimentary system</b>	<b>Systema digestorium</b>
<b>일반용어</b>	<b>General terms</b>	<b>Nomina generalia</b>
소화계통원기	Primordia of alimentary system	Primordia systematis digestorii
이차배꼽소포내배엽; 이차난황주머니내배엽	Secondary umbilical vesicle endoderm; Secondary yolk sac endoderm	Endoderma vesiculae umbilicalis secundariae; Endoderma sacci vitellini secundarii
이차배꼽소포배아쪽부분; 이차난황주머니배아쪽부분	Proximal part of secondary umbilical vesicle; Proximal part of secondary yolk sac	Pars proximalis vesiculae umbilicalis secundariae; Pars proximalis sacci vitellini
이차배꼽소포배아쪽부분중간엽; 이차난황주머니배아쪽부분중간엽	Mesenchyme of proximal part of secondary umbilical vesicle; Mesenchyme of proximal part of secondary yolk sac	Mesenchyma partis proximalis vesiculae umbilicalis secundariae; Mesenchyma partis proximalis sacci vitellini
이차배꼽소포배아면쪽부분; 이차난황주머니배아면쪽부분	Distal part of secondary umbilical vesicle; Distal part of secondary yolk sac	Pars distalis vesiculae umbilicalis secundariae; Pars distalis sacci vitellini
척삭앞판	Prechordal plate	Lamina praechordalis
입인두막	Oropharyngeal membrane	Membrana oropharyngea
원시입오목	Primordial stomodeum	Stomatodeum primordiale
앞창자원기	Primordium of foregut	Primordium praeenteri; Primordium proenteri
앞창자문	Rostral intestinal portal; Anterior intestinal portal	Ostium rostrale enteri
중간창자원기	Primordium of midgut	Primordium intestini medii

뒤창자문	Caudal intestinal portal; Posterior intestinal portal	Ostium caudale enteri
뒤창자원기	Primordium of hindgut	Primordium metenteri
항문오목	Anal pit	Fovea analis
배설강	Cloaca	Cloaca
배설강막	Cloacal membrane	Membrana cloacalis
배설강이후창자원기; 꼬리창자원기; 끝창자원기	Primordium of postcloacal gut; Primordium of tailgut; Primordium of endgut	Primordium urenteri; Primordium intestini postremi; Primordium intestini caudalis

입안; 구강	Oral cavity	Cavitas oris
(발생)초기에 외배엽으로만 덮인 부분	Part initially covered by ectoderm only	Pars vestita initialiter ab ectoderma solum
입오목	Stomodeum	Stomodeum; Stomatodeum

입안들	Oral vestibule	Vestibulum oris
일차상피띠	Primary epithelial band	Taenia epithelialis primaria
치아판	Dental lamina	Lamina dentalis
안돌판; 입술잇몸판	Vestibular lamina; Labiokingival lamina	Lamina labiokingivalis
안돌고랑; 입술잇몸고랑	Vestibular sulcus; Labiokingival sulcus	Sulcus labiokingivalis
안들	Vestibule	Vestibulum
귀밑샘	Parotid gland	Glandula parotidea
위아래턱외배엽	Maxillomandibular ectoderm	Ectoderma maxillomandibularis
외배엽밑바닥판	Subectodermal basal lamina	Lamina basalis subectodermalis
귀밑샘예정중간엽	Presumptive parotid mesenchyme	Mesenchyma glandulae parotideae praesumptivae
귀밑샘고랑	Parotid groove	Sulcus parotideus
귀밑샘싹	Parotid gland bud	Gemma glandulae parotideae
귀밑샘긴싹	Elongated bud of parotid gland	Gemma elongata glandulae parotideae
싹형태발생; 발아형태발생	Budding morphogenesis	Morphogenesis gemmans
일시점액파리	Transient mucous acinus	Acinus mucosus transiens
장액파리	Serous acinus	Acinus serosus
귀밑샘싹일차가지	Primary branch of parotid gland bud	R. primarius pediculi glandulae parotideae
귀밑샘관	Parotid duct	Ductus parotideus
귀밑샘중간엽응축	Condensation of parotid mesenchyme	Condensatio mesenchymalis glandulae parotideae
귀밑샘근막	Parotid fascia; Parotid sheath	Fascia parotidea
입술, 볼, 잇몸원기	Primordia of lips, cheek and gingiva	Primordia labiorum, buccae et gingivae
위턱융기	Maxillary prominence	Prominentia maxillaris
아래턱융기	Mandibular prominence	Prominentia mandibularis
입결기관	Juxtaoral organ	Organum juxtaorale
위아래턱외배엽	Maxillomandibular ectoderm	Ectoderma maxillomandibularis
외배엽밑바닥판	Subectodermal basal lamina	Lamina basalis subectodermalis
입결기관원기	Primordium of juxtaoral organ	Primordium organi juxtaoralis

함입입결기관원기	Invaginated primordium of juxtaoral organ	Primordium organi juxtaoralis invaginum
입결기관분리원기	Detached primordium of juxtaoral organ	Primordium organi juxtaoralis disiunctum
속반입결기관	Juxtaoral cord with lumen	Chorda juxtaoralis cum lumine
불신경분포입결기관	Juxtaoral organ innervated by buccal nerve	Organum juxtaorale innervatum a nervo buccale
위아래턱중간엽	Maxillomandibular mesenchyme	Mesenchyma maxillomandibulare
피막입결기관	Encapsulated juxtaoral organ	Organum juxtaorale encapsulatum
축실질	Axial parenchyme	Parenchyma axiale
바깥납작세포	External flat cells	Cellulae externae planae
속투명세포	Internal clear cells	Cellulae internae lucidae

<b>고유입안</b>	<b>Oral cavity proper</b>	<b>Cavitas oris propria</b>
샘뇌하수체원기	Adenohypophyseal primordium	Primordium adenohypophysis

<b>이; 치아</b>	<b>Tooth</b>	<b>Dens</b>
치아발생; 치아형성	Odontogenesis; Tooth formation	Odontogenesis
일차상피띠	Primary epithelial band	Taenia epithelialis primaria
치아판	Dental lamina	Lamina dentalis
치아발생싹기	Bud stage of odontogenesis	Status gemmalis odontogenesis
치아발생모자기	Cap stage of odontogenesis	Status galearis odontogenesis
사기질기관	Enamel organ	Organum enameleum
사기질바닥판	Enamel basal lamina	Lamina basalis enameli
일차사기질매듭	Primary enamel knot	Nodus enameleus primarius
홀도드리치아; 홀교두치아	Unicuspid tooth	Dens unicuspidus
못도드리치아; 못교두치아	Multicuspid tooth	Dens multicuspidus
이차사기질매듭	Secondary enamel knot	Nodus enameleus secundarius
치아발생이른종기	Early bell stage of odontogenesis	Status campanalis odontogenesis
바깥사기질상피	Outer enamel epithelium	Epithelium enameleum externum
사기질그물; 별그물	Enamel reticulum; Stellate reticulum	Pulpa enamelea; Reticulum stellatum
중간층	Stratum intermedium	Stratum intermedium
속사기질상피	Inner enamel epithelium	Epithelium enameleum internum
간니싹	Successional tooth bud	Gemma dentis subientis
치아판잔류	Dental laminal remnant	Vestigium laminae dentalis
치아발생늦종기	Late bell stage of odontogenesis	Status serus campanalis odontogenesis
뿔사기질모세포	Preameloblast	Praeameloblastus
사기질모세포	Ameloblast; Enameloblast	Ameloblastus
사기질발생	Amelogenesis	Amelogenesis
분비기	Secretory phase	Tempus secretionis
사기질프리즘; 사기질막대	Enamel prism	Prisma enameli
성숙기	Maturation phase	Tempus maturationis
보호기	Protective phase	Tempus protectionis
상피뿌리집	Epithelial root sheath	Vagina epithelialis radialis

뿌리집가로막	Root sheath diaphragm	Diaphragma vaginae radialis
뿌리집구멍	Root sheath opening	Porus vaginae radialis
상피조각	Epithelial debris	Fragmentum epitheliale
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
치아유두	Dental papilla	Papilla dentis
치아속질; 치수	Dental pulp	Pulpa dentis
상아질모세포	Odontoblast	Odontoblastus
상아질발생	Dentinogenesis	Dentinogenesis
꽃상아질	Predentin	Praedentinum
상아질	Dentin	Dentinum
치아주머니; 치아소포	Dental sac; Dental follicle	Saccus dentis
치아주위조직세포	Periodontal cell	Cellula periodontalis
시멘트질모세포	Cementoblast	Cementoblastus
시멘트질발생	Cementogenesis	Cementogenesis
시멘트질	Cement; Cementum	Cementum
치아주위섬유모세포	Periodontal fibroblast	Fibroblastus periodontalis
치아주위인대; 치주인대	Periodontal ligament	Lig. periodontale
뼈모세포	Osteoblast	Osteoblastus
치아확	Dental alveolus; Tooth socket	Alvelolus dentalis
치아발생붕괴기	Collapsed stage of odontogenesis	Status collapsus odontogenesis
잔류상피	Residual epithelium; Reduced enamel epithelium	Epithelium enameleum reductum
일차사기질껍질	Primary enamel cuticle	Cuticula enamelea primaria
사기질상피자취	Rests of enamel epithelium	Vestigia epithelii enamalei
이동이; 치아맹출 <sup>1</sup>	Tooth eruption	Eruptio dentis
이동기관; 맹출관; 치아길잡이관	Eruption canal; Gubernacular canal	Canalis eruptionis
치아길잡이	Gubernaculum	Gubernaculum
젖니; 탈락치아	Deciduous tooth	Dens deciduus
간니; 영구치아	Permanent tooth	Dens permanens

치아이상	Anomalies of teeth	Anomaliae dentium
치아없음	Anodontia	Anodontia
치아부분없음	Hypodontia	Hypodontia
치아부분없음	Oligodontia	Oligodontia
과다치아	Polyodontia; Hyperodontia	Polyodontia; Hyperodontia
정중과다치아	Mesiodens	Mesiodens
과다치아같이	Polyphyodontia	Polyphyodontia
사기질종	Enameloma	Enameloma
큰치아증	Macrodontia	Macrodontia
작은치아증	Microdontia	Microdontia

<sup>1</sup> 치과에서 맹출로 사용하므로 치아맹출을 추가함.

거대치아뿌리	Rhizomegaly	Rhizomegalia
미세치아뿌리	Rhizomicry	Rhizomicria
사기질혼탁	Enamel opacity	Opacitas enameli
치아목사기질확장	Cervical enamel extension	Extensio cervicalis enameli
치아뿌리유합	Concrescence of roots	Concrescentia radicum
치아융합	Fusion of teeth	Conjunctio dentium
쌍동치아	Schizodontia; Germinated tooth	Germinatio radicum; Schisodontia
원뿔치아	Conical tooth	Dens conicalis
치아혹	Dens evaginatus	Dens evaginatus
발톱융기	Talon cusp	Cuspis aquilina
치아속치아; 속말이치아	Dens in dente; Dens invaginatus	Dens in dente
딴곳치아	Ectopic tooth	Ectopia dentis
치아자리바뀜증	Transposition of teeth	Transpositio dentium
치아회전	Rotation of tooth	Rotatio dentis
사기질저형성	Enamel hypoplasia	Hypoplasia enameli
시멘트질저형성	Cement hypoplasia	Hypoplasia cementi
시멘트질무형성	Cement aplasia	Aplasia cementi
부분치아형성이상	Regional odontodysplasia	Odontodysplasia regionalis
상아질형성이상	Dentin dysplasia	Dentinodysplasia
불완전사기질발생	Amelogenesis imperfecta	Amelogenesis imperfecta
불완전상아질발생	Dentinogenesis imperfecta	Dentinogenesis imperfecta
불완전치아발생	Odontogenesis imperfecta	Odontogenesis imperfecta
<b>이돌이이상; 맹출이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of eruption</b>	<b>Anomaliae eruptionis dentalis</b>
미성숙이돌이	Premature eruption	Eruptio praecox
출생치아	Natal tooth	Dens connatalis
신생치아	Neonatal tooth	Dens neonatalis
매복치아	Impacted tooth	Impactio dentis
재매복치아	Reimpacted tooth	Reimpactio dentis
딴곳이돌이; 딴곳치아돌이	Ectopic eruption	Eruptio ectopica

<b>입코안</b>	<b>Oronasal cavity</b>	<b>Cavitas oronasalis</b>
입천장원기	Primordia of palate	Primordia palati
일차입천장; 정중입천장돌기	Primary palate; Median palatal process	Palatum primarium; Processus palatinus medianus
위턱융기	Maxillary prominence	Prominentia maxillaris
안쪽코융기	Medial nasal prominence	Prominentia nasalis medialis
앞니구멍	Incisive foramen	Foramen incisivum
이차입천장; 완성입천장	Secondary palate; Definitive palate	Palatum secundarium; Palatum definitivum
가쪽입천장돌기; 입천장선반	Lateral palatine process; Palatal shelf	Processus palatinus secundarius; Processus palatinus lateralis
정중상피술기	Midline epithelial seam	Lamina epithelialis mediana

입술갈림, 입천장갈림	Clefts of lips and palate	Fissurae labiorum et palati; Cheilopalatoschises
입술갈림	Cleft lip	Cheiloschisis; Schistocheilia; Fissura labialis
한쪽위입술갈림	Unilateral cleft of upper lip	Fissura unilateralis labii superioris
양쪽위입술갈림	Bilateral cleft of upper lip	Fissura bilateralis labii superioris
정중위입술갈림	Median cleft of upper lip	Fissura mediana labii superioris
입가락얼굴형성이상	Orodigitofacial dysostosis	Dysostosis orodigitofacialis
정중아래입술갈림	Median cleft of lower lip	Fissura mediana labii inferioris
입천장갈림	Cleft palate	Palatum fissum; Fissura palatina
입천장앞빗갈림	Anterior oblique cleft of palate	Fissura anterior obliqua palati
한쪽입천장앞빗갈림	Unilateral anterior oblique cleft of palate	Fissura unilateralis anterior obliqua palati
양쪽입천장앞빗갈림	Bilateral anterior oblique cleft of palate	Fissura bilateralis anterior obliqua palati
뒤정중입천장갈림	Posterior median cleft of palate	Fissura posterior mediana palati
두갈래목젖	Bifid uvula	Uvula bifida
점막밑입천장갈림	Submucosal cleft of palate	Fissura submucosa palati

(발생)초기에 외배엽과 내배엽으로 덮인 부분	Part initially covered by ectoderm and endoderm	Pars initialiter vestita ab ectoderma et endoderma
혀	Tongue	Lingua
혀원기	Tongue primordia	Primordia linguae
혀먼쪽부분	Distal part of tongue	Pars distalis linguae
가쪽허용기	Lateral lingual swelling	Tuberculum linguale laterale
정중허용기	Median lingual swelling	Tuberculum impar; Gemma lingualis mediana
분계고랑	Terminal sulcus	Sulcus terminalis
혀막구멍	Foramen cecum of tongue	Foramen caecum linguae
갑상샘삭	Thyroid diverticulum	Diverticulum thyroideum
혀몸쪽부분	Proximal part of tongue	Pars proximalis linguae
연결부분	Copula	Copula
후두인두용기 <sup>1</sup>	Hypopharyngeal eminence	Eminentia hypopharyngea
실유두	Filiform papilla	Papilla filiformis
잎새유두	Foliate papilla	Papilla foliata
버섯유두	Fungiform papilla	Papilla fungiformis
성곽유두	Vallate papilla	Papilla vallata
원시맛봉오리	Primordial taste bud	Gemma gustatoria primordialis
맛봉오리	Taste bud	Gemma gustatoria; Caliculus gustatorius

혀이상	Anomalies of tongue	Anomaliae linguae
혀없음	Aglossia	Aglossia
혀유착	Ankyloglossia; Tongue tie	Ankyloglossia
두갈래혀	Bifid tongue	Diglossia
혀갈림	Glossoschisis; Cleft tongue	Glossoschisis; Schistoglossia

<sup>1</sup> hypopharynx는 laryngopharynx의 대체용어임.

큰혀증	Macroglossia	Macroglossia
작은혀증	Microglossia	Microglossia
백색해면모반	White spongy nevus	Naevus spongiosus albus mucosae lingualis
허비후	Pachyglossia	Pachyglossia
덧혀	Accessory tongue	Lingua accessoria
긴혀	Long tongue	Lingua longa
아래턱뼈허입천장연쇄	Mandibulolingualopalatal sequence	Sequentia mandibulolingualopalatina
딴곳혀편도	Heterotopic lingual tonsil	Tonsillae linguae heterotopicae
정중마름모혀염	Median rhomboid glossitis	Glossitis mediana rhomboidea

(발생)초기에 내배엽으로만 덮인 부분	Part initially covered with endoderm only	Pars initialiter vestita ab endoderma solum
턱밑샘	Submandibular gland	Glandula submandibularis
허잇몸상피	Linguogingival epithelium	Epithelium linguogingivale
허잇몸바닥판	Linguogingival basal lamina	Lamina basalis linguogingivalis
턱밑샘예정중간엽	Presumptive submandibular mesenchyme	Mesenchyma glandulae submandibularis praesumptivae
턱밑샘고랑	Submandibular groove	Sulcus submandibularis
턱밑샘싹	Submandibular gland bud	Gemma glandulae submandibularis
턱밑샘긴싹	Elongated bud of submandibular gland	Gemma elongata glandulae submandibularis
싹형태발생; 발아형태발생	Budding morphogenesis	Morphogenesis gemmans
분지형태발생	Branching morphogenesis	Morphogenesis ramificans
갈림형태발생	Clefting morphogenesis	Morphogenesis findens
싹일차가지	Primary branch of bud	R. primarius pediculi
싹이차가지	Secondary branch of bud	R. secundarius pediculi
소엽속관	Intralobular duct	Ductus intralobularis
관형성	Canalization	Canalisatio
대롱	Tubule	Tubulus
끝부분; 종말부분	Endpiece; Terminal portion	Portio terminalis
파리	Alveolus	Alveolus
장액파리	Serous acinus	Acinus serosus
점액파리	Mucous acinus	Acinus mucosus
혼합파리	Mixed acinus	Acinus mixtus
싹일차가지	Primary branch of bud	R. primarius pediculi
턱밑샘관	Submandibular duct	Ductus glandulae submandibularis
턱밑샘중간엽응축	Condensation of submandibular mesenchyme	Condensatio mesenchymalis glandulae submandibularis
턱밑샘피막	Submandibular capsule	Capsula glandulae submandibularis
허밑샘	Sublingual glands	Glandulae sublinguales
큰허밑샘	Major sublingual gland	Glandula sublingualis major
작은허밑샘	Minor sublingual gland	Glandula sublingualis minor
허밑샘상피	Sublingual epithelium	Epithelium sublinguale
허밑샘바닥판	Sublingual basal lamina	Lamina basalis sublingualis

혀밑샘예정중간엽	Presumptive sublingual mesenchyme	Mesenchyma praesumptiva glandulae sublingualis
혀밑샘고랑	Sublingual groove	Sulcus sublingualis
혀밑샘싹	Sublingual gland bud	Gemma glandulae sublingualis
혀밑샘긴싹	Elongated bud of sublingual gland	Gemma elongata glandularum sublingualium
점액파리	Mucous acinus	Acinus mucosus
장점액파리	Seromucous acinus	Acinus seromucosus
장액파리	Serous acinus	Acinus serosus
혼합파리	Mixed acinus	Acinus mixtus
싹일차가지	Primary branches of bud	Rr. primarii gemmae pediculorum
큰혀밑샘관	Major sublingual duct	Ductus sublingualis major
작은혀밑샘관	Minor sublingual ducts	Ductus sublinguales minores
혀밑샘중간엽응축	Condensation of sublingual gland mesenchyme	Condensatio mesenchymatis glandulae sublingualis
큰혀밑샘피막	Capsule of major sublingual gland	Capsula glandulae sublingualis majoris
작은혀밑샘의 덜 발달된 피막	Less well defined capsule of minor sublingual gland	Capsula incompleta glandulae sublingualis minoris

침샘이상	Anomalies of salivary glands	Anomaliae glandularum salivarium
귀밑샘무형성	Aplasia of parotid gland	Aplasia glandulae parotideae
선천귀밑샘물혹	Congenital cyst of parotid gland	Cystis congenita glandulae parotideae
귀밑샘피부싹길	Sialocutaneous fistula of parotid gland	Fistula sialocutanea glandulae parotideae
귀밑샘관막힘	Imperforate parotid duct	Ductus parotideus imperforatus
덧귀밑샘	Accessory parotid gland	Glandula parotidea accessoria
큰혀밑샘무형성	Aplasia of major sublingual gland	Aplasia glandulae sublingualis majoris
혀밑샘무형성	Aplasia of sublingual glands	Aplasia glandularum sublingualium
선천혀밑샘물혹	Congenital cyst of sublingual gland	Cystis congenita glandulae sublingualis
큰혀밑샘관막힘	Imperforate major sublingual duct	Ductus sublingualis major imperforatus
덧큰혀밑샘	Accessory major sublingual gland	Glandula sublingualis major accessoria
턱밑샘무형성	Aplasia of submandibular gland	Aplasia glandulae submandibularis
선천턱밑샘물혹	Congenital cyst of submandibular gland	Cystis congenita glandulae submandibularis
턱밑샘관막힘	Imperforate submandibular duct	Ductus submandibularis imperforatus
딴곳턱밑샘	Ectopic submandibular gland	Ectopia glandulae submandibularis
덧턱밑샘	Accessory submandibular gland	Glandula submandibularis accessoria

인두	Pharynx	Pharynx
인두활; 인두굽이	Pharyngeal arch	Arcus pharyngei
인두고랑	Pharyngeal groove	Sulcus pharyngei
인두막	Pharyngeal membrane	Membrana pharyngea
인두주머니	Pharyngeal pouches	Sacci pharyngei
첫째인두주머니 [1]	First pharyngeal pouch [1]	Saccus pharyngeus primus [1]
귀관고실오목	Tubotympanic recess	Recessus tubotympanicus

귀관; 귀인두관	Auditory tube; Pharyngotympanic tube; Eustachian tube	Tuba auditiva; Tuba auditoria
고실	Tympanic cavity	Cavitas tympani
꼭지방	Mastoid antrum	Antrum mastoideum
둘째인두주머니 [2]	Second pharyngeal pouch [2]	Saccus pharyngeus secundus [2]
편도틈새	Tonsillar cleft; Intratonsillar cleft	Fissura tonsillaris; Fissura intratonsillaris
편도움	Tonsillar crypts	Cryptae tonsillae
셋째인두주머니 [3]	Third pharyngeal pouch [3]	Saccus pharyngeus tertius [3]
셋째주머니등쪽부분	Dorsal part of third pharyngeal pouch	Pars dorsalis sacci pharyngei tertii
아래부갑상샘삭; 셋째주머니부갑상샘삭	Inferior parathyroid bud; Parathyroid bud from pouch 3	Gemma parathyroidea inferior; Gemma parathyroidea sacci tertii
셋째주머니배쪽부분	Ventral part of third pharyngeal pouch	Pars ventralis sacci pharyngei tertii
가슴샘삭	Thymic bud	Gemma thymica
가슴샘(그물)상피	Reticular epithelium of thymus	Epithelium reticulare thymi
가슴샘속질관상피	Medullary duct epithelium of thymus	Epithelium ductus medullaris thymi
넷째인두주머니 [4]	Fourth pharyngeal pouch [4]	Saccus pharyngeus quartus [4]
넷째주머니등쪽부분	Dorsal part of fourth pharyngeal pouch	Pars dorsalis sacci pharyngei quarti
위부갑상샘삭; 넷째주머니부갑상샘삭	Superior parathyroid bud; Parathyroid bud from pouch 4	Gemma parathyroidea superior; Gemma parathyroidea a quarto sacco
넷째주머니배쪽부분	Ventral part of fourth pharyngeal pouch	Pars ventralis sacci pharyngei quarti
인두기관끝소체	Ultimopharyngeal body	Corpus ultimopharyngeum
갑상샘삭	Thyroid diverticulum	Diverticulum thyroideum
혀막구멍	Foramen cecum of tongue	Foramen caecum linguae
갑상혀관	Thyroglossal duct	Ductus thyroglossus
갑상샘	Thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea
<b>인두이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of pharynx</b>	<b>Anomaliae pharyngis</b>
입인두막존속	Persistent oropharyngeal membrane	Membrana oropharyngea persistens
입인두폐쇄	Oropharyngeal atresia	Atresia oropharyngea
코인두폐쇄	Nasopharyngeal atresia	Atresia nasopharyngea
인두주머니잔류, 인두고랑잔류	Remnants of pharyngeal pouches and grooves	Residua saccorum et sulcorum pharyngeorum
목물혹	Cervical cyst	Cystis cervicalis
목셋길	Cervical fistula	Fistula cervicalis
속인두굴	Internal pharyngeal sinus	Sinus pharyngeus internus
바깥인두굴	External pharyngeal sinus	Sinus pharyngeus externus
인두곁주머니	Pharyngeal diverticulum	Diverticulum pharyngeum
가슴샘부갑상샘무형성	Thymoparathyroid aplasia	Aplasia thymoparathyroidea
<b>소화관</b>	<b>Alimentary canal</b>	<b>Canalis digestorius; Canalis oesophagogastrintestinalis</b>
내배엽속면	Endodermal lining	Pars interna endodermalis
주위중간엽	Surrounding mesenchyme	Pars externa mesenchyma pericanale
신경능선세포침입	Invasion by neural crest cells	Irruptio a cellulis cristae neuralis

사이질세포; 창자운동조율세포	Interstitial cell; Pacemaker cell	Cellula interstitialis stimulans
근육층신경얼기	Myenteric plexus	Plexus nervosus myentericus
바깥점막밑신경얼기	Outer submucous plexus	Plexus nervosus submucosus externus
속점막밑신경얼기	Inner submucous plexus	Plexus nervosus submucosus internus
중간엽유두	Mesenchymal papillae	Papillae mesenchymales
민무늬근육조직	Smooth muscle tissue	Textus muscularis levis
돌림근육층	Circular muscle layer	Stratum circulare tunicae muscularis
세로근육층	Longitudinal muscle layer	Stratum longitudinale tunicae muscularis
점막근육판	Muscularis mucosae	Lamina muscularis mucosae
고유판	Lamina propria	Lamina propria mucosae
점막밑층	Submucosa; Submucous coat	Tela submucosa
바깥막	Adventitia; Adventitial layer; Adventitial coat	Tunica adventitia

식도	Esophagus	Oesophagus
앞창자	Foregut	Praeenteron; Proenteron
식도원기	Primordium of esophagus	Primordium oesophagei
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
무섬모세포	Nonciliated cell	Cellula non ciliata
중층원주상피	Stratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum columnare
무섬모세포	Nonciliated cell	Cellula non ciliata
섬모세포	Ciliated cell	Cellula ciliata
투명글리코겐함유세포 <sup>1</sup>	Clear glycogen containing cell	Cellula clara cum glycogeno
거짓중층원주상피	Pseudostratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare
무섬모세포	Nonciliated cell	Cellula non ciliata
섬모세포	Ciliated cell	Cellula ciliata
투명글리코겐함유세포	Clear glycogen containing cell	Cellula clara cum glycogeno
상피공포	Epithelial vacuole	Vacuola epithelialis
(속공간막힘)	(Occluded lumen)	(Lumen occlusum)
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
일시등쪽식도간막	Transient dorsal mesoesophagus	Mesoesophagus dorsalis fugax
일시배쪽식도간막	Transient ventral mesoesophagus	Mesoesophagus ventralis fugax
식도 위1/3	Cranial third of esophagus	Tertiarium superius oesophagi
몸분절근육모세포에 의한 침입	Invasion by somitic myoblasts	Irruptio a myoblastis somiticis
비심장내장가로무늬근육조직	Noncardiac visceral striated muscle tissue	Textus muscularis striatus visceralis non cardiacus
돌림근육층	Circular muscle layer	Stratum circulare tunicae muscularis
세로근육층	Longitudinal muscle layer	Stratum longitudinale tunicae muscularis
식도 중간1/3	Middle third of esophagus	Tertiarium medium oesophagi
식도 아래1/3	Caudal third of esophagus	Tertiarium inferius oesophagi
민무늬근육조직	Smooth muscle tissue	Textus muscularis levis
돌림근육층	Circular muscle layer	Stratum circulare tunicae muscularis

<sup>1</sup> 대한화학회 '화학물 명명법'에서는 미국식 영어발음에 맞추어 글리코겐으로 하지만 사회 전반의 공감각 있을 때까지 외래어표기법을 따르기로 함.

세로근육층	Longitudinal muscle layer	Stratum longitudinale tunicae muscularis
완성식도	Definitive esophagus	Oesophagus definitivus
비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum
식도들문샘	Esophageal cardial gland	Glandula cardialis oesophagi
고유식도샘	Esophageal gland proper	Glandula oesophagea propria
바깥막	Adventitia; Adventitial layer; Adventitial coat	Tunica adventitia

식도이상	Anomalies of esophagus	Anomaliae oesophagi
짧은식도	Short esophagus	Brachyoesophagus
기관식도쇄길	Tracheoesophageal fistula	Fistula tracheoesophagea
식도협착	Esophageal stenosis	Stenosis oesophagi
식도폐쇄	Esophageal atresia	Atresia oesophagi
식도중복	Esophageal duplication	Duplicatio oesophagi
식도결주머니	Esophageal diverticulum	Diverticulum oesophagi
세로칸등쪽창자물혹	Mediastinal dorsal enteric cyst	Cystis enterica dorsalis mediastinalis

위	Stomach	Gaster
앞창자	Foregut	Praeenteron; Proenteron
위원기	Primordium of stomach	Primordium gastris
방추위	Fusiform stomach	Gaster fusiformis
원시등쪽위간막	Primordial dorsal mesogastrium	Mesogastrium dorsale primordiale
예정큰굽이	Presumptive greater curvature	Curvatura major praesumptiva
원시배쪽위간막	Primordial ventral mesogastrium	Mesogastrium ventrale primordiale
예정작은굽이	Presumptive lesser curvature	Curvatura minor praesumptiva
위날문부분	Pyloric part of stomach	Pars pylorica gastris
위들문부분	Cardial part of stomach	Cardia; Pars cardialis gastris
위바닥, 위몸통	Fundus and body of stomach	Fundus et corpus gastricus

조직발생	Histogenesis; Histogeny	Histogenesis
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
거짓중층원주상피	Pseudostratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare
상피속위오목	Endoepithelial gastric pit	Foveola endoepithelialis gastrica
얕은점액세포	Superficial mucous cell	Mucocytus superficialis
상피바깥원시위오목	Exoepithelial primordial gastric pit	Foveola exoepithelialis gastrica primordialis
원시위오목갈림	Division of primordial gastric pit	Divisio foveolae gastricae primordialis
중간엽유두	Mesenchymal papilla	Papilla mesenchymalis
돌림근육층	Circular muscle layer	Stratum circulare tunicae muscularis
빗근육섬유	Oblique muscle fibers	Fibrae obliquae tunicae muscularis
고유식샘	Gastric gland proper	Glandula gastrica propria
상피바깥원시위오목	Exoepithelial primordial gastric pit	Foveola exoepithelialis gastrica primordialis
미분화세포	Undifferentiated cell	Cellula non differentiata

원시벽세포	Primordial parietal cell	Exocrinocytus parietalis primordialis
샘연장	Elongation of gland	Elongatio glandulae
위샘세포분화	Gastric gland cell differentiation	Differentiatio cellularum glandulae gastricae
목점액세포	Neck cell of gastric gland; Mucous neck cell	Exocrinocytus cervicalis
으뜸세포; 효소원세포	Principal cell of gastric gland; Zymogenic cell	Exocrinocytus principalis
벽세포; 산분비세포	Parietal cell of gastric gland; Oxyntic cell	Exocrinocytus parietalis
세포속모세관	Intracellular canaliculus	Canaliculus intracellularis
창자내분비세포; 위창자이자세포	Enteroendocrine cell; Gastroenteropancreatic cell; GEP endocrine cell	Endocrinocytus gastrointestinalis
<b>날문샘</b>	<b>Pyloric gland</b>	<b>Glandula pylorica</b>
상피바깥원시위오목	Exoepithelial primordial gastric pit	Foveola exoepithelialis gastrica primordialis
날문점액세포	Pyloric mucous cell	Mucocytus glandulae pyloricae
<b>들문샘</b>	<b>Cardial gland</b>	<b>Glandula cardialis</b>
상피바깥원시위오목	Exoepithelial primordial gastric pit	Foveola exoepithelialis gastrica primordialis
들문점액세포	Cardial mucous cell	Exocrinocytus glandulae cardialis
<b>날문조임근</b>	<b>Pyloric sphincter</b>	<b>Sphincter pylori</b>
<b>위이상</b>	<b>Stomach anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae gastris</b>
위폐쇄	Gastric atresia	Atresia gastris
날문폐쇄	Pyloric atresia	Atresia pylori
위물혹	Gastric cyst	Cystis gastricus
딴곳위점막	Ectopic gastric mucosa; Heterotopic gastric mucosa	Ectopia mucosae gastricae; Heterotopia mucosae gastricae
위중복	Duplication of stomach	Gaster duplicatus
중복물혹	Duplication cyst	Cytis duplicationis
가슴위	Thoracic stomach	Gaster thoracicus
속공간막힘	Obliterated lumen	Lumen oblitteratum
작은위증	Microgastria	Microgastria
날문협착	Pyloric stenosis	Stenosis pylori
<b>샘창자; 십이지장</b>	<b>Duodenum</b>	<b>Duodenum</b>
샘창자앞창자부분	Foregut part of duodenum	Pars praeenteralis duodeni
샘창자중간창자부분	Midgut part of duodenum	Pars mesenteralis duodeni
원시샘창자	Primordial duodenum	Duodenum primordiale
복막속위치	Intraperitoneal position	Positio intraperitonealis
등쪽샘창자간막	Dorsal mesoduodenum	Mesoduodenum dorsale
배쪽샘창자간막	Ventral mesoduodenum	Mesoduodenum ventrale
샘창자오른회전	Dextrorotation of duodenum	Dextrorotatio duodeni
등쪽벽복막과 융합된 샘창자간막	Mesoduodenum fused with dorsal parietal peritoneum	Mesoduodenum cum peritoneo parietale dorsale fusum
몸쪽샘창자복막속위치	Intraperitoneal position of proximal duodenum	Positio intraperitonealis duodeni proximalis

중간샘창자복막뒤위치	Retroperitoneal position of intermediate duodenum	Positio retroperitonealis partis intermediae duodeni
먼쪽샘창자복막속위치	Intraperitoneal position of distal duodenum	Positio intraperitonealis duodeni distalis
샘창자고리	Duodenal loop	Ansa duodenalis
간싹	Hepatic diverticulum	Diverticulum hepaticum
등쪽이자싹	Dorsal pancreatic bud	Gemma pancreatica dorsalis
<b>조직발생</b>	<b>Histogenesis; Histogeny</b>	<b>Histogenesis</b>
<b>내배엽상피</b>	<b>Endodermal epithelium</b>	<b>Epithelium endodermale</b>
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
중층원주상피	Stratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum columnare
누적상피세포	Accumulated epithelial cells	Acervatio cellularum epithelialium
(샘창자속공간막힘)	(Obliterated duodenal lumen)	(Lumen duodeni obturatum)
(상피속공포)	(Intraepithelial vacuoles)	(Vacuolae intraepitheliales)
(샘창자속공간재개통)	(Recanalization of duodenal lumen)	(Recanalisatio luminis duodeni)
<b>창자용모</b>	<b>Intestinal villus</b>	<b>Villus intestinalis</b>
원시용모	Primordial villus	Villus primordialis
거짓중층원주상피	Pseudostratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare
완성용모	Definitive villus	Villus definitivus
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
창자세포	Enterocyte	Enterocytus
잔세포	Goblet cell	Exocrinocytus calciformis
고유판	Lamina propria	Lamina propria mucosae
긴용모	Elongated villus	Villus elongatus
<b>창자움; 창자샘</b>	<b>Intestinal crypt; Intestinal gland</b>	<b>Crypta intestinalis; Glandula intestinalis</b>
움싹	Crypt bud	Gemma cryptae
움속공간	Lumen of crypt	Lumen cryptae
위창자줄기세포	Gastrointestinal stem cell	Cellula gastrointestinalis praecursoria
잔세포	Goblet cell	Exocrinocytus calciformis
파네트세포; 호산과립세포	Paneth cell	Cellula panethensis; Exocrinocytus cum granulis acidophilis
창자내분비세포; 위창자이자세포	Enteroendocrine cell; Gastroenteropancreatic cell; GEP endocrine cell	Endocrinocytus gastrointestinalis
<b>기타</b>	<b>Other features</b>	<b>Insignia alia</b>
세로근육층	Longitudinal muscle layer	Stratum longitudinale tunicae muscularis
돌림주름	Circular fold	Plica circularis
샘창자점막밑샘	Duodenal submucosal gland	Glandula submucosa duodenalis
솔세포	Brush cell; Tuft cell	Epitheliocytus penicillatus
미세주름세포; M세포	Microfold cell; M cell; Dome epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus microplicatus
점막근육판	Muscularis mucosae	Lamina muscularis mucosae
홀림프소절	Solitary lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus solitarius
무리림프소절	Aggregated lymphoid nodules	Noduli lymphoidei aggregati

샘창자이상	Duodenal anomalies	Anomaliae duodeni
샘창자폐쇄	Duodenal atresia	Atresia duodeni
샘창자결주머니	Duodenal diverticulum	Diverticulum duodeni
샘창자협착	Duodenal stenosis	Stenosis duodeni

중간창자고리; 배꼽창자고리	Midgut loop; Umbilical intestinal loop	Ansa umbilicalis intestini
중간창자	Midgut	Mesenteron
중간창자고리몸쪽다리	Proximal limb of midgut loop	Crus proximale ansae umbilicalis intestini
중간창자고리꼭대기	Apex of midgut loop	Apex ansae umbilicalis intestini
배꼽창자관; 난황창자관; 난황줄기	Omphaloenteric duct; Vitellointestinal duct; Yolk stalk	Ductus omphaloentericus; Ductus vitellointestinalis
위창자간막동맥	Superior mesenteric artery	A. mesenterica superior
중간창자고리면쪽다리	Distal limb of midgut loop	Crus distale ansae umbilicalis intestini
중간창자고리연장	Elongation of midgut loop	Elongatio ansae umbilicalis intestini
중간창자고리회전	Rotation of midgut loop	Rotatio ansae umbilicalis intestini
창자간막연장	Elongation of mesentery	Elongatio mesenteri
생리(적)배꼽탈장	Physiological umbilical hernia	Hernia umbilicalis physiologica
중간창자고리작은창자부분	Small intestinal part of loop	Pars intestinalis tenuis ansae
중간창자고리큰창자부분	Large intestinal part of loop	Pars intestinalis crassa ansae
중간창자고리복귀	Return of midgut loop	Internalisatio ansae umbilicalis
앞배벽닫힘	Closure of anterior abdominal wall	Occlusio parietis abdominalis anterioris

빈창자와 돌창자	Jejunum and ileum	Jejunum et ileum
중간창자	Midgut	Mesenteron
원시빈창자	Primordial jejunum	Jejunum primordiale
원시돌창자	Primordial ileum	Ileum primordiale
돌창자결주머니	Ileal diverticulum	Diverticulum ilei
중간창자고리연장	Elongation of midgut loop	Elongatio ansae umbilicalis intestini
완성빈창자	Definitive jejunum	Jejunum definitivum
완성돌창자	Definitive ileum	Ileum definitivum
복막속위치	Intraperitoneal position	Positio intraperitonealis
온등쪽창자간막	Common dorsal mesentery	Mesenterium dorsale commune
빈창자간막	Mesojejunum	Mesojejunum
돌창자간막	Mesoileum	Mesoileum

조직발생	Histogenesis; Histogeny	Histogenesis
------	-------------------------	--------------

빈창자와 돌창자 이상	Anomalies of jejunum and ileum	Anomaliae jejuni et ilei
창자중복	Intestinal duplication	Duplicatio intestini
창자협착	Intestinal stenosis	Stenosis intestini
창자폐쇄	Intestinal atresia	Atresia intestini
창자회전이상	Intestinal malrotation	Malrotatio intestini

불완전창자회전	Incomplete intestinal rotation	Rotatio non completa intestini
간밑막창자	Subhepatic cecum	Caecum subhepaticum
창자과다회전	Intestinal hyperrotation	Hyperrotatio intestini
창자비회전	Intestinal nonrotation	Nonrotatio intestini
창자역회전	Reverse intestinal rotation	Inversio rotationis intestini
배안장기원오른바뀜	Abdominal situs inversus	Situs inversus abdominalis
내장위치이상	Heterotaxy; Isomerism	Heterotaxia
빈창자뒤잘록창자	Retrojejunal colon	Colon retrojejunale
배꼽창자관자취; 난황창자관자취	Omphaloenteric duct vestige; Vitellointestinal duct vestige	Vestigium ductus omphaloenterici; Vestigium ductus vitellointestinalis
돌창자곁주머니	Ileal diverticulum	Diverticulum ilei
배꼽창자관자취섬유끈; 난황창자관자취섬유끈	Fibrous band of omphaloenteric duct vestige; Fibrous band of vitellointestinal duct vestige	Chorda fibrosa vestigii ductus omphaloenterici; Chorda fibrosa vestigii ductus vitellointestinalis
배꼽창자샷길	Umbilical fecal fistula	Fistula umbilicalis faecalis
선천창자꼬임	Congenital volvulus	Volvulus congenitus
선천창자중첩	Congenital intussusception	Intussusceptio congenita
창자비고정	Nonfixation of viscera	Nonfixatio viscerum
샘창자이후창자신경계통없음	Absence of postduodenal enteric nervous system	Absentia systematis nervosi enterici post duodenalis
복막오목이상	Abnormal peritoneal recesses	Recessus peritoneales anomalii

<b>큰창자; 대장</b>	<b>Large intestine</b>	<b>Intestinum crassum</b>
<b>중간창자</b>	<b>Midgut</b>	<b>Mesenteron</b>
원시잘록창자중간창자부분	Midgut part of primordial colon	Pars mesenteralis coli primordialis
온등쪽창자간막	Common dorsal mesentery	Mesenterium dorsale commune
온잘록창자간막	Common mesocolon	Mesocolon commune
원시잘록창자	Primordial colon	Colon primordiale
원시막창자	Primordial caecum	Caecum primordiale
막창자꼬리원기	Primordium of appendix	Primordium appendicis vermiformis
막창자용기	Cecal swelling	Bulla caecalis
막창자; 맹장	Cecum	Caecum
막창자꼬리; 충수	Appendix; Vermiform appendix	Appendix vermiformis
원시오름(잘록)창자	Primordial ascending colon	Colon ascendens primordiale
오름(잘록)창자	Ascending colon	Colon ascendens
오름(잘록)창자간막소실	Disappearance of ascending mesocolon	Defectio mesocoli ascendentis
원시가로(잘록)창자중간창자부분	Midgut part of primordial transverse colon	Pars mesenteralis coli transversi primordialis
가로(잘록)창자중간창자부분	Midgut part of transverse colon	Pars mesenteralis coli transversi
가로(잘록)창자간막	Transverse mesocolon	Mesocolon transversum

<b>뒤창자</b>	<b>Hindgut</b>	<b>Metenteron</b>
원시(잘록)창자뒤창자부분	Hindgut part of primordial colon	Pars metenteralis coli primordialis
온등쪽창자간막	Common dorsal mesentery	Mesenterium dorsale commune

온잘록창자간막	Common mesocolon	Mesocolon commune
원시가로(잘록)창자뒤창자부분	Hindgut part of primordial transverse colon	Pars metenteralis coli transversi primordialialis
가로(잘록)창자뒤창자부분	Hindgut part of transverse colon	Pars metenteralis coli transversi
원시내림(잘록)창자	Primordial descending colon	Colon descendens primordiale
내림(잘록)창자	Descending colon	Colon descendens
원시구불(잘록)창자	Primordial sigmoid colon	Colon sigmoideum primordiale
내림(잘록)창자간막소실	Disappearance of decending mesocolon	Defectio mesocoli descendentis
구불(잘록)창자	Sigmoid colon	Colon sigmoideum
구불(잘록)창자간막	Sigmoid mesocolon	Mesocolon sigmoideum
원시곧창자; 원시직장	Primordial rectum	Rectum primordiale
곧창자; 직장	Rectum	Rectum
곧창자간막	Mesorectum	Mesorectum
비뇨곧창자사이막	Urorectal septum	Septum urorectale

조직발생	Histogenesis; Histogeny	Histogenesis
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
중층원주상피	Stratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum columnare
상피세포국소증식	Localized proliferation of epithelial cells	Proliferatio inlocalis cellularum epithelialium
상피주름형성	Epithelial fold formation	Plicatio epithelialis
세로상피주름	Longitudinal epithelial fold	Plica epithelialis longitudinalis
이차속공간	Secondary lumen	Lumen secundarium intraepitheliale
원시잘록창자세포	Primordial colonocyte	Colonocytus primordialis
잔세포	Goblet cell	Exocrinocytus calciformis
상피속움	Intraepithelial crypt	Crypta intraepithelialis
원시잘록창자세포	Primordial colonocyte	Colonocytus primordialis
큰창자일시용모	Transient villus of large intestine	Villus transiens intestini crassi
상피바깥움	Extraepithelial crypt	Crypta extraepithelialis
원시잘록창자세포	Primordial colonocyte	Colonocytus primordialis
잔세포	Goblet cell	Exocrinocytus calciformis
창자움갈림	Division of crypt	Divisio cryptae
창자움연장	Elongation of crypt	Elongatio cryptae
큰창자완성점막	Definitive mucosa of large intestine	Tunica mucosa definitiva intestini crassi
창자내분비세포; 위창자이자세포	Enteroendocrine cell; Gastroenteropancreatic cell; GEP endocrine cell	Endocrinocytus gastrointestinalis
(파네트세포; 호산과립세포)	(Paneth cell)	(Cellula panethensis; Exocrinocytus cum granulis acidophilis)
잘록창자띠	Teniae coli	Taeniae coli
잘록창자팽대	Haustra of colon	Haustra coli
잘록창자반달주름	Semilunar folds of colon	Plicae semilunares coli
홀림프소절	Solitary lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus solitarius
무리림프소절	Aggregated lymphoid nodules	Noduli lymphoidei aggregati

잘록창자와 막창자꼬리 이상	Anomalies of colon and appendix	Anomaliae coli et appendicis vermiformis
잘록창자신경절없음	Colonic aganglionosis	Aganglionosis coli
전체잘록창자신경절없음	Total colonic aganglionosis	Aganglionosis coli completa
부분잘록창자신경절없음	Partial colonic aganglionosis	Aganglionosis coli partialis
선천거대잘록창자	Congenital megacolon	Megacolon congenitum
선천잘록창자결주머니	Congenital colonic diverticulum	Diverticulum congenitum coli
잘록창자신경세포형성이상	Colonic neuronal dysplasia	Dysplasia neuralis coli
잘록창자신경절세포감소증	Colonic hypoganglionosis; Colonic hypogangliosis	Hypoganglionosis coli
움직막창자	Mobile cecum	Caecum mobile
복막뒤막창자	Retroperitoneal cecum	Caecum retroperitoneale
딴곳막창자	Ectopic cecum	Ectopia caeci
창자폐쇄	Intestinal atresia	Atresia intestini
창자중복	Intestinal duplication	Duplicatio intestini
창자회전이상	Intestinal malrotation	Malrotatio intestini
불완전창자회전	Incomplete intestinal rotation	Rotatio non completa intestini
높은막창자	High cecum	Caecum altum
간밑막창자	Subhepatic cecum	Caecum subhepaticum
창자과다회전	Intestinal hyperrotation	Hyperrotatio intestini
창자비회전	Intestinal nonrotation	Nonrotatio intestini
창자역회전	Reverse intestinal rotation	Inversio rotationis intestini
배안장기원오른바뀜	Abdominal situs inversus	Situs inversus abdominalis
내장위치이상	Heterotaxy; Isomerism	Heterotaxia
빈창자뒤잘록창자	Retrojejunal colon	Colon retrojejunale
창자비고정	Nonfixation of viscera	Nonfixatio viscerum
창자협착	Intestinal stenosis	Stenosis intestini
막창자꼬리무발생	Agenesis of appendix	Agenesis appendicis vermiformis
막창자꼬리중복	Duplication of appendix	Appendix vermiformis duplex
삼중막창자꼬리	Triple appendix	Appendix vermiformis triplex

항문관	Anal canal	Canalis analis
항문관뒤창자부분	Hindgut part of anal canal	Pars metenteralis canalis analis
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
속항문조임근근육모세포	Myoblast of internal anal sphincter	Myoblastus musculi sphincteris ani interni
민무늬근육세포	Smooth muscle cell	Myocytus levis; Myocytus non striatus
항문관오목부분	Foveal part of anal canal	Pars fovealis canalis analis
배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm	Ectoderma embryonicum
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
항문결절	Anal tubercle	Tuberculum anale
항문오목	Anal pit	Fovea analis

배설강막항문부분; 항문막	Anal part of cloacal membrane; Anal membrane	Pars analis membranae cloacalis; Membrana analis
배설강막파열	Rupture of cloacal membrane	Abruptio membranae cloacalis
항문구멍	Anal opening	Apertura ani
바깥항문조임근삭	Blastema of external anal sphincter	Blastema musculi sphincteris ani externi
가로무늬근육모세포	Striated myoblast	Myoblastus striatus
뭇핵세포기	Multinuclear state	Status multinuclearis
근육대롱	Myotube	Myotubus
근육섬유	Myofiber	Myofibra
항문관닫힘	Closure of anal canal	Occlusio canalis analis
항문관복구	Restitution of anal canal	Restitutio canalis analis
항문	Anus	Anus

배설강이후창자; 꼬리창자; 끝창자	Postcloacal gut; Tailgut; Endgut	Ureteron; Pars postcloacalis intestini
곧창자와 항문관 이상	Anomalies of rectum and anal canal	Anomaliae recti et canalis analis
곧창자신경절없음	Rectal aganglionosis	Aganglionosis rectalis
곧창자폐쇄	Rectal atresia	Atresia rectalis
곧창자셋길	Rectal fistula	Fistula rectalis
곧창자질셋길	Rectovaginal fistula	Fistula rectovaginalis
곧창자방광셋길	Rectovesical fistula	Fistula rectovesicalis
곧창자질어귀셋길	Rectovestibular fistula	Fistula rectovestibularis
곧창자요도셋길	Rectourethral fistula	Fistula rectourethralis
곧창자협착	Rectal stenosis	Stenosis rectalis
항문막힘	Imperforate anus	Anus imperforatus
덮인항문	Covered anus	Anus tectus
항문피부셋길	Anocutaneous fistula	Fistula anocutanea
항문질어귀셋길	Anovestibular fistula	Fistula anovestibularis
항문관폐쇄	Atresia of anal canal	Atresia canalis analis
항문관협착	Stenosis of anal canal	Stenosis canalis analis

간	Liver	Hepar
먼쪽앞창자	Distal foregut	Praeenteron distale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
간이자삭	Hepatopancreatic bud	Gemma hepatopancreatica
간이자관	Hepatopancreatic duct	Ductus hepatopancreaticus
간삭	Hepatic diverticulum	Diverticulum hepaticum
간삭먼쪽부분	Distal part of hepatic diverticulum	Pars distalis diverticuli hepatici
가로사이막침입	Invasion of septum transversum	Irruptio septi transversi
간삭먼쪽부분분지형태발생	Branching morphogenesis of distal part of hepatic diverticulum	Morphogenesis ramificans partis distalis diverticuli hepatici
오른쪽확장	Right dilatation	Dilatatio dextra

상피성오른엽	Epithelial right lobe	Lobus dexter epithelialis
상피성꼬리엽	Epithelial caudate lobe	Lobus caudatus epithelialis
상피성네모엽	Epithelial quadrate lobe	Lobus quadratus epithelialis
왼쪽확장	Left dilatation	Dilatatio sinistra
상피성왼엽	Epithelial left lobe	Lobus sinister epithelialis
성장둔화	Slowing of growth	Deminutio incrementi crescentiae
중간엽침입	Invasion by mesenchyme	Irruptio a mesenchymati
혈관형성	Vascularization	Irruptio a vasis
간굴모세혈관	Hepatic sinusoid; Vascular sinus	Vas sinusoideum hepaticum
원시간소엽	Primordial hepatic lobule	Lobulus hepaticus primordialis
원시간세포판	Primordial hepatocyte lamina; Primordial hepatocyte plate; Primordial hepatic trabecula	Lamina hepatocytica
간세포판분화	Hepatocyte laminal differentiation	Differentiatio laminae hepatocyticae
등쪽이마간세포판	Dorsal frontal hepatocyte plate	Lamina hepatocytica frontalis dorsalis
배쪽이마간세포판	Ventral frontal hepatocyte plate	Lamina hepatocytica frontalis ventralis
시상간세포판	Sagittal hepatocyte plate	Lamina hepatocytica sagittalis
연결간세포판	Anastomotic hepatocyte plate	Lamina hepatocytica anastomotica
중층입방상피	Stratified cuboidal epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum cuboideum
간모세포	Hepatoblast	Hepatoblastus
간세포	Hepatocyte	Hepatocytus
쓸개모세관	Bile canaliculus	Canaliculus bilifer
관형성	Duct formation	Formatio ductuum
문맥가지주위상피피막	Epithelial capsule around branch of portal vein	Capsula epithelialis circum ramum venae portae
어두운세포	Dark cell	Cellula obscura
상피소포	Epithelial vesicle	Vesicula epithelialis
어두운세포	Dark cell	Cellula obscura
소엽속쓸개세관	Intralobular bile ductule	Ductulus bilifer intralobularis
헤링관	Canal of Hering	Canalis bilifer
소엽사이쓸개세관	Interlobular bile ductule	Ductulus bilifer interlobularis
간세동이	Portal triad; Hepatic triad	Trias hepatica
오른간관	Right hepatic duct	Ductus hepaticus dexter
왼간관	Left hepatic duct	Ductus hepaticus sinister
간문	Porta hepatis	Porta hepatis
온간관	Common hepatic duct	Ductus hepaticus communis
간혈관	Hepatic vessels	Vasa hepatica
간동맥	Hepatic artery	A. hepatica
난황정맥	Vitelline vein	V. vitellina
간문맥	Hepatic portal vein	V. portae
왼배꼽정맥	Left umbilical vein	V. umbilicalis sinistra
간정맥	Hepatic vein	V. hepatica
정맥관	Ductus venosus	Ductus venosus
일시간혈구형성	Transient hepatic hematopoiesis	Haematopoiesis transiens in hepate

최종간조직발생	Final hepatic histogenesis; Final hepatic histogeny	Histogenesis hepatica definitiva
고전간소엽	Classic hepatic lobule; Polygonal hepatic lobule	Lobulus hepaticus classicus; Lobulus hepaticus polygonalis
중심정맥	Central vein	V. centralis
간세포판	Hepatocyte lamina; Hepatocyte plate; Hepatic trabecula	Lamina hepatocytica
두층입방상피	Two layered cuboidal epithelium	Epithelium bistratificatum cuboideum
간모세포	Hepatoblast	Hepatoblastus
간세포	Hepatocyte	Hepatocytus
쓸개모세관	Bile canaliculus	Canaliculus bilifer
간굴모세혈관	Hepatic sinusoid; Vascular sinus	Vas sinusoideum hepaticum
내피세포	Endothelial cell	Endotheliocytus
오목세포; 간자연살해세포; 간NK세포	Pit cell; Natural killer cell; NK cell	Cellula necatoria hepatica
쿠퍼세포; 별큰포식세포	Kupffer cell; Stellate macrophage	Macrophagocytus stellatus
굴주위세포; 지방저장세포	Perisinusoidal cell; Fat storing cell	Cellula perisinusoidalis; Cellula accumulans adipem
굴주위공간	Perisinusoidal space	Spatium perisinusoideum

간이상	Hepatic anomalies	Anomaliae hepatis
간무발생	Hepatic agenesis	Agenesis hepatis
딴곳간	Ectopic liver	Ectopia hepatis
딴곳간조직	Ectopic liver tissue	Ectopia textus hepatici
선천간섬유증	Congenital liver fibrosis	Fibrosis hepatis congenita
덧간엽	Accessory hepatic lobe	Lobus accessorius hepatis
덧오른엽	Accessory right lobe	Lobus accessorius dexter
선천못물혹간	Congenital polycystic liver	Hepar polycysticum congenitum
선천홀물혹간	Congenital solitary liver cyst	Cystis hepatica solitaria congenita
간속쓸개길폐쇄	Intrahepatic biliary atresia	Atresia biliaris intrahepatica

쓸개관	Bile duct	Ductus choleduchus; Ductus biliaris
간쓸개원기; 간세포판	Hepatocystic primordium; Hepatic plate	Primordium hepatocysticum; Lamina hepatica
간쓸개썩	Hepatocystic diverticulum	Diverticulum hepatocysticum
간쓸개썩몸쪽부분	Proximal part of hepatocystic diverticulum	Pars proximalis diverticuli hepatocystici
쓸개썩연장	Elongation of cystic diverticulum	Elongatio diverticuli cystici
주머니모양쓸개썩	Cystiform cystic diverticulum	Diverticulum cysticum cystiforme
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
쓸개관세포	Cholangiocyte	Cholangiocytus
고유판	Lamina propria	Lamina propria mucosae
쓸개관샘	Gland of bile duct	Glandula ductus choledochi
쓸개관벽부분	Intramural part of bile duct	Pars intramuralis ductus choledochi

이자관덧붙이	Apposition to pancreatic duct	Appositio ad ductum pancreaticum
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
온중간엽집	Common mesenchymal sheath	Vagina mesenchymalis communis
민무늬근육모세포	Smooth myoblast	Myoblastus levis
위쓸개관조임근	Superior sphincter of bile duct	M. sphincter superior ductus choledochi
아래쓸개관조임근	Inferior sphincter of bile duct	M. sphincter inferior ductus choledochi
쓸개이자관팽대조임근	Sphincter of hepatopancreatic ampulla; Sphincter of biliopancreatic ampulla	M. sphincter ampullae hepatopancreaticae; M. sphincter ampullae biliopancreaticae

쓸개길이상	Biliary anomalies	Anomaliae biliaires
쓸개관없음	Absence of bile duct	Absentia ductus choledochi; Absentia ductus biliaris
온간관없음	Absence of common hepatic duct	Absentia ductus hepatici communis
간바깥쓸개길폐쇄	Extrahepatic biliary atresia	Atresia biliaris extrahepatica
쓸개관폐쇄	Bile duct atresia	Atresia ductus choledochi; Atresia ductus biliaris
선천간내쓸개관확장증	Congenital intrahepatic bile duct dilatations	Dilatationes congenitae intrahepaticae ductuum choledochorum
덧간관	Accessory hepatic duct	Ductus hepaticus accessorius
쓸개관과오종	Bile duct hamartoma	Hamartoma ductus choledochi
간속간관연결	Intrahepatic junction of hepatic ducts	Junctura intrahepatica ductuum hepaticorum
이자속간관연결	Intrapancreatic junction of hepatic ducts	Junctura intrapancreatica ductuum hepaticorum
쓸개관협착	Bile duct stenosis	Stenosis ductus choledochi; Stenosis ductus biliaris

쓸개와 쓸개주머니관	Gallbladder and cystic duct	Vesica biliaris et ductus cysticus
먼쪽얇창자	Distal foregut	Praeenteron distale
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
신경능선세포침입	Invasion by neural crest cells	Irruptio a cellulis cristae neuralis
간이자삭	Hepatopancreatic bud	Gemma hepatopancreatica
간이자관	Hepatopancreatic duct	Ductus hepatopancreaticus
쓸개삭	Cystic diverticulum	Diverticulum cysticum
쓸개; 담낭	Gallbladder	Vesica biliaris; Vesica fellea
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
쓸개세포	Cholecystocyte	Cholecystocytus
솔세포	Brush cell; Tuft cell	Epitheliocytus penicillatus
고유판	Lamina propria	Lamina propria mucosae
점막울	Mucosal crypt; Diverticulum	Crypta mucosae
점막주름	Mucosal folds; Rugae	Plicae mucosae; Rugae
쓸개점액샘	Mucous gland of gallbladder	Glandula mucosa vesicae biliaris
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis

쓸개주머니관	Cystic duct	Ductus cysticus
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
나선주름	Spiral fold	Plica spiralis
섬유근육층	Fibromuscular coat	Tunica fibromuscularis

<b>쓸개와 쓸개주머니관 이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of gallbladder and cystic duct</b>	<b>Anomaliae vesicae biliaris et ductus cystici</b>
쓸개없음	Absence of gallbladder	Absentia vesicae biliaris
쓸개주머니관폐쇄	Atresia of cystic duct	Atresia ductus cystici
짧은쓸개주머니관	Short cystic duct	Ductus cysticus brevis
쓸개중복	Duplication of gallbladder	Duplicatio vesicae biliaris
두엽쓸개	Bilobed gallbladder	Vesica biliaris bilobata
흔적쓸개	Rudimentary gallbladder	Vesica biliaris rudimentaria

<b>이자; 췌장</b>	<b>Pancreas</b>	<b>Pancreas</b>
먼쪽앞창자	Distal foregut	Praeenteron distale
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
신경능선세포침입	Invasion by neural crest cells	Irruptio a cellulis cristae neuralis

<b>등쪽이자</b>	<b>Dorsal pancreas</b>	<b>Pancreas dorsale</b>
등쪽이자삭	Dorsal pancreatic bud	Gemma pancreatica dorsalis
샘창자오른회전	Dextrorotation of duodenum	Dextrorotatio duodeni
등쪽이자	Dorsal pancreas	Pancreas dorsale
등쪽이자관	Dorsal pancreatic duct	Ductus pancreaticus dorsalis
이자머리등쪽부분	Dorsal part of head of pancreas	Pars dorsalis capitis pancreatis
이자몸통	Body of pancreas	Corpus pancreatis
이자꼬리	Tail of pancreas	Cauda pancreatis

<b>배쪽이자</b>	<b>Ventral pancreas</b>	<b>Pancreas ventrale</b>
간이자삭	Hepatopancreatic bud	Gemma hepatopancreatica
간삭	Hepatic diverticulum	Diverticulum hepaticum
간이자관	Hepatopancreatic duct	Ductus hepatopancreaticus
배쪽이자삭	Ventral pancreatic bud	Gemma pancreatica ventralis
배쪽이자관	Ventral pancreatic duct	Ductus pancreaticus ventralis
배쪽이자	Ventral pancreas	Pancreas ventrale
이자머리배쪽부분	Ventral part of head of pancreas	Pars ventralis capitis pancreatis
이자갈고리돌기	Uncinate process of pancreas	Processus uncinatus pancreatis
배쪽이자등쪽위치변화	Dorsal positional change of ventral pancreas	Translatio dorsaliter pancreatis ventralis
등쪽배쪽이자모임	Merging of dorsal and ventral pancreases	Convergentia pancreatum dorsalis et ventralis
관연결	Anastomosis of ducts	Anastomosis ductalis
덧이자관	Accessory pancreatic duct	Ductus pancreaticus accessorius
이자관	Pancreatic duct	Ductus pancreaticus

일차이자복막속위치	Primary intraperitoneal position of pancreas	Positio intraperitonealis primaria pancreatis
이자등쪽위치변화	Dorsal positional change of pancreas	Translatio dorsalter pancreatis
등쪽벽복막융합	Fusion with dorsal parietal peritoneum	Conjunctio cum peritoneo parietale dorsale
이차이자복막뒤위치	Secondary retroperitoneal position of pancreas	Positio retroperitonealis secundaria pancreatis

조직발생	Histogenesis; Histogeny	Histogenesis
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
외분비이자	Exocrine pancreas	Pars exocrina pancreatis
원시이자관	Primordial pancreatic duct	Ductus pancreaticus primordialis
관싹	Ductal bud	Gemma ductalis
싹형태발생; 발아형태발생	Budding morphogenesis	Morphogenesis gemmans
이자소엽	Pancreatic lobule	Lobulus pancreatis
이자파리	Pancreatic acinus	Acinus pancreatis
이자외분비세포	Exocrine cell of pancreas	Pancreatocytus exocrinus
파리중심세포	Centroacinar cell	Cellula centroacinosa
사이관	Intercalated duct	Ductus intercalatus
소엽속관	Intralobular duct	Ductus intralobularis
소엽사이관	Interlobular duct	Ductus interlobularis
배출관	Excretory duct	Ductus excretorius
바닥세포	Basal cell	Epitheliocytus basalis
으뜸세포	Principal cell	Epitheliocytus principalis
내분비이자	Endocrine pancreas	Pars endocrina pancreatis
원시이자관	Primordial pancreatic duct	Ductus pancreaticus primordialis
내분비싹	Endocrine bud	Gemma endocrina
이른이자섬	Early pancreatic islet	Insula pancreatica initialis
완성이자섬	Definitive pancreatic islet	Insula pancreatica definitiva
내분비세포분화	Endocrinocyte differentiation	Differentiatio endocrinocytii
알파세포; A세포; 글루카곤세포	$\alpha$ cell; A cell; Glucagon cell; Alpha cell	Endocrinocytus $\alpha$ ; Glucagonocytus
베타세포; B세포; 인슐린세포	$\beta$ cell; B cell; Insulin cell; Beta cell	Endocrinocytus $\beta$ ; Insulinocytus
델타세포; D세포; 소마토스타틴세포	$\delta$ cell; D cell; Somatostatin cell; Delta cell	Endocrinocytus $\delta$ ; Somatostatinocytus
델타1세포; D1세포; VIP세포	$\delta 1$ cell; D1 cell; VIP cell; Delta 1 cell	Endocrinocytus $\delta 1$
창자친크롬세포; EC세포	Enterochromaffin cell; EC cell	Endocrinocytus EC
이자G세포; 이자가스트린세포	Pancreatic G cell; Pancreatic gastrin cell	Endocrinocytus G pancreaticus
이자폴리펩티드세포; PP세포	Pancreatic polypeptide cell; PP cell	Endocrinocytus PP
펩티드YY세포; PYY세포	Peptide YY cell; PYY cell	Endocrinocytus PYY
그렐린분비세포	Ghrelin secreting cell	Endocrinocytus secretans ghrelinum
이자섬싹	Pancreatic islet bud	Gemma insulae pancreaticae
이자섬바깥B세포; 이자섬바깥인슐린분비세포	Extrainsular $\beta$ cell; Extrainsular B cell; Extrainsular insulin cell	Endocrinocytus $\beta$ extrainsularis; Insulinocytus extrainsularis
이자파리내분비세포전환	Acinocytoendocrinal transformation	Transformatio acinocytoendocrinalis

이차이상	Anomalies of pancreas	Anomaliae pancreatis
이차무발생	Pancreatic agenesis	Agenesis pancreatis
딴곳이차	Heterotopic pancreas	Heterotopia pancreatica
고리이차	Anular pancreas	Pancreas anulare

## 호흡계통      Respiratory system      Systema respiratorium

코	Nose	Nasus
코기원판; 코원반; 후각기원판	Nasal placode; Nasal disc; Olfactory placode	Placoda nasalis; Placoda olfactoria
코오목	Nasal pit	Fovea nasalis
코주머니	Nasal sac	Saccus nasalis
후각점막	Olfactory mucous membrane	Tunica mucosa olfactoria
보습코기관샘점막	Glandular mucosa of vomeronasal organ	Tunica mucosa glandularis organi vomeronasalis
후각신경모세포	Olfactory neuroblast	Neuroblastus olfactorius
미성숙후각신경세포	Immature olfactory neuron	Neuron olfactorium immaturum
호흡점막	Respiratory mucosa	Tunica mucosa respiratoria
코안뜰비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium of nasal vestibule	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum vestibuli nasi
코안뜰각질중층편평상피	Keratinized stratified squamous epithelium of nasal vestibule	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum cornificatum vestibuli nasi
이마코용기	Frontonasal prominence	Prominentia frontonasalis
이마용기	Frontal prominence	Prominentia frontalis
가쪽코용기	Lateral nasal prominence	Prominentia nasalis lateralis
안쪽코용기	Medial nasal prominence	Prominentia nasalis medialis
입코안	Oronasal cavity	Cavitas oronasalis
일차입천장; 정중입천장돌기	Primary palate; Median palatal process	Palatum primarium; Processus palatinus medianus
일차코안	Primary nasal cavity	Cavitas nasalis primaria
코지느러미	Nasal fin	Pinna nasalis
입코막	Oronasal membrane	Membrana oronasalis
일차뒤콧구멍	Primary choana	Choana primaria
이차입천장; 완성입천장	Secondary palate; Definitive palate	Palatum secundarium; Palatum definitivum
코안; 비강	Nasal cavity	Cavitas nasalis
중격능선	Septal ridge	Crista septalis
코중격	Nasal septum	Septum nasi
보습코고랑	Vomeronasal groove	Sulcus vomeronasalis
코선반능선	Conchal ridge	Ruga conchalis
콧구멍	Naris	Naris
뒤콧구멍	Choana	Choana
코결굴호흡점막	Respiratory mucosa of paranasal sinus	Tunica mucosa respiratoria sinus paranasalis
위턱굴점막	Mucosal bud of maxillary sinus	Gemma mucosae sinus maxillaris
위턱굴고랑	Sulcus of maxillary sinus	Sulcus sinus maxillaris

위턱굴삭	Diverticulum of maxillary sinus	Diverticulum sinus maxillaris
위턱굴	Maxillary sinus	Sinus maxillaris
별집고랑	Sulci of ethmoidal cells	Sulci cellularum ethmoidalium
별집삭	Diverticula of ethmoidal cells	Diverticula cellularum ethmoidalium
별집	Ethmoidal cells	Cellulae ethmoidales
나비굴고랑	Sulcus of sphenoidal sinus	Sulcus sinus sphenoidalis
나비굴삭	Diverticulum of sphenoidal sinus	Diverticulum sinus sphenoidalis
나비굴	Sphenoidal sinus	Sinus sphenoidalis
이마굴고랑	Sulcus of frontal sinus	Sulcus sinus frontalis
이마굴삭	Diverticulum of frontal sinus	Diverticulum sinus frontalis
이마굴	Frontal sinus	Sinus frontalis

<b>코이상</b>	<b>Nasal anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae nasi</b>
뒤콧구멍폐쇄	Choanal atresia	Atresia choanarum
연관이상중후군	CHARGE association [coloboma, heart defect, atresia of choanae, retardation of growth, genital anomaly and ear defect]	Conjunctio anomaliarum cardiacarum, genitalium et oticarum, colobomatis, atresiae choanarum atque crescentiae retardatae
원발섬모운동이상	Primary ciliary dyskinesias	Dyskinesiae ciliares primariae

<b>인두</b>	<b>Pharynx</b>	<b>Pharynx</b>
후두인두융기	Hypopharyngeal eminence	Eminentia hypopharyngea
후두덮개	Epiglottis	Epiglottis
몸쪽후두덮개비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium of proximal epiglottis	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum partis proximalis epiglottidis
면쪽후두덮개호흡점막	Respiratory mucosa of distal epiglottis	Tunica mucosa respiratoria partis distalis epiglottidis

<b>기관지나무형성</b>	<b>Formation of respiratory tree</b>	<b>Formatio arboris respiratoriae</b>
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
후두기관고랑	Laryngotracheal groove	Sulcus laryngotrachealis
호흡삭	Respiratory bud	Gemma respiratoria
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale

<b>형성초기</b>	<b>Initial stage of formation</b>	<b>Gradus initialis formationis</b>
후두기관삭	Laryngotracheal diverticulum	Diverticulum laryngotracheale
기관식도주름	Tracheoesophageal fold	Crista tracheoesophagea
기관식도사이막	Tracheoesophageal septum	Septum tracheoesophageum
후두기관대롱	Laryngotracheal tube	Tubus laryngotrachealis
후두	Larynx	Larynx
성대문원기	Primordium of glottis	Primordium glottidis
모뿔연골융기	Arytenoid swelling	Tuber arytenoideum
후두상피사이막	Epithelial septum of larynx	Septum epitheliale laryngis
후두상피판	Epithelial lamina of larynx	Lamina epithelialis laryngis

모뿔연골	Arytenoid cartilage	Cartilago arytenoidea
후두인두융기	Hypopharyngeal eminence	Eminentia hypopharyngea
후두덮개중간엽응축	Mesenchymal condensation of epiglottis	Condensatio mesenchymalis epiglottidis
목뿔뼈중간엽응축	Mesenchymal condensation of hyoid bone	Condensatio mesenchymalis ossis hyoidei
목뿔뼈연골	Cartilage of hyoid bone	Cartilago ossis hyoidei
반지연골중간엽응축	Mesenchymal condensation of cricoid cartilage	Condensatio mesenchymalis cartilaginis cricoideae
반지연골	Cricoid cartilage	Cartilago cricoidea
방패연골중간엽응축	Mesenchymal condensations of thyroid cartilages	Condensationes mesenchymales cartilaginum thyroidearum
방패연골판	Cartilages of thyroid laminae	Cartilagine laminae thyroidearum
후두어귀	Laryngeal inlet	Aditus laryngis
후두안뜰	Laryngeal vestibule	Vestibulum laryngis
안뜰주름	Vestibular fold	Plica vestibuli
안뜰틈새	Rima vestibuli	Rima vestibuli
후두실	Laryngeal ventricle	Ventriculus laryngis
성대주름	Vocal fold	Plica vocalis
성대틈새	Rima glottidis	Rima glottidis; Rima vocalis
성대문아래공간	Infraglottic cavity	Cavitas infraglottica
기관	Trachea	Trachea
후두기관호흡점막	Laryngotracheal respiratory mucosa	Tunica mucosa respiratoria laryngotrachealis
호흡신경내분비세포	Respiratory neuroendocrine cell	Neuroendocrinocytus respiratorius
후두샘, 기관샘	Laryngeal and tracheal glands	Glandulae laryngeales et tracheales
점액세포	Mucous cell	Mucocytus
장점액세포	Seromucous cell	Seromucocytus
근육상피세포	Myoepithelial cell	Myoepitheliocytus
후두기관섬유근육연골층	Laryngotracheal fibromusculocartilaginous layer	Tunica fibromusculocartilaginea laryngotrachealis
후두기관바깥막	Laryngotracheal adventitia	Tunica adventitia laryngotrachealis
싹형태발생; 발아형태발생	Budding morphogenesis	Morphogenesis gemmans
일차기관지싹	Primary bronchial bud	Gemma bronchialis primaria
이차기관지싹; 허파엽싹	Secondary bronchial buds; Pulmonary lobar buds	Gemmae bronchiales secundariae; Gemmae loborum pulmonalium
삼차기관지허파싹; 허파구역싹	Tertiary bronchopulmonary buds; Bronchopulmonary segmental buds	Gemmae bronchiales tertiariae; Gemmae segmentorum bronchopulmonalium
원시허파주머니	Primordial lung sac	Saccus pulmonalis primordialis
태아허파	Fetal lung	Pulmo fetalis
<b>허파거짓샘기</b>	<b>Pseudoglandular period of lung</b>	<b>Tempus pseudoglandulare pulmonis</b>
기관지	Bronchus	Bronchus
기관지호흡점막	Bronchial respiratory mucosa	Tunica mucosa respiratoria bronchialis
호흡신경내분비세포	Respiratory neuroendocrine cell	Neuroendocrinocytus respiratorius
기관지샘	Bronchial gland	Glandula bronchialis

점액세포	Mucous cell	Mucocytus
장점액세포	Seromucous cell	Seromucocytus
근육상피세포	Myoepithelial cell	Myoepitheliocytus
세기관지	Bronchiole	Bronchiolus
단층섬모입방상피	Simple ciliated columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare ciliatum
외분비세기관지세포	Exocrine bronchiolar cell	Exocrinocytus bronchiolaris
잔세포	Goblet cell	Exocrinocytus calciformis; Mucocytus
종말세기관지	Terminal bronchiole	Bronchiolus terminalis
단층섬모입방상피	Simple ciliated cuboidal epithelium	Epithelium simplex cuboideum ciliatum
외분비세기관지세포	Exocrine bronchiolar cell	Exocrinocytus bronchiolaris
II형허파(파리)세포	Pneumocyte type II; Type II alveolar cell	Pneumocytus typi II
기관지섬유근육연골층	Bronchial fibromusculocartilaginous layer	Tunica fibromusculocartilaginea bronchialis
기관지바깥막	Bronchial adventitia	Tunica adventitia bronchialis

<b>허파세관기</b>	<b>Canalicular stage</b>	<b>Tempus canaliculare</b>
허파세엽; 폐세엽	Pulmonary acinus	Acinus pulmonalis
호흡세기관지	Respiratory bronchiole	Bronchiolus respiratorius
단층섬모입방상피	Simple ciliated cuboidal epithelium	Epithelium simplex cuboideum ciliatum
혈관형성	Vascularization	Irruptio a vasis
II형허파(파리)세포	Pneumocyte type II; Type II alveolar cell	Pneumocytus typi II
I형허파(파리)세포	Pneumocyte type I; Type I alveolar cell	Pneumocytus typi I
외분비세기관지세포	Exocrine bronchiolar cell	Exocrinocytus bronchiolaris

<b>종말주머니기</b>	<b>Terminal sac stage; Saccular stage</b>	<b>Tempus sacci terminalis; Tempus sacculare</b>
허파세엽; 폐세엽	Pulmonary acinus	Acinus pulmonalis
호흡세기관지	Respiratory bronchiole	Bronchiolus respiratorius
II형허파(파리)세포	Pneumocyte type II; Type II alveolar cell	Pneumocytus typi II
I형허파(파리)세포	Pneumocyte type I; Type I alveolar cell	Pneumocytus typi I
외분비세기관지세포	Exocrine bronchiolar cell	Exocrinocytus bronchiolaris
이행관	Transitional duct	Ductus transitionalis
종말주머니	Terminal sac	Saccus terminalis
허파실질	Parenchyma of lung	Parenchyma pulmonis
허파사이질	Interstitialium of lung	Interstitialium pulmonis
내장가슴막; 허파가슴막	Visceral pleura; Pulmonary pleura	Pleura visceralis

<b>파리기</b>	<b>Alveolar stage</b>	<b>Tempus alveolare</b>
파리주머니	Alveolar saccule	Sacculus alveolaris
파리관	Alveolar duct	Ductulus alveolaris
허파파리; 폐포	Pulmonary alveolus	Alveolus pulmonalis
II형허파(파리)세포	Pneumocyte type II; Type II alveolar cell	Pneumocytus typi II
허파표면활성제	Pulmonary surfactant	Surfactantum pulmonale
I형허파(파리)세포	Pneumocyte type I; Type I alveolar cell	Pneumocytus typi I

기관지나무이상	Anomalies of respiratory tree	Anomaliae arboris respiratoriae
후두이상	Laryngeal anomalies	Anomaliae laryngis
폐쇄	Atresia	Atresia laryngis
불완전폐쇄; 후두가로막증	Incomplete atresia; Laryngeal web	Atresia non completa laryngis
물혹	Cyst	Cystis laryngis
후두기관식도틈새	Laryngotracheal esophageal cleft	Fissura laryngotracheoesophagea
기관이상	Tracheal anomalies	Anomaliae tracheae
기관없음	Absence of trachea	Absentia tracheae
기관뺨	Diverticulum of trachea; Tracheal bronchus	Diverticulum tracheale
기관식도샅길	Tracheoesophageal fistula	Fistula tracheoesophagea
기관연골뼈대분절화이상	Abnormal segmentation of cartilaginous skeleton of trachea	Segmentatio abnormalis skeleti cartilaginei trachealis
기관협착	Stenosis of trachea	Stenosis tracheae
기관지이상	Bronchial anomalies	Anomaliae bronchorum
기관지폐쇄	Atresia of bronchus	Atresia bronchi
왼동맥위기관지	Left eparterial bronchus	Bronchus eparterialis sinister
기관지물혹	Bronchogenic cyst	Cystis bronchogenica
기관지연골뼈대분절화이상	Abnormal segmentation of cartilaginous skeleton of bronchus	Segmentatio abnormalis skeleti cartilaginei bronchi
허파이상	Lung anomalies	Anomaliae pulmonum
양쪽허파무발생, 한쪽허파무발생	Bilateral or unilateral pulmonary agenesis	Agenesis pulmonalis bilateralis aut unilateralis
허파무형성	Pulmonary aplasia	Aplasia pulmonalis
부분허파저형성, 전체허파저형성	Partial or total pulmonary hypoplasia	Hypoplasia pulmonalis non tota aut tota
선천허파공기증; 선천폐공기증	Congenital emphysema	Emphysema congenitale
허파물혹	Pulmonary cyst	Cystis pulmonalis
허파틈새없음; 융합허파엽	Absence of pulmonary fissure; Fused lobes	Absentia fissurae pulmonis
덧틈새	Accessory fissure	Fissura accessoria pulmonis
허파동정맥샅길	Arteriovenous fistula of lung	Fistula arteriovenosa pulmonis
출정맥엽	Azygos lobe; Lobe of azygos vein	Lobus azygos pulmonis
주머니림프관확장증	Cystic lymphangiectasia	Lymphangiectasia cystica pulmonis
덧허파	Accessory lung	Pulmo accessorius
뿔엽허파	Multilobed lung	Pulmo multilobatus
뿔물혹허파	Polycystic lung	Pulmo polycysticus
말굽허파	Horseshoe lung	Pulmo unguiformis
가슴장기원오른바뀜	Thoracic situs inversus	Situs inversus thoracis
전체가슴장기원오른바뀜	Total thoracic situs inversus	Situs inversus totus thoracis
부भाग슴장기원오른바뀜	Partial thoracic situs inversus	Situs inversus non totus thoracis
내장위치이상	Heterotaxy; Isomerism	Heterotaxia
오른내장위치이상	Right isomerism	Isomerismus dexter
왼내장위치이상	Left isomerism	Isomerismus sinister

비뇨계통	Urinary system	Systema urinarium
중간중간엽	Intermediate mesenchyme	Mesenchyma intermedium
<b>앞콩팥</b>	<b>Pronephros</b>	<b>Pronephros</b>
콩팥분절	Nephrotome	Nephrotomus
콩팥분절내강	Nephrocele	Nephrocoeloma
(바깥토리)	(External glomerulus)	(Glomerulus externus)
(앞콩팥관)	(Pronephric duct)	(Ductus pronephricus)
<b>중간콩팥</b>	<b>Mesonephros</b>	<b>Mesonephros</b>
중간콩팥능선	Mesonephric ridge; Mesonephric fold	Crista mesonephrica; Plica mesonephrica
콩팥발생끈; 중간콩팥끈	Nephrogenic cord; Mesonephric cord	Chorda nephrogenica; Chorda mesonephrica
중간콩팥관	Mesonephric duct	Ductus mesonephricus
배설강연결중간콩팥관	Mesonephric duct connected to cloaca	Ductus mesonephricus cum cloaca connectus
중간콩팥끈세포무리	Clustering of mesonephric cord cells	Aggregatio cellularum in chordis nephrogenicis
중간콩팥소포	Mesonephric vesicle	Vesicula mesonephrica
침표소포	Comma shaped vesicle	Vesicula commaformata
조롱박소포	Piriform vesicle	Vesicula piriformis
구불세관	S shaped tubule	Tubulus sigmoideus
<b>중간콩팥세관</b>	<b>Mesonephric tubules</b>	<b>Tubuli mesonephrici</b>
몸쪽중간콩팥세관; 분비세관	Proximal mesonephric tubule; Secretory tubule	Tubulus mesonephricus proximalis
먼쪽중간콩팥세관; 집합세관	Distal mesonephric tubule; Collecting tubule	Tubulus mesonephricus distalis
중간콩팥소체	Mesonephric corpuscle	Corpusculum mesonephricum
토리주머니	Glomerular capsule	Capsula glomeruli
중간콩팥토리	Mesonephric glomerulus	Glomerulus mesonephricus
<b>뒤콩팥</b>	<b>Metanephros</b>	<b>Metanephros</b>
중간콩팥관꼬리끝	Caudal end of mesonephric duct	Pars caudalis ductus mesonephrici
요관싹; 뒤콩팥싹	Ureteric bud; Metanephric diverticulum	Gemma ureterica; Diverticulum metanephricum
<b>요관</b>	<b>Ureter</b>	<b>Ureter</b>
요관속공간막힘	Occluded ureteric lumen	Occlusio luminis ureteri
요관속공간재개통	Recanalized ureteric lumen	Recanalisatio luminis ureteri
<b>콩팥깔때기</b>	<b>Renal pelvis</b>	<b>Pelvis renalis</b>
요관팽대	Ureteric ampulla	Ampulla ureterica
대칭첫분지	Symmetrical first branching	Ramificatio primi ordinis symmetrica
아래가지	Inferior branch	R. inferior
위가지	Superior branch	R. superior
비대칭연속분지	Asymmetrical subsequent branching	Ramificatio ulterior asymmetrica
짧은가지	Short branch	R. brevis
극사이관	Interpolar duct	Ductus interpolaris
극사이푹콩팥깔때기	Interpolar propelvis	Propelvis interpolaris

긴가지	Long branch	R. longus
위극관	Superior polar duct	Ductus polaris superior
위극뿔콩팥갈때기	Superior polar propelvis	Propelvis polaris superior
아래극관	Inferior polar duct	Ductus polaris inferior
아래극뿔콩팥갈때기	Inferior polar propelvis	Propelvis polaris inferior
뿔콩팥갈때기융합	Fusion of propelvises	Conjunctio propelvium
콩팥갈때기	Renal pelvis	Pelvis renalis
콩팥갈때기가지돌기유형	Dendritic type of renal pelvis	Typus dendriticus pelvis renalis
(콩팥갈때기팽대유형)	(Ampullary type of renal pelvis)	(Typus ampullaris pelvis renalis)
비대칭연속분지	Asymmetrical subsequent branching	Ramificatio ulterior asymmetrica
큰콩팥잔	Major renal calyx	Calix renalis major
작은콩팥잔	Minor renal calyx	Calix renalis minor
유두관	Papillary duct	Ductus papillaris
뒤콩팥집합세관; 뒤콩팥집합관	Collecting tubules of metanephros; Collecting ducts of metanephros [CD]	Tubuli metanephrici colligentes; Ductus metanephricus colligentes
<b>뒤콩팥썩; 중간엽뒤콩팥덩이</b>	<b>Metanephrogenic blastema; Metanephric mass of mesenchyme</b>	<b>Blastema metanephrogenicum</b>
콩팥버팀질	Stroma of kidney	Stroma renalis
콩팥섬유피막	Fibrous capsule of kidney; Renal capsule	Capsula fibrosa renis
뒤콩팥모자	Metanephrogenic cap	Galea metanephrogenica
배아뒤콩팥소엽	Embryonic metanephric lobule	Lobulus embryonicus metanephricus
태아뒤콩팥엽	Fetal metanephric lobe	Lobus fetalis metanephricus
비갈무소엽콩팥	Externally unlobulated kidney	Ren extra non lobatus
콩팥단위	Nephron	Nephronum
뒤콩팥소포; 콩팥소포	Metanephric vesicle; Renal vesicle	Vesicula metanephrica; Vesicula renalis
구불뒤콩팥세관	S shaped metanephric tubule	Tubulus metanephricus sigmoideus
먼쪽뒤콩팥세관	Distal metanephric tubule; Distal convoluted tubule	Tubulus metanephricus distalis
콩팥세관고리	Nephron loop	Ansa nephroni
토리쪽곱슬세관; 토리쪽뒤콩팥세관	Proximal convoluted tubule; Proximal metanephric tubule	Tubulus metanephricus proximalis
토리결복합체	Juxtaglomerular complex	Complexus juxtaglomerularis
얇은종말수용부분	Attenuated terminal receiving part	Pars terminalis attenuata
콩팥소체	Renal corpuscle	Corpusculum renale
토리주머니	Glomerular capsule	Capsula glomerularis
토리	Glomerulus	Glomerulus
혈관사이막	Mesangium	Mesangium
발세포	Podocyte	Podocytus
콩팥겉질	Renal cortex	Cortex renalis
콩팥단위	Nephron	Nephronum
콩팥기둥	Renal column	Columna renalis
콩팥속질	Renal medulla	Medulla renalis

콩팥피라미드	Renal pyramid	Pyramis renalis
콩팥세관고리	Nephron loop	Ansa nephroni
뒤콩팥집합세관; 뒤콩팥집합관	Collecting tubules of metanephros; Collecting ducts of metanephros [CD]	Tubuli metanephrici colligentes; Ductus metanephricus colligentes
콩팥단위활	Nephron arcade	Arcuatio nephronis

위쪽요로이상	Upper urinary tract anomalies	Anomaliae tractus urinarii superioris
콩팥무발생	Renal agenesis	Agenesis renis
딴곳콩팥	Ectopic kidney	Ectopia renis
말굽콩팥	Horseshoe kidney	Ren unguiformis
골반콩팥	Pelvic kidney	Ren pelvicus
교차콩팥	Crossed kidney	Ren contralateralis
소엽콩팥	Lobulated kidney	Ren lobatus
회전이상콩팥	Malrotated kidney	Ren malrotatus
뭇물혹콩팥	Polycystic kidney	Ren polycysticus
뭇형성이상콩팥	Multiple dysplastic kidney	Dysplasia multiplex renis
구불콩팥	Sigmoid kidney	Ren sigmoideus
과잉콩팥	Supernumerary kidney	Ren supernumerarius
콩팥모세포종	Nephroblastoma	Nephroblastoma
물콩팥증	Hydronephrosis	Hydronephrosis
이중요관	Double ureter	Ureter duplex
두갈래요관	Bifid ureter	Ureter bifidus
딴곳요관	Ectopic ureter	Ureter ectopicus
대정맥뒤요관	Postcaval ureter; Retrocaval ureter	Ureter postcavalis; Ureter retrocavalis
엉덩동맥뒤요관	Retroiliac ureter	Ureter retroiliacus
요관협착	Stenotic ureter	Stenosis ureteri

방광과 요도	Urinary bladder and Urethra	Vesica urinaria et Urethra
방광	Urinary bladder	Vesica urinaria
방광요도관방광부분	Vesical part of vesicourethral canal	Pars vesicalis canalis vesicourethralis
중간콩팥관끝부분통합	Incorporation of terminal part of mesonephric duct	Incorporatio partis terminalis ductus mesonephrici
요관과 분리된 중간콩팥관열림	Openings for ureter and mesonephric duct separated	Ostia separata ureteris et ductus mesonephrici
요막관구멍의 머리가쪽이동과 중간콩팥관구멍의 뒤안쪽이동	Cephalolateral movement of ureteric duct opening and caudomedial movement of mesonephric duct opening	Motio cephalolateralis ostii ureterici et caudomedialis ostii ductus mesonephrici
방광삼각	Trigone of bladder	Trigonum vesicae
요막관	Urachus	Urachus
정중배꼽인대	Median umbilical ligament	Lig. umbilicale medianum
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
방광점막	Bladder mucosa; Bladder mucous membrane	Tunica mucosa vesicae
요로상피; 이행상피	Urothelium; Transitional epithelium	Urothelium; Epithelium transitionale

얇은요로상피세포	Superficial urothelial cell	Urotheliocytus superficialis
중간부위	Intermediate area	Area intermedia
중간중간엽으로된 방광벽대부분	Intermediate mesenchyme for most of bladder wall	Mesenchyma intermedium in maxima parte parietis vesicalis
가쪽판중배엽으로된 방광몸통벽	Lateral plate mesoderm for wall of body of bladder	Mesoderma laminae lateralis in pariete corporis
고유판	Lamina propria	Lamina propria mucosae
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
바깥막	Adventitia; Adventitial layer; Adventitial coat	Tunica adventitia

원시요도	Primordial urethra	Urethra primordialis
------	--------------------	----------------------

방광요도관요도부분	Urethral part of vesicourethral canal	Pars urethralis canalis vesicourethralis
여성요도물쪽부분	Major proximal part of female urethra	Pars proximalis maxima urethrae feminae
일시굴결절	Transient sinus tubercle	Tuberculum sinuale fugax
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
요도점막	Urethral mucosa; Urethral mucous membrane	Tunica mucosa urethrae
요로상피; 이행상피	Urothelium; Transitional epithelium	Urothelium; Epithelium transitionale
중층원주상피	Stratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum columnare
요도샘싹	Urethral gland bud	Gemma glandulae urethralis
요도오목	Urethral lacunae	Lacunae urethrales
요도샘	Urethral gland	Glandula urethralis
중간엽조직	Mesenchymal tissue	Textus mesenchymalis
해면층	Spongy layer	Tunica spongiosa
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
전립샘요도물쪽절반	Proximal half of prostatic urethra	Dimidium proximale urethrae prostaticae
굴결절	Sinus tubercle	Tuberculum sinuale
요도둔덕	Seminal colliculus	Colliculus seminalis
둔덕샘	Collicular gland	Glandula collicularis
전립샘소실; 남성질	Prostatic utricle; Vagina masculina	Utriculus prostaticus; Vagina masculina
사정관	Ejaculatory duct	Ductus ejaculatorius
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
요도점막	Urethral mucosa; Urethral mucous membrane	Tunica mucosa urethrae
요로상피; 이행상피	Urothelium; Transitional epithelium	Urothelium; Epithelium transitionale
중간엽조직	Mesenchymal tissue	Textus mesenchymalis
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
완성비뇨생식굴굴반부분	Pelvic part of definitive urogenital sinus	Pars pelvina sinus urogenitalis definitivi
여성요도먼쪽부분	Minor distal part of female urethra	Pars distalis minima urethrae feminae
온요도질구멍	Common opening with vagina	Apertura communis cum vagina
살성장	Growth of perineum	Crescentia perinei
요도질구멍분리	Separate opening from vagina	Apertura separata a vagina

내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum
요도샘삭	Urethral gland bud	Gemma glandulae urethralis
요도샘	Urethral gland	Glandula urethralis
요도결샘삭	Paraurethral gland bud	Gemma glandulae paraurethralis
요도결샘; 여성전립샘 (요도결관)	Paraurethral gland; Female prostate (Paraurethral duct)	Glandula paraurethralis; Prostata feminina (Ductus paraurethralis)
중간엽조직	Mesenchymal tissue	Textus mesenchymalis
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
바깥요도조임근	External urethral sphincter; Rhabdosphincter	M. sphincter urethrae externus
전립샘요도먼쪽절반	Distal half of prostatic urethra	Dimidium distale urethrae prostaticae
전립샘삭	Prostate bud	Gemma prostaticae
막요도; 막부분	Membranous urethra; Intermediate part	Pars intermedia urethrae; Pars membranacea urethrae
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
요도점막	Urethral mucosa; Urethral mucous membrane	Tunica mucosa urethrae
중층원주상피	Stratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum columnare
거짓중층원주상피	Pseudostratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare
중간엽조직	Mesenchymal tissue	Textus mesenchymalis
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
민무늬근육층	Smooth muscle layer	Stratum nonstriatum
바깥요도조임근	External urethral sphincter; Rhabdosphincter	M. sphincter urethrae externus
완성비뇨생식관생식기부분	Phallic part of definitive urogenital sinus	Pars phallica sinus urogenitalis definitivus
요도판; 음경귀두끈	Urethral plate; Cord of glans	Lamina urethralis; Chorda glandis
일차요도고랑	Primary urethral groove	Sulcus urethralis primarius
일차요도주름	Primary urethral fold	Plica urethralis primaria
공간형성	Cavitation	Cavitatio
이차요도고랑	Secondary urethral groove	Sulcus urethralis secundarius
이차요도주름	Secondary urethral fold	Plica urethralis secundarius
꼬리용기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
융합	Fusion	Conjunctio
해면체요도; 해면체부분	Spongy urethra	Pars spongiosa urethrae
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
요도점막	Urethral mucosa; Urethral mucous membrane	Tunica mucosa urethrae
거짓중층원주상피	Pseudostratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare
망울요도샘	Bulbourethral gland	Glandula bulbourethralis
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
망울요도외분비세포	Bulbourethral exocrine cell	Exocrinocytus bulbourethralis
망울요도내분비세포	Bulbourethral endocrine cell	Endocrinocytus bulbourethralis
근육상피세포	Myoepithelial cell	Myoepitheliocytus

꼬리응기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
망울요도샘버팀질	Stroma of bulbourethral gland	Stroma glandulae bulbourethralis
민무늬근육조직	Smooth muscle tissue	Textus muscularis levis
가로무늬근육조직	Striated muscle tissue	Textus muscularis striatus
망울요도샘관	Duct of bulbourethral gland	Ductus glandulae bulbourethralis
으뜸세포	Principal cell	Epitheliocytus principalis
바닥세포	Basal cell	Epitheliocytus basalis
점액세포	Mucous cell	Mucocytus
요도샘삭	Urethral gland bud	Gemma glandulae urethralis
요도오목	Urethral lacunae	Lacunae urethrales
요도샘	Urethral gland	Glandula urethralis
요도배오목	Navicular fossa	Fossa navicularis urethrae
비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum
꼬리응기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
바깥막	Adventitia; Adventitial layer; Adventitial coat	Tunica adventitia

**생식계통**

**Genital systems**

**Systemata genitalia**

생식샘	Gonad	Gonada
위판; 일차외배엽	Epiblast; Primary ectoderm	Epiblastus
원시종자세포	Primordial germ cell	Cellula germinalis praecursoria
성염색체	Sex chromosome	Chromosoma sexuales; Gonosoma
원시종자세포위치변화; 원시종자세포이주	Positional change of primordial germ cells; Migration of primordial germ cells	Translatio cellularum germinalium praecursorium; Migratio cellularum germinalium praecursorium
배꼽소포; 난황주머니	Umbilical vesicle; Yolk sac	Vesicula umbilicalis; Saccus vitellinus
뒤창자	Hindgut	Metenteron
중간콩팥능선	Mesonephric ridge; Mesonephric fold	Crista mesonephrica; Plica mesonephrica
생식샘능선	Gonadal ridge	Crista gonadalis

미분화기	Indifferent stage	Stadium neutrale
중간콩팥능선	Mesonephric ridge; Mesonephric fold	Crista mesonephrica; Plica mesonephrica
생식샘능선	Gonadal ridge	Crista gonadalis
체강상피	Celomic epithelium	Epithelium coelomicum
원시종자세포	Primordial germ cell	Cellula germinalis praecursoria
체강상피끈	Celomic epithelial cord	Chorda epithelii coelomici
몸버팀세포	Somatic support cell	Cellula somatica sustinens
생식샘중간엽	Gonadal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma gonadale
중간콩팥세포	Mesonephric cell	Cellula mesonephrica
생식샘끈; 원시생식샘끈	Gonadal cord; Primordial sex cord	Chorda sexualis primordialis gonadalis

난소	Ovary	Ovarium
체강상피	Celomic epithelium	Epithelium coelomicum

난소케강상피	Celomic epithelium of ovary	Epithelium coelomicum ovarii
난소중피; 표면상피	Ovarian mesothelium; Surface epithelium	Mesothelium ovaricum; Epithelium superficiale ovarii
미세융모입방상피세포	Microvillous cuboidal epithelial cell	Mesotheliocytus cuboideus microvillosus
난소속질	Ovarian medulla	Medulla ovarii
난소그물	Rete ovarii	Rete ovarii
난소문세포	Ovarian hilum cell	Cellula hilum ovarii
생식샘끈; 원시생식샘끈	Gonadal cord; Primordial sex cord	Chorda sexualis primordialis gonadalis
X염색체	X chromosome	Chromosoma X; Gonosoma femininum
Y염색체성결정부위없음	Absence of sex determining region of Y chromosome [SRY]	Absentia regionis determinantis chromosomatis Y
난소원시생식샘끈; 난소속질끈	Primordial sex cord of ovary; Medullary cord of ovary	Chorda sexualis primordialis ovarii
난소간막	Mesovarium	Mesovarium
난소겉질	Ovarian cortex	Cortex ovarii

난포발생끈; 난소겉질끈	Folliculogenous cord; Cortical cord of ovary	Chorda folliculogenica
원시종자세포	Primordial germ cell	Cellula germinalis praecursoria
난조세포	Oogonium	Oogonium
난조세포유사분열	Oogonial mitosis	Mitosis oogoniorum
난자융합체	Oogenetic syncytium	Syncytium oogenicum
난자클론	Oogenetic clone	Clonum oogenicum
난조세포사이다리	Oogonial intercellular bridge	Pons intercellularis oogonialis
난조세포자멸사	Oogonial apoptosis	Apoptosis oogoniorum
일차난모세포	Primary oocyte	Oocytyus primarius
일차감수분열	Meiosis I	Meiosis I
검섬유기일차난모세포정지	Primary oocyte arrested in diplotene	Oocytyus primarius interruptus in phase diplotemale
단층편평난포상피	Simple squamous follicular epithelium	Epithelium simplex squamosum folliculi
원시난포상피세포	Primordial follicular epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus follicularis; Folliculocytus primordialis
원시난포	Primordial ovarian follicle	Folliculus ovaricus primordialis
난모세포자멸사	Oocytic apoptosis	Apoptosis oocytorum
폐쇄난포	Atretic ovarian follicle	Folliculus atreticus ovarii

난소버팀질	Stroma of ovary	Stroma ovarii
방추세포결합조직	Fusocellular connective tissue	Textus connectivus fusocellularis
어두운방추세포	Dark spindle shaped cell	Cellula obscura fusiformis
밝은상피모양세포	Light epithelioid cell	Cellula lucida epithelioidea
난소사이질세포	Interstitial cell of ovary	Endocrinocytus interstitialis ovarii
백색막	Tunica albuginea	Tunica albuginea

사춘기	Pubertal phase	Phasis pubertalis
난포발생	Folliculogenesis	Folliculogenesis

황체발생	Luteogenesis	Luteogenesis
난자발생	Oogenesis	Oogenesis

고환	Testis	Testis
체강상피	Celomic epithelium	Epithelium coelomicum
고환체강상피	Celomic epithelium of testis	Epithelium coelomicum testis
고환중피; 고환표면상피; 고환집막내장층	Testicular mesothelium; Surface epithelium of testis; Visceral layer of tunica vaginalis testis	Mesothelium testis; Epithelium superficiale testis; Lamina visceralis tunicae vaginalis testis
중피세포	Mesothelial cell; Mesotheliocyte	Mesotheliocytus
일차고환백색막	Primary tunica albuginea of testis	Tunica albuginea primaria testis
생식생끈; 원시생식생끈	Gonadal cord; Primordial sex cord	Chorda sexualis primordialis gonadalis
Y염색체	Y chromosome	Chromosoma Y; Gonosoma masculinum
Y염색체성결정부위	Sex determining region of Y chromosome [SRY]	Regio chromosomatis Y determinans sexum
고환원시생식생끈; 고환속질끈	Primordial sex cord of testis; Medullary cord of testis	Chorda sexualis primordialis testis; Chorda testicularis
고환간막	Mesorchium	Mesorchium
고환그물	Rete testis	Rete testis

고환원시생식생끈; 고환속질끈	Primordial sex cord of testis; Medullary cord of testis	Chorda sexualis primordialis testis; Chorda testicularis
꽃정조세포	Prospermatogonium; Presumptive spermatogonium	Prospermatogonium; Spermatogonium praesumptivum
꽃정조세포유사분열	Prospermatogonial mitosis	Mitosis prospermatogonialis
정자발생융합체	Spermatogenic syncytium	Syncytium spermatogenicum
정자발생클론	Spermatogenic clone	Clonum spermatogenicum
꽃정조세포사이다리	Prospermatogonial intercellular bridge	Pons intercellularis prospermatogonialis
밝은예정버팀세포	Light presumptive sustentacular cell	Sustentocytus lucidus praesumptivus
유사분열, 감수분열 억제	Inhibition of mitosis and meiosis	Inhibitio mitosis et meiosis
항중간콩팥결관호르몬	Antiparameonephric hormone [AMH/MIS]	Factor antiparameonephricus

정세관끈	Seminiferous cord	Chorda seminifera
정세관끈바닥막	Basement membrane of seminiferous cord	Membrana basalis chordae seminiferae
꽃정조세포	Prospermatogonium; Presumptive spermatogonium	Prospermatogonium; Spermatogonium praesumptivum
밝은예정버팀세포	Light presumptive sustentacular cell	Sustentocytus lucidus praesumptivus
어두운예정버팀세포	Dark presumptive sustentacular cell	Sustentocytus obscurus praesumptivus
감수분열증가	Promotion of meiosis	Promotio meiosis
관형성	Canalization	Canalisatio

정세관	Seminiferous tubule	Tubulus seminifer
곱슬정세관	Convolute seminiferous tubule	Tubulus seminifer contortus
원시종자세포	Primordial germ cell	Cellula germinalis praecursoria

버팀세포	Sustentacular cell; Sertoli cell; Supporting cell	Sustentocytus; Epitheliocytus sustentans
곧은세관	Straight tubule	Tubulus rectus
곧은세관과 고환그물사이초기연결	Incipient connection between straight tubule and rete testis	Conjunctio tubuli recti cum rete testis incipiens
단층입방상피; 단층동종프리즘상피	Simple cuboidal epithelium; Simple isoprismatic epithelium	Epithelium simplex cuboideum; Epithelium simplex isoprismaticum

<b>고환실질; 고환버팀질</b>	<b>Parenchyma of testis; Stroma of testis</b>	<b>Parenchyma testis</b>
세관사이결합조직; 사이질결합조직	Intertubular connective tissue; Interstitial connective tissue	Textus connectivus intertubularis
칸막이세포	Compartment forming cell	Cellula compartimentans
사이질내분비세포; 사이질세포	Interstitial endocrine cell; Interstitial cell	Endocrinocytus interstitialis
테스토스테론	Testosterone	Testosteronum
완성고환백색막	Definitive tunica albuginea of testis	Tunica albuginea testis definitiva
고환세로칸	Mediastinum of testis	Mediastinum testis
고환사이막	Septum of testis	Septulum testis
고환소엽	Lobule of testis	Lobulus testis

<b>사춘기</b>	<b>Pubertal phase</b>	<b>Phasis pubertalis</b>
정자발생	Spermatogenesis; Spermatogeny	Spermatogenesis
정조세포 [두배수체 2N]	Spermatogonium [Diploid 2N]	Spermatogonium [Diploidia II]
정자완성	Spermiogenesis	Spermiogenesis
정자; 정자세포; 남성생식세포 [홀배수체 1N]	Sperm; Sperm cell; Male gamete [Haploid 1N]	Spermatozoon; Spermium; Gametus masculinus [Haploidia I]

<b>생식관</b>	<b>Genital ducts</b>	<b>Ductus genitales</b>
<b>중간콩팥유래구조</b>	<b>Derivatives of mesonephros</b>	<b>Derivativa mesonephri</b>
중간콩팥세관	Mesonephric tubule	Tubulus mesonephricus
난소위체가로세관	Transverse ductule of epoophoron	Ductulus transversus epoophori
난소옆체	Paroophoron	Paroophoron
고환날세관	Efferent ductule of testis	Ductulus efferens testis
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
미세융모입방상피세포	Cuboidal epithelial cell with microvilli	Epitheliocytus cuboideus microvillosus
섬모원주상피세포	Ciliated columnar epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus columnaris ciliatus
관주위중간엽	Periductal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma periductale
고환날세관근육층	Muscular layer of efferent ductule of testis	Stratum musculare ductuli efferentis testis
관주위민무늬근육세포	Periductal smooth muscle cell	Myocytus levis periductalis
(위미주세관)	(Superior aberrant ductule)	(Ductulus aberrans superior)
(아래미주세관)	(Inferior aberrant ductule)	(Ductulus aberrans inferior)
(부고환결체)	(Paradidymis)	(Paradidymis)
(부고환결체세관)	(Paradidymal ductule)	(Ductulus paradidymidis)

중간콩팥관유래구조	Derivatives of mesonephric duct	Derivativa ductus mesonephrici
(자궁관술결자취)	(Vesicular appendix)	(Appendix vesiculosa)
(난소위체세로관)	(Longitudinal duct of epoophoron)	(Ductus longitudinalis epoophori)
(정관자취)	(Vestige of ductus deferens)	(Ductus deferens vestigialis)
부고환	Epididymis	Epididymis
부고환관	Duct of epididymis	Ductus epididymidis
거짓중층원주상피	Pseudostratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare
고정섬모상피세포; 으뜸세포	Stereociliated epithelial cell; Principal cell	Epitheliocytus stereociliatus
바닥세포	Basal cell	Epitheliocytus basalis
정자포식큰포식세포	Spermatophagous macrophage	Macrophagocytus spermatophagus
관주위중간엽	Periductal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma periductale
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
사이질	Interstitium	Interstitium
장막밀층	Subserosa; Subserous layer	Tela subserosa
장막	Serosa; Serous coat	Tunica serosa
부고환결자취	Appendix of epididymis	Appendix epididymidis
정관	Ductus deferens; Vas deferens	Ductus deferens
정관점막	Mucosa of ductus deferens; Mucous membrane of ductus deferens	Tunica mucosa ductus deferentis
세로점막주름	Longitudinal mucosal fold	Plica longitudinalis
거짓중층원주상피	Pseudostratified columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare
고정섬모상피세포; 으뜸세포	Stereociliated epithelial cell; Principal cell	Epitheliocytus stereociliatus
바닥세포	Basal cell	Epitheliocytus basalis
관주위중간엽	Periductal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma periductale
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
속세로층	Internal longitudinal layer	Stratum longitudinale internum
돌림층	Circular layer	Stratum circulare
바깥세로층	External longitudinal layer	Stratum longitudinale externum
바깥막	Adventitia; Adventitial layer; Adventitial coat	Tunica adventitia
장막밀층	Subserosa; Subserous layer	Tela subserosa
장막	Serosa; Serous coat	Tunica serosa
정액샘 관련구조	Seminal gland and related structures	Glandula vesiculosa et structurae pertinentae
점막	Mucosa; Mucous membrane	Tunica mucosa
일차점막주름	Primary mucosal fold	Plica mucosa primaria
이차점막주름	Secondary mucosal fold	Plica mucosa secundaria
삼차점막주름	Tertiary mucosal fold	Plica mucosa tertiaria
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
곁주머니	Diverticulum	Diverticulum
으뜸세포	Principal cell	Exocrinocytus principalis
바닥세포	Basal cell	Epitheliocytus basalis

관주위층간엽	Periductal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma periductale
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
바깥막	Adventitia; Adventitial layer; Adventitial coat	Tunica adventitia
장막밀층	Subserosa; Subserous layer	Tela subserosa
장막	Serosa; Serous coat	Tunica serosa
방광삼각	Trigone of bladder	Trigonum vesicae

생식생능선유래구조	Gonadal ridge derivatives	Derivativa cristae gonadalis
중간콩팥결고랑	Paramesonephric groove	Sulcus paramesonephricus
중간콩팥결관	Paramesonephric duct	Ductus paramesonephricus
깔때기이전부분	Preinfundibular part	Pars praefundibularis
(자궁관술결자취)	(Vesicular appendix)	(Appendix vesiculosa)
(고환결자취)	(Appendix of testis)	(Appendix testis)
깔때기부분	Infundibular part	Pars infundibularis
깔때기이후부분	Postinfundibular part	Pars postinfundibularis
비융합부분	Unfused part	Pars non conjuncta
자궁관팽대	Ampulla of uterine tube	Ampulla tubae uterinae
자궁관질록	Isthmus of uterine tube	Isthmus tubae uterinae
자궁관자궁벽부분	Uterine part of uterine tube	Pars uterina tubae uterinae
융합부분	Fused part	Pars conjuncta
자궁질관	Uterovaginal canal	Canalis uterovaginalis

자궁관; 난관	Uterine tube	Tuba uterina
자궁관점막	Mucosa of uterine tube; Mucous membrane of uterine tube	Tunica mucosa tubae uterinae
자궁관점막주름	Mucosal fold of uterine tube	Plica mucosae tubae uterinae
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
섬모상피세포	Ciliated epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus ciliatus
관분비상피세포	Tubal secretory cell	Exocrinocytus tubarius
못세포; 사이세포	Peg cell; Intercalary cell	Epitheliocytus tubarius angustus
바닥상피세포	Basal epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus tubarius basalis
고유판	Lamina propria	Lamina propria mucosae
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
돌림층; 속층	Circular layer; Internal layer	Stratum circulare; Stratum internum
세로층; 바깥층	Longitudinal layer; External layer	Stratum longitudinale; Stratum externum
장막밀층	Subserosa; Subserous layer	Tela subserosa
장막; 자궁바깥막	Serosa; Serous coat; Perimetrium	Tunica serosa; Perimetrium

자궁몸통	Body of uterus	Corpus uteri
자궁속막	Endometrium	Tunica mucosa corporis uteri; Endometrium
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare

섬모상피세포	Ciliated epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus ciliatus
자궁분비세포	Uterine secretory cell	Exocrinocytus uterinus
자궁샘	Uterine gland	Glandula uterina
자궁속막버팀질; 고유판	Endometrial stroma; Lamina propria	Stroma endometriale; Lamina propria mucosae
버팀질세포	Stromal cell	Cellula stromalis
과립세포; 자궁자연살해세포; 자궁NK세포	Granular cell; Uterine natural killer [uNK] cell	Cellula granularis
자궁근육층	Myometrium	Myometrium
장막; 자궁바깥막	Serosa; Serous coat; Perimetrium	Tunica serosa; Perimetrium

<b>자궁목</b>	<b>Cervix of uterus</b>	<b>Cervix uteri</b>
속자궁목점막	Endocervical mucosa	Tunica mucosae endocervicalis
단층원주상피	Simple columnar epithelium	Epithelium simplex columnare
점액세포	Mucous cell	Mucocytus
섬모상피세포	Ciliated epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus ciliatus
자궁목샘	Cervical gland	Glandula cervicalis
바깥자궁목점막; 질부분점막	Exocervical mucosa; Mucosa of portio vaginalis	Tunica mucosae exocervicalis; Tunica mucosae portionis vaginalis
비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum

<b>질위부분</b>	<b>Upper part of vagina</b>	<b>Pars superior vaginae</b>
-------------	-----------------------------	------------------------------

<b>전립샘소실; 남성질위부분</b>	<b>Prostatic utricle; Upper part of vagina masculina</b>	<b>Utriculus prostaticus; Pars superior vaginae masculinae</b>
----------------------	--	--

<b>생식샘과 속생식기관 이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of gonads and internal genitalia</b>	<b>Anomaliae gonadarum et organorum genitalium internorum</b>
난소없음	Absence of ovary	Anovaria
난소고환	Ovotestis	Ovotestis
뭇물혹난소	Polycystic ovary	Ovarium polycysticum
난소과다	Multiple ovaries	Polyovaria
자궁관무발생	Agenesis of uterine tube	Agenesis tubae uterinae
흔적자궁관	Rudimentary uterine tube	Tuba uterina rudimentaria
자궁관폐쇄	Atresia of uterine tube	Atresia tubae uterinae
덧자궁관구멍	Accessory ostium of uterine tube	Ostium accessorium tubae uterinae
덧자궁관	Accessory uterine tube	Tuba uterina accessoria
자궁무발생	Uterine agenesis	Agenesis uteri
활꼴자궁	Arcuate uterus	Uterus arcuatus
두뿔자궁	Bicornuate uterus	Uterus bicornis
두목자궁	Bicervical uterus	Uterus bicervicalis
완전겹자궁	Uterus didelphys	Uterus didelphys
이중자궁	Double uterus	Uterus duplex

영아형자궁	Infantile uterus	Uterus infantilis
사이막자궁	Septate uterus	Uterus septatus
불완전사이막자궁	Subseptate uterus	Uterus subseptatus
외뿔자궁	Unicornuate uterus	Uterus unicornis
질무발생	Vaginal agenesis	Agenesis vaginae
처녀막막힘	Imperforate hymen	Hymen imperforatus
이중질	Double vagina	Vagina duplex
두갈래음핵	Bifid clitoris	Clitoris bifidus
고환없음	Anorchism	Anorchismus
잠복고환	Cryptorchism	Cryptorchismus
딴곳고환	Ectopic testis	Ectopia testis
교차고환	Crossed testis	Testis contralateralis
뭇고환	Polyorchism	Polyorchismus
(음낭)물혹	Hydrocele	Hydrocoelia
고환물혹	Testicular hydrocele	Hydrocoelia testis
정삭물혹	Hydrocele of spermatic cord	Hydrocoelia funiculi spermatici
남녀한몸; 중간성	Intersex	Intersexus
참남녀한몸	True hermaphroditism	Hermaphroditismus
혼합생식샘발생장애	Mixed gonadal dysgenesis	Dysgenesis gonadalis mixta
거짓남녀한몸	Pseudohermaphroditism	Pseudohermaphroditismus

<b>배설강</b>	<b>Cloaca</b>	<b>Cloaca</b>
요막결주머니; 요막관 <sup>1</sup>	Allantoic diverticulum; Allantoic duct	Diverticulum allantoicum; ductus allantoicus
요막중간엽, 배꼽중간엽	Allantoic and umbilical mesenchyme	Mesenchyma allantoicum et umbilicale
비뇨골창자사이막	Urorectal septum	Septum urorectale

<b>뒤창자</b>	<b>Hindgut</b>	<b>Metenteron</b>
원시골창자; 원시직장	Primordial rectum	Rectum primordiale
항문관뒤창자부분	Hindgut part of anal canal	Pars metenteralis canalis analis
배설강이후창자; 꼬리창자; 끝창자	Postcloacal gut; Tailgut; Endgut	Ureteron; Pars postcloacalis intestini

<b>중간콩팥관</b>	<b>Mesonephric duct</b>	<b>Ductus mesonephricus</b>
원시비뇨생식굴	Primordial urogenital sinus	Sinus urogenitalis primordialis
방광요도관	Vesicourethral canal	Canalis vesicourethralis
방광요도관방광부분	Vesical part of vesicourethral canal	Pars vesicalis canalis vesicourethralis
방광요도관요도부분	Urethral part of vesicourethral canal	Pars urethralis canalis vesicourethralis

<b>일시굴결절</b>	<b>Transient sinus tubercle</b>	<b>Tuberculum sinuale fugax</b>
굴질망울	Sinuvaginal bulb	Bulbus sinuvaginalis
질판	Vaginal plate	Lamina vaginae
관형성	Canalization	Canalisatio

<sup>1</sup> 짝으로 하는 것이 원칙이나 퇴화되는 구조물이므로 결주머니로 함.

질	Vagina	Vagina
처녀막	Hymen	Hymen

질조직발생	Histogenesis of vagina; Histogeny of vagina	Histogenesis vaginae
비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum
바닥세포	Basal cell	Epitheliocytus basalis
바닥결상피세포	Parabasal epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus parabasalis
얇은상피세포	Superficial epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus superficialis
해면층	Spongy layer	Tunica spongiosa
근육층	Muscular layer; Muscular coat	Tunica muscularis
돌림층; 속층	Circular layer; Internal layer	Stratum circulare; Stratum internum
세로층; 바깥층	Longitudinal layer; External layer	Stratum longitudinale; Stratum externum
바깥막	Adventitia; Adventitial layer; Adventitial coat	Tunica adventitia

굴결절	Sinus tubercle	Tuberculum sinuale
굴소실망울	Sinuutricular bulb	Bulbus sinuutricularis
요도둔덕	Seminal colliculus	Colliculus seminalis
둔덕샘	Collicular gland	Glandula collicularis
전립샘소실; 남성질	Prostatic utricle; Vagina masculina	Utriculus prostaticus; Vagina masculina

완성비뇨생식굴	Definitive urogenital sinus	Sinus urogenitalis definitivus
완성비뇨생식굴곧반부분	Pelvic part of definitive urogenital sinus	Pars pelvina sinus urogenitalis definitivi
온요도질구멍	Common opening of urethra and vagina	Apertura communis urethrae et vaginae
일차살	Primary perineum	Perineum primarium
살성장	Growth of perineum	Crescentia perinei
이차살	Secondary perineum	Perineum secundarium
살중심체	Perineal body	Corpus perineale; Centrum perinei
요도질구멍분리	Separate openings of urethra and vagina	Aperturae disjunctae urethrae et vaginae
전립샘요도; 전립샘부분	Prostatic urethra	Pars prostatica urethrae
막요도; 막부분	Membranous urethra; Intermediate part	Pars intermedia urethrae; Pars membranacea urethrae
완성비뇨생식굴생식기부분	Phallic part of definitive urogenital sinus	Pars phallica sinus urogenitalis definitivi
배설강막	Cloacal membrane	Membrana cloacalis
배설강막파열	Rupture of cloacal membrane	Abruptio membranae cloacalis

배설강이상	Anomalies of cloaca	Anomaliae cloacae
배설강존속	Persistent cloaca	Cloaca persistens
배설강배벽노출	Exstrophy of cloaca	Exstrophia cloacae
선천곧창자셋길	Congenital rectal fistula	Fistula rectalis congenita
곧창자요도셋길	Rectourethral fistula	Fistula rectourethralis
곧창자질셋길	Rectovaginal fistula	Fistula rectovaginalis
곧창자질어귀셋길	Rectovestibular fistula	Fistula rectovestibularis

선천곧창자방광솟길	Congenital rectovesical fistula	Fistula rectovesicalis congenita
선천방광솟길	Congenital vesical fistula	Fistula vesicalis congenita
방광자궁솟길	Vesicouterine fistula	Fistula vesicouterina
방광질솟길	Vesicovaginal fistula	Fistula vesicovaginalis

<b>바깥생식기관</b>	<b>External genitalia</b>	<b>Organa genitalia externa</b>
<b>미분화기</b>	<b>Indifferent stage</b>	<b>Stadium neutrale</b>
생식기결절	Phallic tubercle; Genital tubercle	Tuberculum phallicum; Tuberculum genitale
원시생식기	Primordial phallus	Phallus primordialis
내배엽요도판	Endodermal urethral plate	Lamina urethralis endodermalis
음순음낭용기; 생식용기	Labioscrotal swelling; Genital swelling	Tuberculum labioscrotale
배설강주름	Cloacal fold	Plica cloacalis
일차요도주름	Primary urethral fold	Plica urethralis primaria
일차요도고랑	Primary urethral groove	Sulcus urethralis primarius
공간형성	Cavitation	Cavitatio
이차요도고랑	Secondary urethral groove	Sulcus urethralis secundarius
이차요도주름	Secondary urethral fold	Plica urethralis secundarius
항문주름	Anal fold	Plica analis
항문오목	Anal pit	Fovea analis
배설강막파열	Rupture of cloacal membrane	Abruptio membranae cloacalis
이차살	Secondary perineum	Perineum secundarium

<b>분화기</b>	<b>Differentiating stage</b>	<b>Stadium discriminatum</b>
<b>생식기결절</b>	<b>Phallic tubercle; Genital tubercle</b>	<b>Tuberculum phallicum; Tuberculum genitale</b>
완성비뇨생식굴생식기부분	Phallic part of definitive urogenital sinus	Pars phallica sinus urogenitalis definitivi
음핵몸통, 음핵귀두	Body and glans of clitoris	Corpus et glans clitoridis
음경귀두, 음경몸통등쪽부분	Glans and dorsal part of body of penis	Glans et pars dorsalis corporis penis
귀두둘레고랑	Coronary groove	Sulcus coronarius
음핵귀두	Glans of clitoris	Glans clitoridis
음경귀두	Glans of penis	Glans penis
귀두꺼풀주름	Preputial fold of glans	Plica glandopraeputialis glandis
귀두꺼풀판	Preputial lamella of glans	Lamella glandopraeputialis glandis
음경꺼풀	Prepuce	Praeputium
요도판; 귀두끈	Urethral plate; Cord of glans	Lamina urethralis; Chorda glandis
요도배오목	Navicular fossa	Fossa navicularis urethrae
<b>이차요도주름</b>	<b>Secondary urethral fold</b>	<b>Plica urethralis secundarius</b>
소음순	Labium minus	Labium minus
음순주름띠	Frenulum of labia minora	Frenulum laborum pudendi
질어귀	Vestibule of vagina	Vestibulum vaginae
질어귀망울	Corpus spongiosum of clitoris; Bulb of vestibule	Corpus spongiosum clitoridis; Bulbus vestibularis
큰질어귀샘	Greater vestibular gland	Glandula vestibularis major

큰질어귀샘분비세포	Secretory cell of greater vestibular gland	Exocrinocytus glandulae vestibularis major
큰질어귀샘내분비세포	Endocrine cell of greater vestibular gland	Endocrinocytus glandulae vestibularis majoris
근육상피세포	Myoepithelial cell	Myoepitheliocytus
작은질어귀샘	Lesser vestibular gland	Glandula vestibularis minor
일차요도고랑	Primary urethral groove	Sulcus urethralis primarius
일차요도주름	Primary urethral fold	Plica urethralis primaria
공간형성	Cavitation	Cavitatio
이차요도고랑	Secondary urethral groove	Sulcus urethralis secundarius
이차요도주름	Secondary urethral fold	Plica urethralis secundarius
꼬리용기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
융합	Fusion	Conjunctio
해면체요도; 해면체부분	Spongy urethra	Pars spongiosa urethrae
음순음낭용기; 생식용기	Labioscrotal swelling; Genital swelling	Tuberculum labioscrotale
대음순	Labium majus	Labium majus
앞음순연결	Anterior commissure	Commissura labiorum anterior
뒤음순연결	Posterior commissure	Commissura labiorum posterior
음낭	Scrotum	Scrotum
음낭솔기	Raphe of scrotum	Raphe scroti
살솔기	Perineal raphe	Raphe perinealis

<b>바깥생식기관과 아래요로 이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of external genitalia and lower urinary tract</b>	<b>Anomaliae organorum genitalium externorum et tractus urinarii inferioris</b>
요도위열림	Epispadias	Epispadias
요도밑열림	Hypospadias	Hypospadias
귀두요도밑열림	Hypospadias of glans; Glandular hypospadias	Hypospadias glandis
음경요도밑열림	Penile hypospadias	Hypospadias corporis penis
음경음낭요도밑열림	Penoscrotal hypospadias	Hypospadias penoscrotalis
살요도밑열림	Perineal hypospadias	Hypospadias perinealis
두갈래음경	Bifid penis	Penis bifidus
포경; 우멍거지	Phimosis	Phimosis
거짓남녀한몸	Pseudohermaphroditism	Pseudohermaphroditismus
여성거짓남녀한몸	Female pseudohermaphroditism	Pseudohermaphroditismus femininus
남성거짓남녀한몸	Male pseudohermaphroditism	Pseudohermaphroditismus masculinus
방광무발생	Agenesis of bladder	Agenesis vesicae urinariae
딴곳방광	Ectopic urinary bladder	Ectopia vesicae urinariae
방광배벽노출	Exstrophy of bladder	Exstrophia vesicae urinariae
이중방광	Double bladder	Vesica urinaria duplex
요막관물혹	Urachal cyst	Cystis urachi
요막관굴	Urachal sinus	Sinus urachi
요막관삿길	Urachal fistula	Fistula urachi

체강과 사이막	Celom and septa	Coeloma et septa
<b>배아바깥체강</b>	<b>Extraembryonic celom</b>	<b>Coeloma extraembryonicum</b>
용모막공간	Chorionic cavity	Cavitas chorionica
탯줄체강	Umbilical celom	Coeloma umbilicale
<b>배아속체강</b>	<b>Intraembryonic celom</b>	<b>Coeloma intraembryonicum</b>
체강; 체강소포; 체강공간	Celomic cavity; Celomic vesicle; Celomic space	Cavitas coelomica
체강상피	Celomic epithelium	Epithelium coelomicum
가쪽판중배엽	Lateral plate mesoderm	Mesoderma laminae lateralis
중간엽공간형성	Cavitation of mesenchyme	Cavatio mesenchymatis
고립체강공간	Isolated celomic spaces	Spatia coelomica segregata
융합체강공간	Coalesced celomic spaces	Spatia coelomica coalita
심장발생중간엽	Cardiogenic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma cardiogenicum
가로사이막	Septum transversum	Septum transversum
체강가로부분	Transverse part of celomic cavity	Pars transversa cavitatis coelomaticae
원시심장막안	Primordial pericardial cavity	Cavitas pericardiaca primordialis
원시심장막복막관	Primordial pericardioperitoneal canal	Canalis pericardioperitonealis primordialis
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
체강세로부분	Longitudinal part of celomic cavity	Pars longitudinalis cavitatis coelomaticae
중간엽경계구역	Junctional zone of mesenchyme	Zona junctionalis mesenchymalis
배아속체강과 배아바깥체강교통	Communication between intraembryonic and extraembryonic celoms	Communicatio inter coelomata embryonicum et extraembryonicum
<b>심장막안</b>	<b>Pericardial cavity</b>	<b>Cavitas pericardiaca</b>
원시심장막안	Primordial pericardial cavity	Cavitas pericardiaca primordialis
심장바깥막원기	Primordium of epicardium; Proepicardium	Primordium epicardii; Proepicardium
심장간막; 등쪽심장간막	Mesocardium; Dorsal mesocardium	Mesocardium
심장간막파열	Breakdown of mesocardium	Ruptura mesocardii
가로심장막굴	Transverse pericardial sinus	Sinus transversus pericardii
<b>심장막복막관머리부분</b>	<b>Rostral part of pericardioperitoneal canal</b>	<b>Pars rostralis canalis pericardioperitonealis</b>
심장막복막관안쪽면 원시허파합입	Invagination of medial aspect of pericardioperitoneal canal by primordial lung	Invaginatio faciei medialis canalis pericardioperitonealis a pulmone primordialis
가슴막심장막구멍	Pleuropericardial opening	Hiatus pleuropericardiacus
가로사이막가슴막심장막주름	Pleuropericardial fold of septum transversum	Plica pleuropericardiaca septi transversi
가슴막심장막	Pleuropericardial membrane	Membrana pleuropericardiaca
가슴막안; 흉막강	Pleural cavity	Cavitas pleuralis
가슴막복막구멍	Pleuroperitoneal opening	Hiatus pleuroperitonealis
가슴막복막주름	Pleuroperitoneal fold	Plica pleuroperitonealis
가슴막복막	Pleuroperitoneal membrane	Membrana pleuroperitonealis
가로막	Diaphragm	Diaphragma

심장막복판관꼬리부분	Caudal part of pericardioperitoneal canal	Pars caudalis canalis pericardioperitonealis
큰복막주머니	Greater sac	Cavitas peritonealis propria
가로막밑오목	Subphrenic space	Spatium subphrenicum
위샘창자오목; 샘빈창자오목	Superior duodenal recess; Duodenojejunal recess; Mesocolic recess	Recessus duodenalis superior; Recessus duodenojejunalis; Recessus mesocolicus
아래샘창자오목	Inferior duodenal recess	Recessus duodenalis inferior
샘창자옆오목	Paraduodenal recess	Recessus paraduodenalis
샘창자뒤오목	Retroduodenal recess	Recessus retroduodenalis
아래돌막창자오목	Inferior ileocecal recess	Recessus ileocaecalis inferior
창자간막벽오목	Mesentericoparietal recess	Recessus mesentericoparietalis
고환집돌기	Vaginal process	Recessus vaginalis
(고환집돌기자취)	(Vestige of processus vaginalis)	(Vestigium processus vaginalis)
고환집막	Tunica vaginalis testis	Tunica vaginalis testis
그물막주머니; 작은복막주머니	Omental bursa; Lesser sac	Bursa omentalis
허파창자오목	Pneumatoenteric recesses	Recessus pneumatoenterici
오른허파창자오목	Right pneumatoenteric recess	Recessus pneumatoentericus dexter
오른간창자오목	Right hepatoenteric recess	Recessus hepatoentericus dexter
심장아래주머니	Infracardiac bursa	Bursa infracardialis
그물막주머니위오목	Superior recess of omental bursa; Superior recess of lesser sac	Recessus superior bursae omentalis
그물막주머니아래오목	Inferior recess of omental bursa; Inferior recess of lesser sac; Omental bursa proper	Recessus inferior bursae omentalis; Bursa omentalis propria
이자샘창자주름	Pancreaticoduodenal fold	Plica pancreaticoduodenalis
지라오목	Splenic recess	Recessus splenicus; Recessus lienalis
위이자주름	Gastropancreatic fold	Plica gastropancreatica
그물막주머니안들	Vestibule of omental bursa; Vestibule of lesser sac	Vestibulum bursae omentalis
큰복막주머니와 그물막주머니교통	Communication between greater sac and omental bursa; Communication between greater sac and lesser sac	Communicatio inter cavitatem peritonealem propriam et bursam omentalem
그물막구멍	Omental foramen; Epiploic foramen	Foramen omentale; Foramen epiploicum
배아속체강과 배아바깥체강교통	Communication between intraembryonic and extraembryonic celoms	Communicatio inter coelomata embryonicum et extraembryonicum
탯줄체강	Umbilical celom	Coeloma umbilicale
배꼽창자관꼬리쪽윈오른복막안 교통	Communication between right and left sides of peritoneal cavity caudal to omphaloenteric duct	Communicatio inter latera dextrum et sinistrum cavitatis peritonealis caudaliter ductui omphalo-enterico
배꼽창자관머리쪽윈오른복막안 교통	Communication between right and left sides of peritoneal cavity cranial to omphaloenteric duct	Communicatio inter latera dextrum et sinistrum cavitatis peritonealis cranialiter ductui omphalo-enterico
배꼽고리	Umbilical ring	Anulus umbilicalis
이상탈장	Abnormal hernias	Herniae abnormales
가로막탈장	Diaphragmatic hernia	Hernia diaphragmatica

볼기탈장	Sciatic hernia; Gluteal hernia	Hernia glutealis
고살탈장	Inguinal hernia	Hernia inguinalis
열린고환집들기	Patent processus vaginalis	Processus vaginalis persistens
막창자꼬리미끄럼탈장	Sliding hernia of appendix	Hernia fluitans appendicis
질록창자미끄럼탈장	Sliding hernia of colon	Hernia fluitans coli
식도구멍미끄럼탈장	Sliding hiatus hernia; Sliding hernia of esophagus	Hernia fluitans hiatus; Hernia fluitans oesophagi
폐쇄구멍탈장	Obturator hernia	Hernia obturatoria
복막탈장	Peritoneal hernia	Hernia peritonealis
막창자뒤탈장	Retrocecal hernia	Hernia retrocaecalis
배꼽탈장	Umbilical hernia	Hernia umbilicalis

**중간엽창자간막덩이;  
원시창자간막**

**Mesenchymal mesenteric masses;  
Primordial mesenteries**

**Massae mesenchymales mesentericae;  
Mesenteria primordalia**

원시등쪽창자간막	Primordial dorsal mesentery	Mesenterium dorsale primordiale
심장간막; 등쪽심장간막	Mesocardium; Dorsal mesocardium	Mesocardium
등쪽식도간막	Dorsal mesoesophagus	Mesoesophagum dorsale
등쪽위간막	Dorsal mesogastrium	Mesogastrium dorsale
큰그물막	Greater omentum	Omentum majus
쓸개샘창자주름	Cystoduodenal fold	Plica cystoduodenalis
위질록창자주름	Gastrocolic fold	Plica gastrocolica
위가로막주름	Gastrophrenic fold	Plica gastrophrenica
위지라주름	Gastrosplenic fold; Gastrolienal fold	Plica gastrosplenic; Plica gastrolienalis
이자질록창자주름	Pancreaticocolic fold	Plica pancreaticocolica
이자지라주름	Pancreaticosplenic fold	Plica pancreaticosplenic
샘창자옆주름	Paraduodenal fold	Plica paraduodenalis
지라앞주름	Presplenic fold	Plica presplenic
막창자혈관주름	Vascular fold of cecum	Plica vascularis caecalis
가로막질록창자주름	Phrenicocolic fold	Plica phrenicocolica
가로막지라주름	Phrenicosplenic fold	Plica phrenicosplenic
지라앞주름	Presplenic fold	Plica praesplenic
지라콩팥주름	Splenorenal fold; Lienorenal fold	Plica splenorenalis; Plica lienorenalis
등쪽샘창자간막	Dorsal mesoduodenum	Mesoduodenum dorsale
온등쪽창자간막	Common dorsal mesentery	Mesenterium dorsale commune
빈창자간막	Mesojejenum	Mesojejenum
돌창자간막	Mesoileum	Mesoileum
막창자꼬리간막	Mesoappendix	Mesoappendix
질록창자간막	Mesocolon	Mesocolon
곧창자간막	Mesorectum	Mesorectum
원시배쪽창자간막	Primordial ventral mesentery	Mesenterium ventrale primordiale
작은그물막	Lesser omentum	Omentum minus
배쪽식도간막	Ventral mesoesophagus	Mesoesophageum ventrale

간식도주름	Hepatoesophageal fold	Plica hepatooesophagea
간가로막주름	Hepatophrenic fold	Plica hepatophrenica
배쪽위간막	Ventral mesogastrium	Mesogastrium ventrale
간위주름	Hepatogastric fold	Plica hepatogastrica
배쪽샘창자간막	Ventral mesoduodenum	Mesoduodenum ventrale
간샘창자주름	Hepatoduodenal fold	Plica hepatoduodenalis
배쪽잘록창자간막	Ventral mesocolon	Mesocolon ventrale
간잘록창자주름	Hepatocolic fold	Plica hepatocolica
정중배꼽주름	Median umbilical fold	Plica umbilicalis mediana
안쪽배꼽주름	Medial umbilical fold	Plica umbilicalis medialis
비뇨생식간막	Urogenital mesentery	Mesenterium urogenitale
난소걸이인대	Suspensory ligament of ovary; Infundibulopelvic ligament	Lig. suspensorium ovarii
고환간막	Mesorchium	Mesorchium
중간콩팥결관간막	Paramesonephric duct mesentery	Mesenterium ductus paramesonephrici
자궁넓은인대	Broad ligament of uterus	Plica lata uterina
난소간막	Mesovarium	Mesovarium
자궁관간막	Mesosalpinx	Mesosalpinx
자궁간막	Mesometrium	Mesometrium
길잡이중간엽	Gubernacular mesenchyme	Mesenchyma gubernaculare
난소길잡이	Gubernaculum of ovary	Gubernaculum ovarii
난소인대	Ligament of ovary	Lig. ovarii proprium; Lig. uteroovaricum
자궁원인대	Round ligament of uterus	Lig. teres uteri
고환길잡이	Gubernaculum of testis	Gubernaculum testis
음낭인대	Scrotal ligament	Lig. scrotale

창자간막결함	Mesenteric defects	Anomaliae mesenterii
배등쪽창자주머니	Abdominal dorsal enteric cyst	Cystis enterica dorsalis abdominalis

**내분비샘**

**Endocrine glands**

**Glandulae endocrinae**

뇌하수체	Hypophysis; Pituitary gland	Hypophysis; Glandula pituitaria
샘뇌하수체	Adenohypophysis	Adenohypophysis
입오목외배엽	Stomodaeal ectoderm	Ectoderma stomodei; Ectoderma stomatodei
샘뇌하수체원기	Adenohypophyseal primordium	Primordium adenohypophysis
샘뇌하수체기원판	Adenohypophyseal placode	Placoda adenohypophysialis
샘뇌하수체주머니	Adenohypophyseal pouch	Saccus adenohypophysialis
샘뇌하수체주머니열린줄기	Open stem of adenohypophyseal pouch	Truncus sacci adenohypophysialis patens
샘뇌하수체주머니닫힌줄기	Closed stem of adenohypophyseal pouch	Truncus occlusus sacci adenohypophysialis
샘뇌하수체주머니긴줄기	Elongated stem of adenohypophyseal pouch	Truncus extensus sacci adenohypophysialis
샘뇌하수체주머니조각줄기	Fragmented stem of adenohypophyseal pouch	Truncus dissolutus sacci adenohypophysialis

인두뇌하수체	Pharyngeal hypophysis	Pars pharyngea hypophysis
샘뇌하수체주머니갈때기반대쪽벽	Abinfundibular wall of adenohypophyseal pouch	Paries abinfundibularis sacci adenohypophysialis
샘뇌하수체면쪽부분; 뇌하수체앞엽	Pars distalis of adenohypophysis; Pars anterior of hypophysis	Pars distalis adenohypophysis
부신결절자극세포	Corticotropic cell	Endocrinocytus corticotropicus
성장자극세포	Somatotropic cell	Endocrinocytus somatotropicus
생식샘자극세포	Gonadotropic cell	Endocrinocytus gonadotropicus
갑상샘자극세포	Thyrotropic cell	Endocrinocytus thyrotropicus
프로락틴세포; 젖분비호르몬세포	Prolactin cell	Endocrinocytus prolactinicus
샘뇌하수체주머니속공간	Lumen of of adenohypophyseal pouch	Lumen sacci adenohypophysis
뇌하수체잔류속공간	Residual lumen of hypophysis	Lumen residuale hypophysis
샘뇌하수체주머니갈때기벽	Infundibular wall of adenohypophyseal pouch	Paries infundibularis sacci adenohypophysialis
샘뇌하수체중간부분	Pars intermedia of adenohypophysis	Pars intermedia adenohypophysis
부신결절자극세포	Corticotropic cell	Endocrinocytus corticotropicus
샘뇌하수체주머니등가쪽벽	Dorsolateral wall of adenohypophyseal pouch	Paries dorsolateralis sacci adenohypophysialis
뇌하수체용기부분	Pars tuberalis of hypophysis	Pars tuberalis hypophysis
갈때기패임	Infundibular notch	Sulcus infundibularis

<b>샘뇌하수체이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of adenohypophysis</b>	<b>Anomaliae adenohypophysis</b>
샘뇌하수체없음	Absence of adenohypophysis	Absentia adenohypophysis
샘뇌하수체무형성	Aplasia of adenohypophysis	Aplasia adenohypophysis
머리인두종	Craniopharyngioma	Craniopharyngioma
샘뇌하수체중복	Duplication of adenohypophysis	Duplicatio adenohypophysis
샘뇌하수체딴곳증	Dystopia of adenohypophysis	Dystopia adenohypophysis
샘뇌하수체딴곳증	Ectopia of adenohypophysis	Ectopia adenohypophysis
샘뇌하수체저형성	Hypoplasia of adenohypophysis; Hypopituitarism	Hypoplasia adenohypophysis
샘뇌하수체주머니물혹	Cyst of adenohypophyseal pouch	Cystis sacci adenohypophysis

<b>신경뇌하수체</b>	<b>Neurohypophysis</b>	<b>Neurohypophysis</b>
사이뇌신경뇌하수체팽출	Neurohypophyseal evagination of diencephalon	Evaginatio neurohypophysialis diencephali
갈때기오목	Infundibular recess	Recessus infundibularis
신경뇌하수체원기	Primordium of neurohypophysis	Primordium neurohypophysis
신경뇌하수체싹	Neurohypophyseal bud	Gemma neurohypophysis
정중용기	Median eminence	Eminentia mediana
갈때기줄기	Infundibular stem	Truncus infundibularis
신경엽	Pars nervosa (of hypophysis); Neural lobe (of hypophysis)	Pars nervosa hypophysis; Lobus nervosus hypophysis
신경분비신경섬유	Neurosecretory nerve fiber	Neurofibra neurosecretoria
뇌하수체세포	Pituitocyte	Pituitocytus

신경뇌하수체이상	Anomalies of neurohypophysis	Anomaliae neurohypophysis
신경뇌하수체없음	Absence of neurohypophysis	Absentia neurohypophysis
신경뇌하수체중복	Duplication of neurohypophysis	Duplicatio neurohypophysis
신경뇌하수체만곳증	Dystopia of neurohypophysis	Dystopia neurohypophysis

솔방울샘; 송과체	Pineal gland; Pineal body	Glandula pinealis; Epiphysis cerebri; Corpus pineale
솔방울샘원기	Primordium of pineal gland	Primordium glandulae pinealis
솔방울샘싹	Pineal diverticulum	Diverticulum pineale
솔방울샘싹벽	Wall of pineal diverticulum	Paries diverticuli pinealis
입쪽벽	Rostral wall	Paries rostralis
앞엽	Anterior lobe	Lobus anterior
꼬리쪽벽	Caudal wall	Paries caudalis
뒤엽	Posterior lobe	Lobus posterior
앞엽/뒤엽융합	Fusion of anterior and posterior lobes	Conjunctio lobi anterioris cum lobo posteriore
솔방울샘세포	Pinealocyte	Pinealocytus
별아교세포	Astrocyte	Astrocytus
솔방울샘신경	Pineal nerve	N. pinealis
솔방울샘줄기	Stalk of pineal gland; Stem of pineal gland	Truncus diverticuli pinealis
솔방울오목	Pineal recess	Recessus pinealis

솔방울샘이상	Pineal gland anomalies	Anomaliae glandulae pinealis
솔방울샘무형성	Aplasia of pineal gland	Aplasia glandulae pinealis
솔방울샘저형성	Hypoplasia of pineal gland	Hypoplasia glandulae pinealis
솔방울샘과형성	Hyperplasia of pineal gland	Hyperplasia glandulae pinealis
솔방울샘물혹	Cyst of pineal gland	Cystis glandulae pinealis

갑상샘	Thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea
갑상샘판	Thyroid plate	Lamina thyroidea
갑상샘주머니; 갑상샘싹	Thyroid pouch; Thyroid diverticulum	Saccus thyroideus; Diverticulum thyroideum
갑상혀관	Thyroglossal duct	Ductus thyroglossus
갑상샘원기	Thyroid primordium	Primordium thyroideum
갑상샘소포	Thyroid follicle	Folliculus thyroideus
소포세포; T갑상샘세포	Follicular cell; T thyrocyte	Thyrocytus T
가쪽갑상샘성분	Lateral thyroid component	Pars lateralis primordii thyroidei
인두기관끝소체	Ultimopharyngeal body	Corpus ultimopharyngeum
갑상샘원기신경능선성분	Neural crest component of thyroid primordium	Pars neurocristalis primordii thyroidei
소포곁세포; C세포; C갑상샘세포	Parafollicular cell; C cell; C thyrocyte	Thyrocytus C

갑상샘이상	Thyroid gland anomalies	Anomaliae glandulae thyroideae
선천크레틴병	Congenital cretinism	Cretinismus congenitus

딴곳갑상샘	Ectopic thyroid	Ectopia glandulae thyroideae
혀갑상샘	Lingual thyroid	Glandula thyroidea lingualis
혀밑갑상샘	Sublingual thyroid	Glandula thyroidea sublingualis
목뿔위갑상샘	Suprahyoid thyroid	Glandula thyroidea suprahyoidea
목뿔아래갑상샘	Infrahyoid thyroid	Glandula thyroidea infrahyoidea
기관갑상샘	Pretracheal thyroid	Glandula thyroidea praetrachealis
기관속갑상샘	Intratracheal thyroid	Glandula thyroidea intratrachealis
복장뒤갑상샘	Retrosternal thyroid	Glandula thyroidea retrosternalis
선천갑상샘저하증	Congenital hypothyroidism	Hypothyroidia congenita
갑상허관잔류	Thyroglossal duct remnant	Vestigium ductus thyroglossi
피라미드엽	Pyramidal lobe	Lobus pyramidalis
갑상허셋길	Thyroglossal fistula	Fistula thyroglossa
갑상허물혹	Thyroglossal cyst	Cystis thyroglossa
덧갑상샘	Accessory thyroid glands	Glandulae thyroideae accessoriae
목덧갑상샘	Cervical accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria cervicis
가슴샘덧갑상샘	Thymic accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria thymi
세로칸덧갑상샘	Mediastinal accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria mediastini
심장덧갑상샘	Cardiac accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria cordis
기관덧갑상샘	Tracheal accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria tracheae
식도덧갑상샘	Esophageal accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria oesophagi
간덧갑상샘	Hepatic accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria hepatis
난소덧갑상샘	Ovarian accessory thyroid gland	Glandula thyroidea accessoria ovarii

부갑상샘	Parathyroid gland	Glandula parathyroidea
넷째주머니등쪽부분	Dorsal part of fourth pharyngeal pouch	Pars dorsalis sacci pharyngei quarti
위부갑상샘싹; 넷째주머니부갑상샘싹	Superior parathyroid bud; Parathyroid bud from pouch 4	Gemma parathyroidea superior; Gemma parathyroidea a quarto sacco
셋째주머니등쪽부분	Dorsal part of third pharyngeal pouch	Pars dorsalis sacci pharyngei tertii
아래부갑상샘싹; 셋째주머니부갑상샘싹	Inferior parathyroid bud; Parathyroid bud from pouch 3	Gemma parathyroidea inferior; Gemma parathyroidea sacci tertii
아래부갑상샘분리싹; 셋째주머니부갑상샘분리싹	Detached bud of inferior parathyroid; Detached pouch 3 parathyroid bud	Gemma parathyroidea inferior disjuncta; Gemma parathyroidea sacci tertii disjuncta
위부갑상샘분리싹; 넷째주머니부갑상샘분리싹	Detached bud of superior parathyroid; Detached pouch 4 parathyroid bud	Gemma parathyroidea superior disjuncta; Gemma parathyroidea sacci quarti disjuncta
아래부갑상샘	Inferior parathyroid; Parathyroid 3	Glandula parathyroidea inferior
(덧아래부갑상샘)	(Accessory inferior parathyroid)	(Glandula parathyroidea accessoria inferior)
위부갑상샘	Superior parathyroid; Parathyroid 4	Glandula parathyroidea superior
(덧위부갑상샘)	(Accessory superior parathyroid)	(Glandula parathyroidea inferior)
부갑상샘 짙은 으뜸세포	Dense principal cell of parathyroid	Parathyrocytus endocrinus densus; Parathyrocytus principalis
부갑상샘 옅은 으뜸세포	Pale principal cell of parathyroid	Parathyrocytus endocrinus lucidus
부갑상샘 호산세포	Oxyphil cell of parathyroid	Parathyrocytus oxyphilicus

<b>부갑상샘이상</b>	<b>Parathyroid gland anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae glandulae parathyroideae</b>
가슴샘부갑상샘무형성	Thymoparathyroid aplasia	Aplasia thymoparathyroidea
부갑상샘없음	Absence of parathyroid gland	Absentia glandulae parathyroideae
딴곳부갑상샘	Ectopic parathyroid gland	Ectopia glandulae parathyroideae
이상부갑상샘	Aberrant parathyroid gland	Glandulae parathyroideae aberrantes
인두벽부갑상샘	Pharyngeal wall parathyroid gland	Glandulae parathyroidea in pariete pharyngis
점막밑부갑상샘	Submucosal parathyroid gland	Glandulae parathyroideae aberrantes

<b>부신; 콩팥위샘</b>	<b>Suprarenal gland; Adrenal gland</b>	<b>Glandula suprarenalis</b>
<b>부신겉질</b>	<b>Suprarenal cortex</b>	<b>Cortex suprarenalis</b>
중간중간엽	Intermediate mesenchyme	Mesenchyma intermedium
부신겉질원기	Primordium of cortex of suprarenal gland	Primordium corticis glandulae suprarenalis
중간콩팥	Mesonephros	Mesonephros
부신겉질끈	Suprarenal cord	Chorda suprarenalis
부신겉질골모세혈관	Suprarenal sinusoid	Vas sinusoideum suprarenale
일시부신겉질; X구역	Provisional suprarenal cortex; X zone	Cortex suprarenalis temporarius
일시부신겉질중간엽	Mesenchyme in provisional suprarenal cortex	Mesenchyma in cortice suprarenale temporaria
완성부신겉질; 영구부신겉질	Definitive suprarenal cortex; Permanent suprarenal cortex	Cortex suprarenalis definitivus

<b>부신속질</b>	<b>Suprarenal medulla</b>	<b>Medulla suprarenalis</b>
신경능선조직	Neural crest tissue	Textus cristae neuralis
부신속질원기	Primordium of medulla of suprarenal gland	Primordium medullae glandulae suprarenalis
태아부신속질	Fetal suprarenal medulla	Medulla suprarenalis fetalis

<b>만기출생시부신</b>	<b>Suprarenal gland at full term</b>	<b>Glandula suprarenalis ad partum maturum</b>
----------------	--------------------------------------	--

<b>부신이상</b>	<b>Suprarenal gland anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae glandulae suprarenalis</b>
부신무형성	Aplasia of suprarenal gland	Aplasia glandulae suprarenalis
부신저형성	Hypoplasia of suprarenal gland	Hypoplasia glandulae suprarenalis
선천부신겉질과형성	Congenital adrenocortical hyperplasia; Adrenogenital syndrome	Hyperplasia congenita corticis suprarenalis
딴곳부신	Ectopic suprarenal gland	Ectopia glandulae suprarenalis
콩팥부신	Renal suprarenal gland	Ectopia renalis glandulae suprarenalis
간부신	Hepatic suprarenal gland	Ectopia hepatica glandulae suprarenalis
고환부신	Testicular suprarenal gland	Ectopia testicularis glandulae suprarenalis
머리뼈안부신; 머리속부신	Intracranial suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis intracranialis
융합부신	Fused suprarenal glands	Conjunctio glandularum suprarenalium
주머니부신	Cystic suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis cystica
덧부신	Accessory suprarenal glands	Glandulae suprarenales accessoriae
콩팥덧부신	Renal accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria renis
혈관벽덧부신	Vascular wall accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria parietis

간뎛부신	Hepatic accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria hepatis
이자뎛부신	Pancreatic accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria pancreatis
지라뎛부신	Splenic accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria splenis
잘록창자뎛부신	Colonic accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria coli
정세관뎛부신	Seminiferous tubule accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria tubulus seminiferi
고환뎛부신	Testicular accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria testis
부고환뎛부신	Epididymal accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria epididymidis
부고환곁체뎛부신	Paradidymal accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria paradidymidis
난소뎛부신	Ovarian accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria ovarii
자궁관간막뎛부신	Mesosalpingeal accessory suprarenal gland	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria mesosalpingis
난소곁이인대뎛부신	Accessory suprarenal gland in suspensory ligament of ovary	Glandula suprarenalis accessoria ligamenti suspensorii ovarii

이자섬	Pancreatic islet	Insula pancreatica
-----	------------------	--------------------

심장혈관계통	Cardiovascular system	Systema cardiovasculare
심장	Heart	Cor
이른심장발생	Early cardiogenesis	Cardiogenesis initialis
심장발생중간엽; 심장발생판	Cardiogenic mesenchyme; Cardiogenic plate	Mesenchyma cardiogenicum; Lamina cardiogenica
일차심장영역	Primary heart field	Campus cordis primus
양쪽비대칭심장발생판; 심장속막원기	Bilateral asymmetric cardiogenic plates; Endocardiac primordia	Laminae cardiogenicae non symmetricae; Primordia endocardica
심장원기; 열기심장	Heart primordium; Plexiform heart	Primordium cordis; Cor plexiforme
대롱심장	Tubular heart	Cor tubulare
심장가로무늬근육조직발생	Cardiac striomyohistogenesis	Striomyohistogenesis cardiaca
일차심장근육층	Primary myocardium	Myocardium primarium
심장젤리	Cardiac jelly	Gelatinoreticulum; Cardioglia
심장속막	Endocardium	Endocardium
심장간막; 등쪽심장간막	Mesocardium; Dorsal mesocardium	Mesocardium
심장극성	Cardiac polarity	Polaritas cardiaca
머리꼬리극성; 위아래극성	Craniocaudal polarity; Superoinferior polarity	Polaritas craniocaudalis; Polaritas superoinferior
동맥극	Arterial pole	Polus arteriosus
정맥극	Venous pole	Polus venosus
등배극성	Dorsoventral polarity	Polaritas dorsoventralis
속굽이	Inner curvature	Curvatura interna
바깥굽이	Outer curvature	Curvatura externa
왼오른쪽극성	Left right polarity	Polaritas sinistradextra

고리형성	Loop formation	Formatio ansae
동맥극	Arterial pole	Polus arteriosus
첫째인두활동맥 [1]; 첫째대동맥활 [1]	First pharyngeal arch arteries [1]; First aortic arches [1]	Aa. arcuum primorum pharyngeorum [1]
오른심장고리; D고리; 심장고리	Dextral heart loop; D loop; Cardiac loop	Ansa cordis dextra
C고리	C loop	Ansa cordis crescentiformis
이른S고리	Early S loop	Ansa cordis sigmoidea prima
늦S고리	Late S loop	Ansa cordis sigmoidea sera
가로심장막굴	Transverse pericardial sinus	Sinus transversus pericardii
정맥극	Venous pole	Polus venosus
정맥굴왼오른뿔	Left and right horns of sinus venosus	Cornua sinistrum et dextrum sinus venosi cordis
방향성	Chamber formation	Formatio camerarum
바깥굽이	Outer curvature	Curvatura externa
부풀기	Ballooning	Inflatio
방심장근육층	Chamber myocardium	Myocardium cordis camerati
배아심실	Embryonic ventricle	Ventriculus embryonicus; Ventriculus communis
평행원오른배아심실	Right and left embryonic ventricles in parallel	Ventriculi embryonici dexter sinisterque paralleli
잔기동형성	Trabeculation	Formatio trabecularum
치밀심장근육층	Compact myocardium	Myocardium compactum
심방귀; 심방부속기	Right and left auricles; Right and left atrial appendages	Auriculae dextra et sinistra
잔기동형성	Trabeculation	Formatio trabecularum
심방뿔살근육부분; 심방잔기동부분	Pectinated part of atrium; Trabeculated part of atrium	Pars pectinata atrii; Pars trabeculata atrii
세로칸심장근육층	Mediastinal myocardium	Myocardium mediastinale
이차심장영역	Secondary heart field	Campus cordis secundus
동원	Recruitment	Invectio
유입로	Inflow tract	Tractus influxus
정맥굴몸통; 정맥굴중심부분; 정맥굴	Body of sinus venosus; Central part of sinus venosus; Sinus venosus	Sinus venosus cordis
정맥굴오른뿔	Right horn of sinus venosus; Right sinus horn	Cornu dextrum sinus
정맥굴왼뿔	Left horn of sinus venosus; Left sinus horn	Cornu sinistrum sinus
굴심방구멍	Sinuatrial orifice	Ostium sinuatriale
오른심방대부분	Greater part of right atrium	Pars maior atrii dextri
일차심방사이주름; 일차사이막	Primary interatrial fold; Septum primum	Septum primum
왼심방대부분	Greater part of left atrium	Pars maior atrii sinistri
방실관	Atrioventricular canal	Canalis atrioventricularis
심장속막양기	Atrioventricular endocardial cushion	Tuber endocardiacum atrioventriculare

속굽이	Inner curvature	Curvatura interna
심장근육층심실사이고리	Interventricular ring of myocardium	Anulus interventricularis myocardiacus
일차심실사이구멍	Primary interventricular foramen	Foramen interventriculare primarium
유출로	Outflow tract	Tractus effluxionis
심장온유출로	Common outflow tract of heart [in part]	Ductus communis egressionis cordis [partim]
사이막융기; 벽융기	Septal ridge; Septal cushion; Parietal cushion	Crista endocardiaca septalis; Tuber endocardiacum septale
대동맥주머니	Aortic sac	Saccus aorticus
인두활동맥; 대동맥활	Pharyngeal arch arteries; Aortic arches	Aa. arcuum pharyngeorum

심장바깥조직성분	Extracardiac tissue contributions	Collationes textus extracardiaci
심장바깥막원기	Primordium of epicardium; Proepicardium	Primordium epicardii; Proepicardium
심장바깥막유래세포	Epicardium derived cells [EPDC]	Cellulae derivatae ex epicardio
심장바깥막	Epicardium	Epicardium
심장동맥; 관상동맥	Coronary arteries	Aa. coronariae
심장간막; 등쪽심장간막	Mesocardium; Dorsal mesocardium	Mesocardium
동원	Recruitment	Invectio
심방가시; 안뜰가시; 등쪽중간엽돌출	Atrial spine; Vestibular spine; Dorsal mesenchymal protrusion	Spina vestibuli
심방사이막바닥버팀대	Basal buttress of atrial septum	Fulcimen basale septi atrialis
신경능선	Neural crest	Crista neuralis
유출로능선에서 응축중간엽갈래	Prong of condensed mesenchyme in outflow tract ridge	Dens mesenchymalis in crista tractus effluxionis
융합갈래소용돌이	Whorl of fused prongs	Vortex mesenchymalis dentium tractus effluxionis

심방형성	Development of atria	Formatio atriorum
------	----------------------	-------------------

정맥굴	Sinus venosus	Sinus venosus cordis
정맥굴몸통; 정맥굴중심부분	Body of sinus venosus; Central part of sinus venosus	Corpus sinus venosi cordis; Pars centralis sinus venosi cordis
심장정맥굴몸쪽부분	Proximal part of coronary sinus	Pars proximalis sinus coronarii
정맥굴왼뿔	Left horn of sinus venosus; Left sinus horn	Cornu sinistrum sinus
심장정맥굴중간부분	Intermediate part of coronary sinus	Pars intermedia sinus coronarii
왼심방빗정맥	Oblique vein of left atrium	V. obliqua atrii sinistri
정맥굴오른뿔	Right horn of sinus venosus; Right sinus horn	Cornu dextrum sinus
통합정맥굴오른뿔	Right horn of incorporated sinus	Cornu dextrum sinus incorporatum
대정맥굴; 오른심방매끈벽부분	Systemic venous sinus; Smooth walled part of right atrium	Sinus venarum cavarum
위대정맥	Superior vena cava	V. cava superior
심장근육층결절부분	Nodal myocardium	Myocardium nodale
굴심방결절	Sinuatrinal node	Nodus sinuatrinalis
아래대정맥	Inferior vena cava	V. cava inferior

굴심방판막	Sinuatrial valve	Valva sinuatrialis
오른정맥판막	Right venous valve	Valva svenosa dextra
분계능선	Crista terminalis	Crista terminalis
아래대정맥판막	Valve of inferior vena cava	Valvula venae cavae inferioris
심장정맥굴판막	Valve of coronary sinus	Valvula sinus coronarii
왼정맥판막	Left venous valve	Valva venosa sinistra
거짓사이막	Septum spurium	Septum spurium

심방세로칸부분	Mediastinal part of atrium	Pars mediastinalis atrii
세로칸심장근육층	Mediastinal myocardium	Myocardium mediastinale
일차심방사이주름; 일차사이막	Primary interatrial fold; Septum primum	Septum primum
일차심방사이구멍; 일차구멍	Primary interatrial foramen; Foramen primum	Foramen primum
이차구멍	Foramen secundum	Foramen secundum
심방가시; 안들가시; 등쪽중간엽돌출	Atrial spine; Vestibular spine; Dorsal mesenchymal protrusion	Spina vestibuli
심방사이막바닥버팀대	Basal buttress of atrial septum	Fulcimen basale septi atrialis
타원오목바닥	Floor of oval fossa; Floor of fossa ovalis	Solum fossae ovalis
아래대정맥판막힘줄	Tendon of valve of inferior vena cava	Tendo valvulae venae cavae inferioris
허파주름	Pulmonary fold	Plica pulmonalis
통합허파정맥	Incorporated pulmonary vein	V. pulmonalis incorporata
원심방매끈벽부분	Smooth walled part of left atrium	Pars levis atrii sinistri
이차심방사이주름; 이차사이막	Secondary interatrial fold; Septum secundum	Plica secunda interatrialis; Septum secundum
타원오목둘레	Limbus fossae ovalis; Border of oval fossa	Limbus fossae ovalis
타원오목	Fossa ovalis; Oval fossa	Fossa ovalis
타원구멍	Oval foramen	Foramen ovale

방실관형성	Development of atrioventricular canal	Formatio canalis atrioventricularis
방실판막안들	Vestibule of atrioventricular valves	Vestibulum valvarum atrioventricularium
심장근육층결절부분	Nodal myocardium	Myocardium nodale
방싯결절	Atrioventricular node	Nodus atrioventricularis
방싯융기	Atrioventricular cushions	Tubera endocardiaca atrioventricularia
아래방싯융기	Inferior atrioventricular cushions	Tuber endocardium atrioventriculare inferius
오른가쪽방싯융기	Right lateral atrioventricular cushions	Tuber endocardium atrioventriculare laterale dexter
왼가쪽방싯융기	Left lateral atrioventricular cushions	Tuber endocardium atrioventriculare laterale sinister
위방싯융기	Superior atrioventricular cushions	Tuber endocardium atrioventriculare superior
막방싯사이막	Membranous atrioventricular septum	Septum atrioventriculare membranosum

심실형성	Development of ventricles	Formatio ventriculorum
------	---------------------------	------------------------

왼심실	Left ventricle	Ventriculus sinister
왼심실잔기동부분	Trabecular portion of left ventricle	Pars trabecularis ventriculi sinistri
왼심실위가쪽꼭지근; 왼심실앞쪽지근	Superolateral papillary muscle of left ventricle; Anterior papillary muscle of left ventricle	M. papillaris superolateralis ventriculi sinistri; M. papillaris anterior ventriculi sinistri
왼심실아래사이막쪽꼭지근; 왼심실뒤쪽지근	Inferoseptal papillary muscle of left ventricle; Posterior papillary muscle of left ventricle	M. papillaris inferoseptalis ventriculi sinistri; M. papillaris posterior ventriculi sinistri
심장근육총결절부분	Nodal myocardium	Myocardium nodale
왼방실갈래가지	Left atrioventricular bundle branch	Crus sinistrum fasciculi atrioventricularis
왼심실입구부위	Inlet portion of left ventricle	Portio ingressiois ventriculi sinistri
왼심실출구부위	Outlet portion of left ventricle	Portio egressiois ventriculi sinistri
사이막용기; 벽용기	Septal ridge; Septal cushion; Parietal cushion	Crista endocardiaca septalis; Tuber endocardiacum septale
대동맥판막	Aortic valve; Aortic arterial valve	Valva aortae
반달첨판	Semilunar cusps	Valvulae semilunares
오른반달첨판	Right semilunar cusp; Right coronary cusp	Valvulae semilunaris dexter
뒤반달첨판	Posterior semilunar cusp; Noncoronary cusp	Valvulae semilunaris posterior
왼반달첨판	Left semilunar cusp; Left coronary cusp	Valvulae semilunaris sinister

오른심실	Right ventricle	Ventriculus dexter
오른심실잔기동부분	Trabecular portion of right ventricle	Pars trabecularis ventriculi dextri
앞가쪽꼭지근; 오른심실앞쪽지근	Anterolateral papillary muscle; Anterior papillary muscle of right ventricle	M. papillaris anterolateralis ventriculi dextri; M. papillaris anterior
뒤쪽지근	Posterior papillary muscle	M. papillaris posterior ventriculi dextri
심장근육총결절부분	Nodal myocardium	Myocardium nodale
오른방실갈래가지	Right atrioventricular bundle branch	Crus dextrum fasciculi atrioventricularis
오른심실입구부위	Inlet portion of right ventricle	Portio influxus ventriculi dextri
심장근육총결절부분	Nodal myocardium	Myocardium nodale
사이막모서리잔기동	Septomarginal trabecula; Moderator band	Trabecula septomarginalis
삼첨판막꼭지근앞구멍	Prepapillary orifice of tricuspid valve	Ostium praepapillare valvae tricuspidalis
삼첨판막꼭지근뒤구멍	Postpapillary orifice of tricuspid valve	Ostium postpapillare valvae tricuspidalis
오른심실출구부위; 오른심실깔때기부위	Outlet portion of right ventricle; Infundibulum of right ventricle	Portio effluxionis ventriculi dextri; Conus arteriosus
사이막용기; 벽용기	Septal ridge; Septal cushion; Parietal cushion	Crista endocardiaca septalis; Tuber endocardiacum septale
허파동맥판막	Pulmonary valve; Pulmonary arterial valve	Valva trunci pulmonalis
반달첨판	Semilunar cusps	Valvulae semilunares
근육성유출로사이막	Muscular outflow tract septum	Septum musculare tractus effluxionis
심실위능선	Supraventricular crest	Crista supraventricularis
사이막꼭지근	Septal papillary muscle	M. papillaris septalis
독립심실깔때기	Freestanding infundibulum	Infundibulum liberum

심실사이막	Interventricular septum	Septum interventriculare
심실사이고랑	Interventricular sulcus; Interventricular groove	Sulcus interventricularis
심장근육층심실사이고리	Interventricular ring of myocardium	Anulus interventricularis myocardiacus
일차심실사이구멍	Primary interventricular foramen	Foramen interventriculare primarium
일차심실사이구멍대동맥주위부분	Periaortic portion of primary ventricular foramen	Portio periaortica foraminis interventricularis primarii
먼쪽원뿔줄기사이막	Distal conotruncal septum	Septum conotruncale distale
일차심실사이구멍사이막부분	Septal portion of primary ventricular foramen	Portio septalis foraminis interventricularis primarii
구멍존속	Persistent opening	Apertura persistens
대동맥안뜰	Aortic vestibule	Vestibulum aortae
일차심실사이구멍오른방실부분	Right atrioventricular portion of primary ventricular foramen	Portio atrioventricularis dextra foraminis interventricularis
이차심실사이구멍	Secondary interventricular foramen	Foramen interventriculare secundarium
심실사이막막힘	Occluding interventricular septum	Septum interventriculare occludens
심실사이막근육부분	Muscular part of interventricular septum	Pars muscularis septi interventricularis
심실사이막잔기둥부분	Trabecular part of interventricular septum	Pars trabecularis septi interventricularis
심실사이막입구부위	Inlet portion of interventricular septum	Portio influxus septi interventricularis
심장근육층결절부분	Nodal myocardium	Myocardium nodale
방실다발	Atrioventricular bundle	Fasciculus atrioventricularis
심장속막밑전도그물	Subendocardiac conductive network; Subendocardial conductive network	Reticulum conducens subendocardiacum
심실사이막막부분	Membranous portion of interventricular septum	Pars membranacea septi interventricularis
<b>방실판막추가형성</b>	<b>Further development of atrioventricular valves</b>	<b>Formatio ulterior valvarum atrioventricularium</b>
왼방실판막; 승모판막	Left atrioventricular valve; Mitral valve	Valva atrioventricularis sinistra; Valva mitralis
앞첨판	Anterior leaflet; Anterior cusp	Cuspis anterior valvae mitralis
뒤첨판	Posterior leaflet; Posterior cusp	Cuspis posterior valvae mitralis
오른방실판막; 삼첨판막	Right atrioventricular valve; Tricuspid valve	Valva atrioventricularis dextra; Valva tricuspidalis
오른방실판막앞첨판; 삼첨판막앞첨판	Anterosuperior leaflet of tricuspid valve; Anterior cusp of tricuspid valve	Cuspis anterosuperior valvae tricuspidalis; Cuspis anterior valvae tricuspidalis
오른방실판막뒤첨판; 삼첨판막뒤첨판	Inferior leaflet of tricuspid valve; Posterior cusp of tricuspid valve	Cuspis posterior valvae tricuspidalis
오른방실판막사이막첨판; 삼첨판막사이막첨판	Septal leaflet of tricuspid valve; Septal cusp of tricuspid valve	Cuspis septalis valvae tricuspidalis
<b>심실동맥경계형성</b>	<b>Development of ventriculoarterial junctions</b>	<b>Formatio junctionum ventriculoarteriosarum</b>
<b>온유출로</b>	<b>Common outflow tract</b>	<b>Ductus communis effluxionis</b>
온유출로굽이	Bend of common outflow tract	Flexus ductus communis effluxionis
몸쪽부분; 동맥원뿔	Proximal portion; Conus arteriosus	Pars proximalis; Conus arteriosus
먼쪽부분; 동맥줄기	Distal portion; Truncus arteriosus	Pars distalis; Truncus arteriosus
심장근육층퇴행	Myocardial regression	Regressio myocardii
굴대롱경계	Sinutubular junction	Junctio sinutubularis

섬유연속성	Fibrous continuity	Continuatio fibrosa
오름대동맥, 허파동맥	Ascending aorta and pulmonary trunk	Aorta ascendens et truncus pulmonalis
신경능선세포침입	Invasion by neural crest cells	Irruptio a cellulis cristae neuralis
몸쪽유출로능선에서 응축중간엽갈래	Prong of condensed mesenchyme in proximal outflow tract ridge	Dens mesenchymalis in crista ductus effluxionis proximalis
먼쪽몸쪽융합	Distoproximal fusion	Conjunctio distoproximalis
먼쪽사이막	Distal septum	Septum distale
동맥반달판막	Arterial semilunar valve	Valva arteriosa semilunaris
몸쪽사이막	Proximal septum	Septum proximale
심장바깥막유래세포	Epicardium derived cells [EPDC]	Cellulae derivatae ex epicardio
심장동맥; 관상동맥	Coronary arteries	Aa. coronariae

심장이상	Heart anomalies	Anomaliae cordis
심장없음	Acardia	Acardia
두심장증	Diplocardia	Diplocardia
두갈래심장	Bifid heart	Cor bifidum
딴곳심장	Ectopic heart	Ectopia cordis; Ectocardia
반심장증	Hemicardia	Hemicardia
내장위치이상	Heterotaxy; Isomerism	Heterotaxia
오른이성체	Right isomerism	Isomerismus dexter
왼이성체	Left isomerism	Isomerismus sinister
오른심장증	Dextrocardia	Dextrocardia
왼심장증	Levocardia	Laevocardia
정중심장증; 가운데심장증	Mesocardia	Mesocardia
두칸심장	Bilocular heart	Cor biloculare
십자심장; 방실십자연결	Criss cross heart; Atrioventricular criss cross connection	Cor decussans; Connexio atrioventricularis decussans
세칸심장	Trilocular heart	Cor triloculare
두심방심장	Biatrial heart	Cor biatriale triloculare
온심실존속	Persistent common ventricle	Ventriculus communis persistens
두심실심장	Biventricular heart	Cor biventriculare triloculare
온심방존속	Persistent common atrium	Atrium commune persistens
세심방심장	Triatrial heart	Cor triatriale
심방사이막결손	Atrial septal defect [ASD]; Interatrial septal defect	Defectus septi interatrialis
열린타원구멍	Patent foramen ovale	Foramen ovale patens
일차사이막없음	Absent septum primum	Absentia septi primi
이차사이막없음	Absent septum secundum	Absentia septi secundi
심실사이막결손	Ventricular septal defect [VSD]; Interventricular septal defect	Defectus septi interventricularis
열린심실사이구멍	Patent interventricular foramen	Foramen interventriculare patens
심실사이막막부분결손	Defective membranous part of interventricular septum	Defectus partis membranaceae septi interventricularis

심실사이막근육부분결손	Defective muscular part of interventricular septum	Defectus partis muscularis septi interventricularis
방실사이막결손; 방실사이막막부분결손	Defective atrioventricular septum; Defective membranous atrioventricular septum	Defectus septi atrioventricularis
판막이상	Valve anomalies	Anomaliae valvarum
대동맥판막폐쇄	Aortic atresia	Atresia valvae aortae
대동맥판막협착	Aortic stenosis	Stenosis valvae aortae
승모판막폐쇄	Mitral atresia	Atresia valvae mitralis
승모판막협착	Mitral stenosis	Stenosis valvae mitralis
허파동맥판막폐쇄	Pulmonary atresia	Atresia valvae pulmonalis
허파동맥판막협착	Pulmonary stenosis	Stenosis valvae pulmonalis
삼첨판막폐쇄	Tricuspid atresia	Atresia valvae tricuspidalis
삼첨판막협착	Tricuspid stenosis	Stenosis valvae tricuspidalis
삼첨판막, 오른심실형성이상	Dysplasia of tricuspid valve and right ventricle	Dysplasia valvae tricuspidalis et ventriculi dextri
승모판막, 왼심실형성이상	Dysplasia of mitral valve and left ventricle	Dysplasia valvae mitralis et ventriculi sinistri
팔로다섯증후	Cardiac pentalogy	Pentalogia cardiaca
팔로네증후	Cardiac tetralogy	Tetralogia cardiaca
팔로세증후	Cardiac trilogly	Trilogia cardiaca
온방실관존속	Persistent common atrioventricular canal	Canalis atrioventricularis communis persistens
대동맥허파동맥자리바뀜증; 큰혈관바뀜증	Aortopulmonary transposition; Transposition of great arteries	Transpositio aorticopulmonalis
온유출로존속	Persistent common outflow tract	Ductus communis effluxionis persistens
왼심실이중출구; 양대혈관왼심실기시	Double outlet of left ventricle	Ductus duplex effluxionis ventriculi sinistri
오른심실이중출구; 양대혈관오른심실기시	Double outlet of right ventricle	Ductus duplex effluxionis ventriculi dextri
왼심실저형성	Hypoplasia of left ventricle	Hypoplasia ventriculi sinistri
오른심실저형성	Hypoplasia of right ventricle	Hypoplasia ventriculi dextri
선천심장속막근육섬유증	Congenital endomyocardial fibrosis	Fibrosis endomyocardiaca congenita

혈관	Vessels	Vasa
혈관중간엽	Vascular mesenchyme	Mesenchyma vasculare
혈관발생조직	Angioblastic tissue	Textus angioblasticus
배꼽소포혈액섬; 난황주머니혈액섬	Blood island of umbilical vesicle; Blood island of yolk sac	Insula sanguiea vesiculae umbilicalis; Insula sanguinea sacci vitellini
내피모세포	Endothelioblast	Endothelioblastus
혈구모세포	Hemocytoblast	Haemocytoblastus
혈관발생	Vasculogenesis	Vasculogenesis
원시모세혈관그물	Primordial capillary network	Rete capillare primordiale
혈관신생	Angiogenesis	Angiogenesis
분지혈관신생	Branching angiogenesis	Angiogenesis ramificans
싹틈혈관신생	Sprouting angiogenesis	Angiogenesis gemmascens
중첩혈관신생; 분열혈관신생	Intussusceptive angiogenesis; Splitting angiogenesis	Angiogenesis intussusceptiva

비분지혈관신생	Non branching angiogenesis	Angiogenesis non ramificans
혈관재형성	Blood vessel remodelling	Reformatio vasis sanguinei
배아순환	Embryonic circulation	Circulatio embryonica
혈관그물	Vascular network	Rete vasculare
대칭기	Symmetrical phase	Phasis symmetros
비대칭기	Asymmetrical phase	Phasis asymmetros

<b>동맥</b>	<b>Arteries</b>	<b>Arteriae</b>
동맥발생	Arteriogenesis	Arteriogenesis

<b>대동맥주머니</b>	<b>Aortic sac</b>	<b>Saccus aorticus</b>
사이막융기; 벽융기	Septal ridge; Septal cushion; Parietal cushion	Crista endocardiaca septalis; Tuber endocardiacum septale
대동맥허파동맥사이막	Aorticopulmonary septum	Septum aorticopulmonale
오른대동맥과 대동맥활몸쪽부분	Ascending aorta and proximal part of aortic arch	Aorta ascendens et pars proximalis arcus aortae
심장동맥; 관상동맥	Coronary arteries	Aa. coronariae
대동맥활중간부분	Intermediate part of arch of aorta	Pars intermedia arcus aortae
허파동맥	Pulmonary trunk	Truncus pulmonalis
대동맥주머니배쪽삭	Ventral sprout from aortic sac	Gemma ventralis a sacco aortae
원시허파동맥	Primordial pulmonary arteries	Aa. pulmonales primordiales
허파동맥몸쪽부분	Proximal parts of pulmonary arteries	Partes proximales arteriarum pulmonalium
대동맥주머니오른뿔	Right horn of aortic sac	Comu dextrum sacci aortici
팔머리동맥	Brachiocephalic trunk	Truncus brachiocephalicus
오른온목동맥	Right common carotid artery	A. carotis communis dextra
바깥목동맥	External carotid artery	A. carotis externa
대동맥주머니왼뿔	Left horn of aortic sac	Comu sinistrum sacci aortici
왼온목동맥	Left common carotid artery	A. carotis communis sinistra
바깥목동맥	External carotid artery	A. carotis externa

<b>인두활동맥; 대동맥활</b>	<b>Pharyngeal arch arteries; Aortic arches</b>	<b>Aa. arcuum pharyngeorum</b>
첫째인두활동맥 [1]; 첫째대동맥활 [1]	First pharyngeal arch arteries [1]; First aortic arches [1]	Aa. arcuum primorum pharyngeorum [1]
위턱동맥	Maxillary artery	A. maxillaris
둘째인두활동맥 [2]; 둘째대동맥활 [2]	Second pharyngeal arch artery [2]; Second aortic arch [2]	A. arcus secundi pharyngei [2]
등자근가지	Stapedial branch	R. stapedius
셋째인두활동맥 [3]; 셋째대동맥활 [3]	Third pharyngeal arch artery [3]; Third aortic arch [3]	A. arcus tertii pharyngei [3]
속목동맥뿌리	Root of internal carotid artery	Radix arteriae carotidis internae
잔류속목동맥	Remainder of internal carotid artery	Reliquum arteriae carotidis internae
앞대뇌동맥, 중간대뇌동맥, 뒤대뇌동맥	Anterior, middle and posterior cerebral arteries	Aa. cerebri anterior, media et posterior

왼넷째인두활동맥 [4]; 왼넷째대동맥활 [4]	Left fourth pharyngeal arch artery [4]; Left fourth aortic arch [4]	A. quarti arcus pharyngei sinistri [4]
대동맥활중간부분	Intermediate part of arch of aorta	Pars intermedia arcus aortae
오른넷째인두활동맥 [4]; 오른넷째대동맥활 [4]	Right fourth pharyngeal arch artery [4]; Right fourth aortic arch [4]	A. quarti arcus pharyngei dextri [4]
오른빗장밑동맥몸쪽부분	Proximal part of right subclavian artery	Pars proxima arteriae subclaviae dextrae
(다섯째인두활동맥 [5]; 다섯째대동맥활 [5])	(Fifth pharyngeal arch artery [5]; Fifth aortic arch [5])	(A. quinti arcus pharyngei [5])
대동맥주머니배쪽씩	Ventral sprout from aortic sac	Gemma ventralis a sacco aortae
등쪽대동맥오른등쪽씩	Right dorsal sprout from dorsal aorta	Gemma dextra dorsalis a sacco aortae
여섯째인두활동맥 [6]; 여섯째대동맥활 [6]; 허파동맥활	Sixth pharyngeal arch artery [6]; Sixth aortic arch [6]; Pulmonary arch	A. sexti arcus pharyngei [6]; Arcus pulmonalis
허파동맥갈림	Bifurcation of pulmonary trunk	Bifurcatio trunci pulmonalis
허파동맥	Pulmonary artery	A. pulmonalis
등쪽대동맥왼등쪽씩	Left dorsal sprout from dorsal aorta	Gemma sinistra dorsalis a sacco aortae
동맥관	Ductus arteriosus	Ductus arteriosus
동맥관인대	Ligamentum arteriosum	Lig. arteriosum

<b>등쪽대동맥</b>	<b>Dorsal aortae</b>	<b>Aortae dorsales</b>
짝등쪽대동맥	Paired dorsal aortae	Aortae dorsales pares
비융합등쪽대동맥	Unfused dorsal aortae	Aortae dorsales non conjunctae
융합등쪽대동맥	Fused dorsal aortae	Aortae dorsales conjunctae
<b>비융합등쪽대동맥</b>	<b>Unfused dorsal aortae</b>	<b>Aortae dorsales non conjunctae</b>
왼등쪽대동맥뿌리; 등쪽대동맥왼쪽부분	Left dorsal aortic root; Left paired part of dorsal aorta	Radix sinistra aortae dorsalis; Pars sinistra par aortae dorsalis
대동맥활먼쪽부분	Distal part of arch of aorta	Pars distalis arcus aortae
몸쪽내림대동맥	Proximal descending aorta	Pars proximalis aortae descenditis
오른등쪽대동맥뿌리; 등쪽대동맥오른쪽부분	Right dorsal aortic root; Right paired part of dorsal aorta	Radix dextra aortae dorsalis; Pars dextra par aortae dorsalis
오른빗장밑동맥중간부분	Intermediate part of right subclavian artery	Pars intermedia arteriae subclaviae dextrae
<b>융합등쪽대동맥</b>	<b>Fused dorsal aortae</b>	<b>Aortae dorsales conjunctae</b>
홀등쪽대동맥	Unpaired dorsal aorta	Pars impar aortae dorsalis
배쪽분절동맥	Ventral segmental artery	A. segmentalis ventralis
배꼽창자간막동맥; 난황동맥	Omphalomesenteric artery; Vitelline artery	A. omphalomesenterica; A. vitellina
복강동맥	Celiac trunk	Truncus coeliacus
위창자간막동맥	Superior mesenteric artery	A. mesenterica superior
아래창자간막동맥	Inferior mesenteric artery	A. mesenterica inferior
배꼽동맥	Umbilical trunk	Truncus umbilicalis
온영덩동맥	Common iliac artery	A. iliaca communis
속영덩동맥	Internal iliac artery	A. iliaca interna
배꼽동맥	Umbilical artery	A. umbilicalis
다리축동맥; 다리축동맥알기	Axial artery of lower limb; Axial arterial plexus of lower limb	A. axialis membri inferioris; Rete arteriosum axiale membri inferioris
궁동신경동맥	Artery of sciatic nerve	A. nervi ischiadici

안쪽배꼽인대	Medial umbilical ligament	Lig. umbilicale mediale
위방광동맥	Superior vesical arteries	Aa. vesicales superiores
가쪽분절동맥	Lateral segmental artery	A. segmentalis lateralis
온가로막동맥	Common phrenic artery	A. phrenica communis
중간부신동맥	Middle suprarenal artery	A. suprarenalis media
콩팥동맥	Renal artery	A. renalis
생식샘동맥	Gonadal artery	A. gonadalis
등쪽가쪽분절사이동맥	Dorsolateral intersegmental arteries	Aa. intersegmentales dorsolaterales
등쪽가지	Dorsal branch	R. dorsalis
등쪽혈관연결	Dorsal anastomosis	Anastomosis dorsalis
척추동맥	Vertebral artery	A. vertebralis
척추혈관연결	Vertebral anastomosis	Anastomosis vertebralis
뇌바닥동맥	Basilar artery	A. basilaris
배쪽혈관연결	Ventral anastomosis	Anastomosis ventralis
갑상목동맥	Thyrocervical trunk	Truncus thyrocervicalis
목갈비동맥	Costocervical trunk	Truncus costocervicalis
배쪽가쪽가지	Ventrolateral branch	R. ventrolateralis
오른빗장밑동맥먼쪽부분	Distal part of right subclavian artery	Pars dorsalis arteriae subclaviae dextrae
왼빗장밑동맥	Left subclavian artery	A. subclavia sinistra
팔축동맥; 팔축동맥얼기	Axial artery of upper limb; Axial arterial plexus of upper limb	A. axialis membri superioris; Rete arteriosum axiale membri superioris
겨드랑동맥	Axillary artery	A. axillaris
위팔동맥	Brachial artery	A. brachialis
앞뼈사이동맥 (정중동맥)	Anterior interosseus artery (Median artery)	A. interossea anterior (A. mediana)
갈비사이동맥	Intercostal artery	A. intercostalis
허리동맥	Lumbar artery	A. lumbalis
정중엉치동맥	Median sacral artery	A. sacralis mediana

<b>정맥</b>	<b>Veins</b>	<b>Venae</b>
정맥발생	Venogenesis	Venogenesis

<b>배아바깥정맥</b>	<b>Extraembryonic veins</b>	<b>Venae extraembryonicae</b>
배아바깥배꼽창자간막정맥; 배아바깥난황정맥	Extraembryonic omphalomesenteric vein	V. omphalomesenterica extraembryonica; V. vitellina extraembryonica
요막정맥	Allantoic vein	V. allantoica
배꼽정맥	Umbilical vein	V. umbilicalis

<b>배아속정맥</b>	<b>Intraembryonic veins</b>	<b>Venae intraembryonicae</b>
배꼽정맥	Umbilical vein	V. umbilicalis
간원인대	Round ligament of liver	Lig. teres hepatis
내장정맥얼기	Visceral venous plexus	Plexus venosus visceralis

내장정맥	Visceral veins	Venae viscerales
온허파정맥	Common pulmonary vein	V. pulmonalis communis
배아속배꼽창자간막정맥; 배아속난황정맥	Intraembryonic omphalomesenteric vein	V. omphalomesenterica intraembryonica; V. vitellina intraembryonica
간문맥	Hepatic portal vein	V. portae hepatis
간들정맥	Afferent hepatic veins	Vv. afferentes hepatis
정맥관	Ductus venosus	Ductus venosus
정맥관인대	Ligamentum venosum	Lig. venosum
간날정맥	Efferent hepatic veins	Vv. efferentes hepatis
간정맥	Hepatic veins	Vv. hepaticae
아래대정맥간부분	Hepatic part of inferior vena cava	Pars hepatica venae cavae inferioris
몸정맥	Somatic veins	Venae somaticae
앞기본정맥	Precardinal vein; Anterior cardinal vein	V. praecardinalis
일차머리정맥	Primary head vein	V. capitis primaria
속목정맥	Internal jugular vein	V. jugularis interna
바깥목정맥	External jugular vein	V. jugularis externa
오른팔머리정맥	Right brachiocephalic trunk	Truncus brachiocephalicus dexter
앞기본정맥연결	Precardinal anastomosis	Anastomosis praecardinalis
왼팔머리정맥	Left brachiocephalic trunk	Truncus brachiocephalicus sinister
빗장밑정맥	Subclavian vein	V. subclavia
위대정맥위부분	Superior part of superior vena cava	Pars superior venae cavae superioris
오른온기본정맥	Right common cardinal vein	V. cardinalis communis dextra
위대정맥아래부분	Inferior part of superior vena cava	Pars inferior venae cavae superioris
오른위갈비사이정맥	Right superior intercostal vein	V. intercostalis superior dextra
출정맥뿌리	Root of azygos vein	Radix venae azygos
왼온기본정맥	Left common cardinal vein	V. cardinalis communis sinistra
심장정맥굴먼쪽부분	Distal part of coronary sinus	Pars distalis sinus coronarii
왼심방빗정맥	Oblique vein of left atrium	V. obliqua atrii sinistri
왼대정맥인대	Ligament of left vena cava	Lig. venae cavae sinistrae
뒤기본정맥	Postcardinal vein; Posterior cardinal vein	V. postcardinalis
출정맥	Azygos vein	V. azygos
덧출정맥	Accessory azygos vein	V. azygos accessoria
반출정맥	Hemiazygos vein	V. hemiazygos
덧반출정맥	Accessory hemiazygos vein	V. hemiazygos accessoria
생식샘정맥	Gonadal vein	V. gonadalis
기본밑정맥연결	Subcardinal anastomosis	Anastomosis subcardinalis
왼콩팥정맥	Left renal vein	V. renalis sinistra
오른기본밑정맥	Right subcardinal vein	V. subcardinalis dextra
아래대정맥기본밑정맥부분	Subcardinal part of inferior vena cava	Pars subcardinalis venae cavae inferioris
분절사이정맥	Intersegmental veins	Vv. intersegmentales
팔다리가장자리정맥	Marginal limb vein	V. marginalis membri
다리축뒤정맥; 다리축뒤정맥얼기	Postaxial vein of lower limb; Postaxial venous plexus of lower limb	V. postaxialis membri inferioris; Rete venosum postaxiale membri inferioris

작은두렁정맥	Small saphenous vein	V. saphena parva
다리축앞정맥; 다리축앞정맥얼기	Preaxial vein of lower limb; Preaxial venous plexus of lower limb	V. praeaxialis membri inferioris; Rete venosum praeaxiale membri inferioris
큰두렁정맥	Great saphenous vein	V. saphena magna
다리축정맥; 다리축정맥얼기	Axial vein of lower limb; Axial venous plexus of lower limb	V. axialis membri inferior; Rete venosum axiale membri inferioris
궁둥신경동반정맥	Vena comitans of sciatic nerve	V. comitans nervi ischiadici
팔축뒤정맥; 팔축뒤정맥얼기	Postaxial vein of upper limb; Postaxial venous plexus of upper limb	V. postaxialis membri superioris; Rete venosum postaxiale membri superioris
자쪽피부정맥	Basilic vein	V. basilica
팔축앞정맥; 팔축앞정맥얼기	Preaxial vein of upper limb; Preaxial venous plexus of upper limb	V. praeaxialis membri superioris; Rete venosum praeaxiale membri superioris
노쪽피부정맥	Cephalic vein	V. cephalica
팔축정맥; 팔축정맥얼기	Axial vein of upper limb; Axial venous plexus of upper limb	V. axialis membri superior; Rete venosum axiale membri superioris
위팔정맥	Brachial veins	Vv. brachiales
앞뼈사이정맥	Anterior interosseous veins	Vv. Interosseae anteriores

림프관	Lymph vessels	Vasa lymphatica
림프관신생	Lymphangiogenesis	Lymphangiogenesis
중간엽그물	Mesenchymal reticulum	Reticulum mesenchymale
그물조직	Reticular tissue	Textus reticularis
그물세포	Reticular cell	Cellula reticularis
적혈구형성세포	Erythropoietic cell	Cellula erythropoietica
과립백혈구형성세포	Granulopoietic cell	Cellula granulopoietica
림프구형성세포	Lymphopoietic cell	Cellula lymphopoietica
단핵구	Monocyte	Monocytus
큰포식세포	Macrophage	Macrophagocytus
동맥혈관	Arterial blood vessel	Vas sanguineum arteriale
림프굴	Lymphatic sinus	Sinus lymphaticus
림프주머니	Lymph sacs	Sacci lymphatici
목정맥림프주머니	Jugular lymph sac	Saccus lymphaticus jugularis
겨드랑림프주머니	Axillary lymph sac	Saccus lymphaticus axillaris
목겨드랑림프주머니	Juguloaxillary lymph sac	Saccus lymphaticus juguloaxillaris
이중가슴림프관	Double thoracic duct	Ductus thoracicus duplex symmetricus
완성가슴림프관	Definitive thoracic duct	Ductus thoracicus simplex definitivus
가슴림프관팽대	Cisterna chyli; Chyle cistern	Cisterna chyli
림프정맥경계	Lymphatic vein junction	Junctio lymphaticovenosa
창자간막림프주머니	Mesenteric lymph sac	Saccus lymphaticus mesentericus
허리림프주머니	Lumbar lymph sac	Saccus lymphaticus lumbalis
엉덩고살림프주머니	Ilioinguinal lymph sac	Saccus lymphaticus ilioinguinalis
모세림프관	Lymphatic capillary	Vas capillare lymphaticum

<b>혈관이상</b>	<b>Vascular anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae vasculorum</b>
선천동맥자루	Congenital aneurysm	Aneurysma congenitum
홀심장동맥	Single coronary artery	A. coronaria unica
심장동맥선천동맥류	Congenital aneurysm of coronary artery	Aneurysma congenitum arteriae coronariae
심장동맥샐길	Fistula of coronary artery	Fistula arteriae coronariae
허파동맥유래심장동맥	Pulmonary artery origin of coronary arteries	Origo pulmonalis arteriarum coronariarum
이중대동맥활; 대동맥활혈관고리	Double aortic arch; Aortic arch vascular ring	Anulus vascularis arcus aortae
대동맥오른활	Right arch of aorta	Arcus aortae dexter
불연속대동맥활	Interrupted arch of aorta	Arcus aortae interruptus
대동맥축착	Aortic coarctation	Coarctatio aortae
식도뒤오른빗장밑동맥	Retroesophageal right subclavian artery	A. subclavia lusoria
동맥관열림	Patent ductus arteriosus	Ductus arteriosus patens
허파동맥협착	Pulmonary trunk stenosis	Stenosis trunci pulmonalis
허파동맥협착	Pulmonary artery stenosis	Stenosis arteriae pulmonalis
허파정맥연결이상	Anomalous pulmonary venous connections	Anomaliae connexionium venarum pulmonalium
요관앞아래대정맥	Preureteric inferior vena cava	V. cava inferior praeureterica
왼아래대정맥	Left inferior vena cava	V. cava inferior sinistra
왼위대정맥존속	Persistent left superior vena cava	V. cava superior sinistra persistens
이중위대정맥	Double superior vena cava	V. cava superior duplex
<b>혈관종</b>	<b>Hemangioma</b>	<b>Haemangioma</b>
<b>림프관종</b>	<b>Lymphangioma</b>	<b>Lymphangioma</b>
주머니림프관종	Cystic hygroma	Hygroma cystica
<b>혈구생산; 혈액세포생산</b>	<b>Blood cell production</b>	<b>Formatio haemocytorum</b>
<b>혈구혈관발생조직</b>	<b>Hemangiogenic tissue</b>	<b>Textus haemangiogenicus</b>
<b>배아바깥혈구혈관발생조직</b>	<b>Extraembryonic hemangiogenic tissue</b>	<b>Textus haemangiogenicus extraembryonicus</b>
응모막	Chorion	Chorion
연결줄기	Connecting stalk	Pedunculus connectans
배꼽소포; 난황주머니	Umbilical vesicle; Yolk sac	Vesicula umbilicalis; Saccus vitellini
태반	Placenta	Placenta
<b>배아속혈구혈관발생조직</b>	<b>Intraembryonic hemangiogenic tissue</b>	<b>Textus haemangiogenicus intraembryonicus</b>
대동맥생식샘중간공팔부위	Aortic gonadal mesonephric region [AGM]	Regio aorticogonadomesonephrica; AGM
<b>혈구혈관발생세포무리</b>	<b>Hemangiogenic cell cluster</b>	<b>Acervatio cellularum haemangiogenicarum</b>
배꼽소포혈액섬; 난황주머니혈액섬	Blood island of umbilical vesicle; Blood island of yolk sac	Insula sanguinea vesiculae umbilicalis; Insula sanguinea sacci vitellini
혈구혈관모세포	Hemangioblast	Haemangioblastus
혈관모세포	Angioblast	Angioblastus
내피모세포	Endothelioblast	Endothelioblastus
내피세포	Endothelial cell	Endotheliocytus

원시모세혈관	Primordial capillary	Vas capillare primordiale
혈구모세포	Hemocytoblast	Haemocytoblastus
원시혈액	Primordial blood	Sanguis primordialis
혈구줄기세포	Hematopoietic stem cell	Cellula haematopoietica praecursoria
혈구선조세포	Hematopoietic progenitor cell	Cellula haematopoietica progenetrix
큰적혈구모세포	Macroblast	Macroblastus
큰적혈구	Macrocyte	Macrocytus
적혈구모세포	Erythroblast	Erythroblastus
적혈구	Erythrocyte	Erythrocytus
배아헤모글로빈	Embryonic hemoglobin	Haemoglobinum embryonicum
태아헤모글로빈	Fetal hemoglobin [HbF]	Haemoglobinum foetale; HbF
성인헤모글로빈	Adult hemoglobin [HbA]	Haemoglobinum adultum; HbA

<b>혈관신생세포무리</b>	<b>Angiogenic cell cluster</b>	<b>Acervatio cellularum angiogenicarum</b>
혈관모세포	Angioblast	Angioblastus
내피모세포	Endothelioblast	Endothelioblastus
내피세포	Endothelial cell	Endotheliocytus
원시모세혈관	Primordial capillary	Vas capillare primordiale

<b>혈구혈관발생</b>	<b>Hemangiogenesis</b>	<b>Haemangiogenesis</b>
혈구혈관모세포	Hemangioblast	Haemangioblastus

<b>혈관신생</b>	<b>Angiogenesis</b>	<b>Angiogenesis</b>
-------------	---------------------	---------------------

<b>혈구형성조직</b>	<b>Hematopoietic tissue</b>	<b>Textus haematopoieticus</b>
간혈구형성조직	Hematopoietic tissue in liver	Textus haematopoieticus in hepate
지라적색속질혈구형성조직	Hematopoietic tissue in red pulp of spleen	Textus haematopoieticus in pulpa rubra splenis
골수혈구형성조직	Hematopoietic tissue in bone marrow	Textus haematopoieticus in medulla ossium

<b>림프조직</b>	<b>Lymphoid tissue</b>	<b>Textus lymphoideus</b>
가슴샘원기	Primordium of thymus	Primordium thymi
지라원기백색속질	White pulp in splenic primordium	Pulpa alba in primordio splenis
림프절원기	Lymph node primordium	Primordium nodi lymphoidei

<b>림프계통</b>	<b>Lymphoid system</b>	<b>Systema lymphoideum</b>
<b>일차림프조직</b>	<b>Primary lymphoid tissues</b>	<b>Textus lymphoidei primarii</b>
<b>적색골수</b>	<b>Red bone marrow; Hematopoietic bone marrow</b>	<b>Medulla ossium rubra</b>
골수버팀질세포	Bone marrow stromal cell	Cellula stromalis medullae osseae
혈구줄기세포	Hematopoietic stem cell	Cellula haematopoietica praecursoria
혈구선조세포	Hematopoietic progenitor cell	Cellula haematopoietica progenetrix
가슴샘세포선조세포	Thymocytopoietic progenitor cell	Cellula thymocytopoietica progenetrix

가슴샘	Thymus	Thymus
내배엽상피	Endodermal epithelium	Epithelium endodermale
셋째인두주머니 [3]	Third pharyngeal pouch [3]	Saccus pharyngeus tertius [3]
(넷째인두주머니 [4])	(Fourth pharyngeal pouch [4])	(Saccus pharyngeus quartus [4])
외배엽상피	Ectodermal epithelium	Epithelium ectodermale
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
가슴샘원기	Primordium of thymus	Primordium thymi
인두가슴샘삭	Pharyngeal thymic bud	Gemma thymica pharyngealis
세로칸가슴샘삭	Mediastinal thymic bud	Gemma thymica mediastinalis
피막	Capsule	Capsula
겉질사이막	Cortical septum	Septum corticale
가슴샘엽	Thymic lobe	Lobus thymicus
가슴샘소엽	Thymic lobule	Lobulus thymicus
<b>가슴샘겉질</b>	<b>Cortex of thymus</b>	<b>Cortex thymi</b>
피막밑겉질	Subcapsular cortex	Cortex subcapsularis thymi
속질겉질	Juxtamedullary cortex	Cortex juxtamedullaris thymi
겉질속질경계	Corticomedullary junction	Junctio corticomedullaris thymi
<b>가슴샘속질</b>	<b>Medulla of thymus</b>	<b>Medulla thymi</b>
바깥속질	Outer medulla	Medulla externa thymi
속속질	Inner medulla	Medulla interna thymi
세포그물	Cytoreticulum	Cytoreticulum thymi
가슴샘겉질세포그물	Cortical cytotreticulum of thymus	Cytoreticulum corticale thymicum
I-III형상피세포	Types I-III epithelial cells	Epitheliocytus reticularis typorum I-III
가슴샘속질세포그물	Medullary cytotreticulum of thymus	Cytoreticulum medullare thymicum
IV-VI형상피세포	Types IV-VI epithelial cells	Epitheliocytus reticulares typorum IV-VI
가슴샘가지돌기세포	Dendritic cell of thymus	Cellula dendritica thymi
가슴샘소체	Thymic corpuscle; Hassall's corpuscle	Corpusculum thymicum
<b>T세포계열</b>	<b>T cell lineage</b>	<b>Progenies cellularum T</b>
혈구줄기세포; T표지음성세포	Hematopoietic stem cell; T marker negative cell	Cellula haematopoietica praecursoria
가슴샘세포선조세포; 풋가슴샘세포; 삼중음성세포	Thymocytopoietic progenitor cell; Prothymocyte; Triple negative cell [Tdt+ CD34+ CD1-/+ CD3- CD4- CD8- cell]	Cellula thymocytopoietica progenetrix
가슴샘세포	Thymocyte	Thymocytus
이중음성세포	Double negative cell; CD4- CD8- cell	
겉질가슴샘세포; 이중양성세포	Cortical thymocyte; Double positive cell [CD4+ CD8+ cell]	Thymocytus corticalis
속질가슴샘세포; 단일양성세포	Medullary thymocyte; Single positive cell [CD4+ or CD8+ cell]	Thymocytus medullaris

성숙T세포; 성숙T림프구	Mature T cell; Mature T lymphocyte	Cellula T maturus; Lymphocytus T
조절T세포; 조절T림프구	Regulator T cells; CD4+ T cells	Cellulae T regulatrices
도움T세포; 도움T림프구	Helper T cell; Th cell	Cellula T adjuvans
효과T세포; 효과T림프구	Effector T cells	Cellulae efficientes
세포독성T세포; 세포독성T림프구	Cytotoxic T cell; Tc cell; CD8+ cell	Cellula T cytotoxica

기타	Other aspects	Insignia alia
항체비의존자연살해세포	Antibody independent natural killer cell; NK cell	Cellula necatoria anticorporibus non subjecta
가슴샘근육모양세포	Thymic myoid cell	Cellula myoidea thymi
큰포식세포	Macrophage	Macrophagocytus
비만세포	Mast cell; Mastocyte	Mastocytus
자멸세포	Apoptotic cell	Cellula apoptotica
가슴샘퇴축	Involution of thymus	Involutio thymi
혈액가슴샘장벽	Blood thymus barrier	Claustum haematothymicum

가슴샘이상	Anomalies of thymus	Anomaliae thymi
가슴샘무형성	Aplasia of thymus	Aplasia thymi
가슴샘부갑상샘무형성	Thymoparathyroid aplasia	Aplasia thymoparathyroidea
딴곳가슴샘	Ectopic thymus	Ectopia thymi
가슴샘저형성	Hypoplasia of thymus	Hypoplasia thymi
덧가슴샘조직	Accessory thymic tissue	Textus thymicus accessorius

이차림프조직	Secondary lymphoid tissues	Textus lymphoidei secundarii
퍼진림프조직	Diffuse lymphoid tissue	Textus lymphoideus diffusus
모인림프조직	Circumscribed lymphoid tissue	Textus lymphoideus circumscriptus

림프소절	Lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus
일시림프소절	Transient lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus fugax
림프소절존속	Persistent lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus permanens
홀림프소절	Solitary lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus solitarius
뭇림프소절	Multiple lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus multiplex
융합림프소절	Confluent lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus confluens
자유림프소절	Free lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus liber
관련림프소절	Associated lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus consociatus
통합림프소절	Integrated lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus incorporatus
소절가지돌기세포	Nodular dendritic cell	Cellula dendritica nodularis
B세포; B림프구	B cell; B lymphocyte	Lymphocytus B
형질세포	Plasma cell; Plasmocyte; Plasmacyte	Plasmocytus

일차림프소절	Primary lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus primarius
--------	-------------------------	-------------------------------

이차림프소절; 활성림프소절	Secondary lymphoid nodule; Active lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus secundarius; Nodulus lymphoideus strenuus
종자중심	Germinal center	Centrum germinativum
외투구역	Mantle zone	Zona pallii
어두운구역	Dark zone	Zona densa
바닥밝은구역	Basal light zone	Zona lucida basalis
꼭대기밝은구역	Apical light zone	Zona lucida apicalis
중심모세포; 분열중B세포; 분열중B림프구	Centroblast; Dividing B lymphocyte	Centroblastus; Lymphocytus B dividens
중심세포	Centrocyte	Centrocytus
점막관련림프조직	Mucosa associated lymphoid tissue [MALT]	Textus lymphoideus adjunctus mucosae
기관지관련림프조직	Bronchus associated lymphoid tissue [BALT]	Textus lymphoideus adjunctus broncho
창자관련림프조직	Gut associated lymphoid tissue [GALT]	Textus lymphoideus adjunctus intestino
요관관련림프조직	Ureter associated lymphoid tissue [UALT]	Textus lymphoideus adjunctus ureteri
표면관련림프조직	Surface associated lymphoid tissue	Textus lymphoideus adjunctus superficiei
결막관련림프조직	Conjunctiva associated lymphoid tissue [CALT]	Textus lymphoideus adjunctus tunicae conjunctivae
피부관련림프조직	Skin associated lymphoid tissue [SALT]	Textus lymphoideus adjunctus cuti
림프절	Lymph node	Nodus lymphoideus; Nodus lymphaticus; Lymphonodus
몸절중간엽	Somitic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somiticum
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
꼬리용기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
림프절피막	Capsule of lymph node	Capsula nodi lymphatici
들림프관	Afferent lymphatic vessel	Vas lymphaticum afferens
림프관판막	Lymphatic valve	Valva lymphatica
피막밑공간; 피막밑굴	Subcapsular space; Subcapsular sinus	Spatium subcapsulare
겉질	Cortex	Cortex
겉질림프굴	Cortical lymphatic sinus	Sinus lymphaticus corticalis
겉겉질; 깊은겉질	Paracortex; Deep cortex	Paracortex
가슴샘의존구역	Thymus dependent zone	Zona thymodependens
T세포; T림프구	T cell; T lymphocyte	Cellula T maturus; Thymocytus; Lymphocytus T
큰내피세정맥	High endothelial venule	Venula altoendothelialis; Venula cum endothelio alto

속질	Medulla	Medulla
속질끈	Medullary cord	Chorda medullaris
속질굴	Medullary lymphatic sinus	Sinus lymphaticus medullaris
잔기둥	Trabecula	Trabecula
문	Hilum	Hilum
날림프관	Efferent lymphatic vessel	Vas lymphaticum efferens
림프관판막	Lymphatic valve	Valva lymphatica
림프소절	Lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus

지라; 비장	Spleen	Splen; Lien
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
장막	Serosa; Serous coat	Tunica serosa
등쪽위간막	Dorsal mesogastrium	Mesogastrium dorsale
지라곶팔인대	Splenorenal ligament; Lienorenal ligament	Lig. splenorenale; Lig. lienorenale
위지라인대	Gastrosplenic ligament	Lig. gastrosplenicum; Lig. gastrolienale
섬유피막	Fibrous capsule	Capsula; Tunica fibrosa
문	Hilum	Hilum
날림프관	Efferent lymphatic vessel	Vas lymphaticum efferens
잔기둥	Trabecula	Trabecula
잔기둥동맥	Trabecular artery	A. trabecularis

지라속질	Splenic pulp	Pulpa splenica
백색속질	White pulp	Pulpa alba
가지돌기세포	Dendritic cell	Cellula dendritica
B세포; B림프구	B cell; B lymphocyte	Lymphocytus B
형질세포	Plasma cell; Plasmocyte; Plasmacyte	Plasmocytus
가장자리구역	Marginal zone	Zona marginalis
집세동맥	Sheathed arteriole	Arteriola vaginata pulpae albae
세동맥주위림프구집	Periarteriolar lymphoid sheath [PALS]	Vagina lymphoidea periarteriolis
T세포; T림프구	T cell; T lymphocyte	Cellula T maturus; Thymocytus; Lymphocytus T
림프소절	Lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus
소절세동맥	Nodular arteriole	Arteriola nodularis
적색속질	Red pulp	Pulpa rubra
지라붓털동맥	Penicillar artery of spleen	A. penicillaris splenis
지라굴모세혈관	Sinusoid of spleen	Vas sinusoideum splenis
지라굴모세혈관바깥공간	Extrasinusoidal space of spleen	Spatium extrasinusoideum splenicum
지라끈; 적색속질끈	Splenic cord; Red pulp cord	Chorda splenica
타원체; 지라세동맥주위큰포식세포집	Ellipsoid; Periarteriolar macrophage sheath of spleen	Ellipsoid; Vagina periarteriolaris macrophagocytica splenis
큰포식세포	Macrophage	Macrophagocytus

지라이상	Anomalies of spleen	Anomaliae splenis
지라없음	Asplenia	Asplenia
지라물혹	Splenic cyst	Cystis splenis
지라생식샘융합	Splenogonadal fusion	Conjunctio splenogonadalis
지라이자융합	Splenopancreatic fusion	Conjunctio splenopancreatica
지라해면혈관종	Cavernous hemangioma of spleen	Haemangioma cavernosa splenis
간지라비대	Hepatosplenomegaly	Hepatosplenomegalia
지라저형성	Hyposplenia	Hyposplenia
지라소엽화	Lobulation of spleen	Lobulatio splenis
덧지라소절	Accessory splenic nodule	Nodus splenis accessorius
뭇지라	Polysplenia	Polysplenia
부신덧지라	Accessory spleen in suprarenal gland	Splen accessorius glandulae suprarenalis
이자덧지라	Accessory spleen in pancreas	Splen accessorius pancreati
위덧지라	Accessory spleen in stomach	Splen accessorius gastrae
창자덧지라	Accessory spleen in intestine	Splen accessorius intestino
떠돌이지라	Wandering spleen	Splen migrans

목구멍편도	Palatine tonsil	Tonsilla palatina
둘째인두주머니내배엽	Endoderm of second pharyngeal pouch	Endoderma sacci pharyngei secundi
둘째인두활중간엽	Mesenchyme of second pharyngeal arch	Mesenchyma arcus pharyngei secundi
목구멍편도원기	Primordium of palatine tonsil	Primordium tonsillae palatinae
비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum
목구멍편도중간엽씩	Mesenchymal blastema of palatine tonsil	Blastema mesenchymale tonsillae palatinae
림프구	Lymphocyte	Lymphocytus
편도움구멍	Tonsillar pit	Fossula tonsillae
편도움	Tonsillar crypts	Cryptae tonsillae
일차편도움	Primary tonsillar crypt	Crypta primaria tonsillae
이차편도움	Secondary tonsillar crypt	Crypta secundaria tonsillae
편도움상피	Epithelium of crypt	Epithelium cryptae
림프소절	Lymphoid nodule	Nodus lymphoideus

목구멍편도이상	Anomalies of palatine tonsil	Anomaliae tonsillae palatinae
편도무형성	Aplasia of tonsil	Aplasia tonsillae
딴곳편도	Ectopic tonsil	Ectopia tonsillae
과잉목구멍편도	Supernumerary palatine tonsil	Tonsilla palatina supernumeraria

인두편도	Pharyngeal tonsil	Tonsilla pharyngea
등쪽인두벽내배엽	Endoderm of dorsal pharyngeal wall	Endoderma parietis dorsalis pharyngis
등쪽인두벽중간엽	Mesenchyme of dorsal pharyngeal wall	Mesenchyma parietis dorsalis pharyngis
호흡점막	Respiratory mucosa	Tunica mucosa respiratoria
거짓중층섬모원주상피	Pseudostratified ciliated columnar epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum columnare ciliatum

비각질중층편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum
림프소절	Lymphoid nodule	Nodulus lymphoideus

혀편도	Lingual tonsil	Tonsilla lingualis
-----	----------------	--------------------

귀관편도	Tubal tonsil	Tonsilla tubaria
------	--------------	------------------

신경계통	Nervous system	Systema nervosum
<b>신경관형성</b>	<b>Neurulation</b>	<b>Neurulatio</b>
<b>일차신경관형성</b>	<b>Primary neurulation</b>	<b>Neurulatio primaria</b>
신경판; 속질판	Neural plate; Medullary plate	Lamina neuralis; Lamina medullaris
신경주름	Neural fold	Plica neuralis
신경고랑	Neural groove	Sulcus neuralis
(신경창자관)	(Neurenteric canal)	(Canalis neurentericus)
신경관형성	Neural tubulation	Tubulatio neuralis
일차신경관	Primary neural tube	Tubus neuralis primarius
일차신경능선	Primary neural crest	Crista neuralis primaria
<b>이차신경관형성</b>	<b>Secondary neurulation</b>	<b>Neurulatio secundaria</b>
꼬리융기; 꼬리싹	Caudal eminence; Tail bud	Eminentia caudalis; Gemma caudalis
축치밀중간엽; 꼬리끈	Axial dense mesenchyme; Tail cord	Mesenchyma densum axiale
척수끈; 신경끈	Medullary cord; Neural cord	Conda medullaris; Conda neuralis
신경수도관형성	Neural canalization	Canalisatio neuralis
이차신경관	Secondary neural tube	Tubus neuralis secundarius
이차신경능선	Secondary neural crest	Crista neuralis secundaria
<b>뇌척수막; 수막</b>	<b>Meninges</b>	<b>Meninges</b>
신경능선	Neural crest	Crista neuralis
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
몸분절	Somite	Somitus
몸분절중간엽	Somitic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somiticum
섬유모세포	Fibroblast	Fibroblastus
연질뇌척수막모세포	Leptomeningoblast	Leptomeningoblastus
연막모세포	Pial blast cell	Pioblastus
거미막모세포	Arachnoid blast cell	Arachnoidoblastus
큰포식세포	Macrophage	Macrophagocytus
단핵구	Monocyte	Monocytus
<b>원시뇌척수막; 원시수막</b>	<b>Primordial meninx</b>	<b>Meninx primordialis</b>
뼈대발생층	Skeletogenous layer	Meninx skeletogenica

바깥뇌척수막; 바깥수막	Ectomeninx	Ectomeninx
속뼈막층	Internal periosteal layer	Lamina interna periosteae
뇌척수경막	Craniospinal dura mater	Dura mater craniospinalis
경막경계층	Dural limiting layer	Stratum durale limitans
속뇌척수막; 속수막	Endomeninx	Endomeninx
뇌척수거미막	Craniospinal arachnoid mater	Arachnoidea mater craniospinalis
거미막잔기둥	Arachnoid trabeculae	Trabeculae arachnoideae
거미막과립	Arachnoid granulations	Granulationes arachnoideae
거미막용모	Arachnoid villi	Villi arachnoidei
거미막밑공간	Subarachnoid space; Leptomeningeal space	Spatium subarachnoideum; Spatium leptomeningeum
뇌척수연막	Craniospinal pia mater	Pia mater craniospinalis

기타	Other aspects	Insignia alia
뿌리집	Root sheath	Manica radialis
잔뿌리집	Rootlet sheath	Manica radiculae
경막꺾임	Dural reflection	Flexus durae matris
경막정맥굴	Dural venous sinus	Sinus durae matris
맥락조직	Tela choroidea; Choroid membrane	Tela choroidea
원시종말근	Primordial filum terminale; Primordial terminal filum	Primordium fili terminalis
종말근	Filum terminale; Terminal filum	Filum terminale
경막부분	Dural part; Coccygeal ligament; Filum terminale externum	Pars duralis
연막부분	Pial part; Pial filament; Filum terminale internum	Pars pialis

(뇌척)수막이상	Anomalies of meninges	Anomaliae meningum
척수정중갈림	Diastematomyelia; Split cord formation	Diastematomyelia
척수진피물혹	Spinal dermoid	Dermoideum spinale
척수표피물혹	Epidermoid	Epidermoideum
피부오목	Cutaneous pit	Fovea cutaneaosa
팔다리물집	Hydromelia	Hydromelia
뇌척수막탈출	Meningocele	Meningocele
뇌막탈출	Cranial meningocele	Meningocele cranialis
척수막탈출	Spinal meningocele	Meningocele spinalis
뇌척수막뇌탈출	Meningoencephalocele; Encephalomeningocele	Meningoencephalocele
뇌척수막물뇌종	Meningohydroencephalocele; Hydroencephalomeningocele	Meningohydroencephalocele; Hydroencephalomeningocele
척수구멍증	Syringomyelia	Syringomyelia
등쪽섬유띠	Dorsal fibrous band	Taenia dorsalis fibrosa
척수피부샅길	Spinal dermal fistula; Spinal dermal sinus tract	Tractus sinusoideus spinodermalis

## 중추신경계통

## Central nervous system [CNS]

Pars centralis;  
Systema nervosum centrale

신경관	Neural tube	Tubus neuralis
신경수도관 <sup>1</sup>	Neural canal	Canalis neuralis
중심관	Central canal	Canalis centralis
뇌공간	Brain cavities	Cavitates encephali
신경구멍	Neuropore	Neuroporus
입쪽신경구멍; 머리쪽신경구멍	Rostral neuropore; Cranial neuropore	Neuroporus rostralis
등쪽입술	Dorsal lip	Labium dorsale
종말입술	Terminal lip	Labium terminale
신경구멍위치	Location of neuropore	Situs neuroporicus
원시종말판	Primordial lamina terminalis	Lamina terminalis primordialis
꼬리쪽신경구멍	Caudal neuropore	Neuroporus caudalis

신경관부분	Parts of neural tube	Partes tubi neuralis
지붕판	Roof plate	Lamina dorsalis
맥락알기상피	Choroid plexus epithelium	Epithelium plexus choroidei
날개판	Alar plate	Lamina dorsolateralis
경계고랑	Sulcus limitans	Sulcus limitans
바닥판	Basal plate	Lamina ventrolateralis
마루판	Floor plate	Lamina ventralis

신경관유래구조	Derivatives of neural tube	Derivativa tubi neuralis
척수	Spinal cord	Medulla spinalis
마름뇌; 후뇌	Rhombencephalon; Hindbrain	Rhombencephalon
숨뇌; 연수	Myelencephalon; Medulla oblongata; Bulb	Myelencephalon; Medulla oblongata; Bulbus
뒤뇌; 다리뇌와 소뇌	Metencephalon; Pons and cerebellum	Metencephalon
다리뇌	Pons	Pons
소뇌	Cerebellum	Cerebellum
마름뇌줄록	Rhombencephalic isthmus	Isthmus rhombencephali
중간뇌; 중뇌	Mesencephalon; Midbrain	Mesencephalon
앞뇌; 전뇌	Prosencephalon; Forebrain	Prosencephalon
사이뇌; 간뇌	Diencephalon	Diencephalon
끝뇌; 종뇌	Telencephalon	Telencephalon

신경관상피분화	Differentiation of neural tube epithelium; Differentiation of neurectoderm	Differentiatio epithelii tubi neuralis; Differentiatio neurectodermatis
---------	---	--

한층기	One zone phase	Phasis zonae unae
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna

<sup>1</sup> 신경관(neural tube)과 구별하기 위하여 일본에서는 '신경수관'을 사용. 척수중심관의 원기.

뇌실층; 종자바탕질	Ventricular zone; Germinal matrix	Zona ventricularis; Matrix germinalis
원주신경상피	Columnar neuroepithelium	Neuroepithelium columnare
뼈기상피세포	Wedge shaped epithelial cell; Pyramidal epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus prismaticus
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa

<b>두층기</b>	<b>Two zone phase</b>	<b>Phasis zonarum duarum</b>
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna
뇌실층; 종자바탕질	Ventricular zone; Germinal matrix	Zona ventricularis; Matrix germinalis
유사분열기세포	Mitotic cell	Cellula mitotica
뼈기상피세포바닥	Base of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Basis epitheliocyti prismatici
<b>가장자리층</b>	<b>Marginal zone</b>	<b>Zona marginalis</b>
뼈기상피세포돌기	Process of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Processus epitheliocyti prismatici
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa

<b>세층기</b>	<b>Three zone phase</b>	<b>Phasis zonarum trium</b>
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna
뇌실층; 종자바탕질	Ventricular zone; Germinal matrix	Zona ventricularis; Matrix germinalis
유사분열기세포	Mitotic cell	Cellula mitotica
뼈기상피세포바닥	Base of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Basis epitheliocyti prismatici
<b>중간층; 외투층</b>	<b>Intermediate zone; Mantle zone</b>	<b>Zona intermedia; Zona pallii</b>
이동세포	Migrating cell	Cellula migrans
뼈기상피세포돌기	Process of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Processus epitheliocyti prismatici
<b>가장자리층</b>	<b>Marginal zone</b>	<b>Zona marginalis</b>
뼈기상피세포돌기	Process of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Processus epitheliocyti prismatici
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa

<b>척수</b>	<b>Spinal cord</b>	<b>Medulla spinalis</b>
중심관	Central canal	Canalis centralis
등쪽오목; 뒤오목	Dorsal recess; Posterior recess	Recessus dorsalis; Recessus posterior
배쪽오목; 앞오목	Ventral recess; Anterior recess	Recessus ventralis; Recessus anterior
<b>신경상피</b>	<b>Neuroepithelium</b>	<b>Neuroepithelium</b>
뒤신경상피	Dorsal neuroepithelium; Posterior neuroepithelium	Neuroepithelium dorsale; Neuroepithelium posterius
중간신경상피	Intermediate neuroepithelium	Neuroepithelium intermedium
앞신경상피	Ventral neuroepithelium; Anterior neuroepithelium	Neuroepithelium ventrale; Neuroepithelium anterius
뒤뿔	Dorsal horn; Posterior horn	Cornu dorsale; Cornu posterius
젤라틴질	Substantia gelatinosa	Substantia gelatinosa

뒤뿌리진입구역	Dorsal root entry zone; Posterior root entry zone	Zona ingressus radices dorsalis; Zona ingressus radices posterioris
뒤뿌리분지구역	Dorsal root branching zone; Posterior root branching zone	Zona ramificationis radices dorsalis; Zona ramificationis radices posterioris
뒤결가지형성구역	Dorsal collateralization zone; Posterior collateralization zone	Zona collateralisationis dorsalis; Zona collateralisationis posterioris
중간구역	Intermediate zone	Zona intermedia
앞뿔	Anterior horn; Ventral horn	Cornu ventrale; Cornu anterius
운동신경세포	Motor neuron	Motoneuron; Neuron motorium
사이신경세포	Interneuron	Interneuron
원시등쪽섬유단; 타원다발	Primordial dorsal funiculus; Oval bundle	Funiculus dorsalis primordialis; Fasciculus ovalis
뒤섬유단	Dorsal funiculus; Posterior funiculus	Funiculus dorsalis; Funiculus posterior
가쪽섬유단	Lateral funiculus	Funiculus lateralis
뒤가쪽으로	Dorsolateral tract; Posterolateral tract	Tractus dorsalis; Tractus posterolateralis
오름신경섬유	Ascending nerve fiber	Neurofibra ascendens
내림신경섬유	Descending nerve fiber	Neurofibra descendens
앞섬유단	Ventral funiculus; Anterior funiculus	Funiculus ventralis; Funiculus anterior
앞백색맞교차	Ventral white commissure; Anterior white commissure	Commissura alba ventralis; Commissura alba anterior
뒤정중사이막	Dorsal median septum; Posterior median septum	Septum medianum dorsale; Septum medianum posterius
앞정중틈새	Ventral median fissure; Anterior median fissure	Fissura mediana ventralis; Fissura mediana anterior
척수원뿔	Medullary cone	Conus medullaris
허리엉치팽대	Lumbosacral enlargement	Intumescencia lumbosacralis
목팽대	Cervical enlargement	Intumescencia cervicalis
목굽이	Cervical flexure	Flexura cervicalis

<b>척수이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of spinal cord</b>	<b>Anomaliae medullae spinalis</b>
척수없음	Amyelia	Amyelia
두척수증	Diplomyelia	Diplomyelia
척수척추갈림	Rachischisis	Rachischisis
완전척수척추갈림	Totalis; Holorachischisis	Holorachischisis
부분척수척추갈림	Partialis; Merorachischisis	Merorachischisis
솔기형성이상	Dysraphism	Dysraphismus
척수갈림	Myeloschisis	Schistomyelia; Myeloschisis
큰구멍뇌탈출	Iniiencephaly	Iniiencephalia
결박척수	Tethered cord	Medulla spinalis catenata
척수정중갈림	Diastematomyelia; Split cord formation	Diastematomyelia
척수진피물혹	Spinal dermoid	Dermoideum spinale
척수표피물혹	Epidermoid	Epidermoideum
척수구멍증	Syringomyelia	Syringomyelia

팔다리물집	Hydromelia	Hydromelia
척수피부샅길	Spinal dermal fistula; Spinal dermal sinus tract	Tractus sinusoideus spinodermalis
<b>척수와 뇌줄기 조직발생</b>	<b>Histogenesis of spinal cord and brainstem; histogeny of spinal cord and brainstem</b>	<b>Histogenesis medullae spinalis et trunci encephali</b>
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna
<b>뇌실층; 종자바탕질</b>	<b>Ventricular zone; Germinal matrix</b>	<b>Zona ventricularis; Matrix germinalis</b>
뇌실막모세포	Ependymoblast	Ependymoblastus
뇌실막세포	Ependymal cell; Ventricular cell	Ependymocytus
신경모세포	Neuroblast	Neuroblastus
<b>중간층; 외투층</b>	<b>Intermediate zone; Mantle zone</b>	<b>Zona intermedia; Zona pallii</b>
아교모세포	Glioblast	Glioblastus
부챗살아교세포	Radial glial cell	Gliocytus radialis
별아교모세포	Astrocytoblast	Astroblastus
별아교세포	Astrocyte	Astrocytus
희소돌기아교선조세포	Oligodendrocyte progenitor cell	Cellula oligodendrocytoprogenetrix
희소돌기아교모세포	Oligodendrocytoblast	Oligodendroblastus
희소돌기아교세포	Oligodendrocyte	Oligodendrocytus
띠뇌실막세포	Tanycyte	Tanycytus
신경모세포	Neuroblast	Neuroblastus
미성숙무극신경세포	Immature apolar neuron	Neuron immaturum apolare
돌기형성	Formation of processes	Formatio processuum
축삭형성	Axonogenesis	Axonogenesis
가지돌기형성	Dendrite formation; Dendrogenesis	Dendritogenesis
성장원뿔	Growth cone	Conus incrementi
미성숙홀극신경세포	Immature unipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum unipolare
미성숙두극신경세포	Immature bipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum bipolare
두극신경세포	Bipolar neuron	Neuron bipolare
미성숙뿔극신경세포	Immature multipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum multipolare
뿔극신경세포	Multipolar neuron	Neuron multipolare
<b>가장자리층</b>	<b>Marginal zone</b>	<b>Zona marginalis</b>
아교세포돌기	Glial process	Processus gliocyti
축삭	Axon	Axon
가지돌기	Dendrite	Dendritum
단핵구	Monocyte	Monocytus
미세아교세포	Microglia	Microglia
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa
<b>뇌</b>	<b>Brain</b>	<b>Encephalon</b>
뇌소포	Brain vesicle	Vesicula encephalica
기원판	Placodes	Placodae

인두위기관판	Epipharyngeal placode	Placoda epipharyngea
등쪽가쪽기관판	Dorsolateral placode	Placoda dorsolateralis
목굽이	Cervical flexure	Flexura cervicalis
마름뇌; 후뇌	Rhombencephalon; Hindbrain	Rhombencephalon
마름뇌공간	Rhombencephalic cavity	Cavitas rhombencephalica
경계고랑	Sulcus limitans	Sulcus limitans
넷째뇌실	Fourth ventricle	Ventriculus quartus
맥락조직	Tela choroidea; Choroid membrane	Tela choroidea
맥락틈새	Choroid fissure	Fissura choroidea
맥락얼기	Choroid plexus	Plexus choroideus
정중결주머니	Median diverticulum	Diverticulum medianum
정중구멍	Median aperture	Apertura mediana
가쪽결주머니	Lateral diverticulum	Diverticulum laterale
가쪽구멍	Lateral aperture	Apertura lateralis
숨뇌중심관	Central canal of medulla	Canalis centralis medullae oblongatae
마름뇌분절D	Rhombomere D	Rhombomerus D
마름뇌분절8	Rhombomere 8	Rhombomerus 8
혀밑신경핵	Nucleus of hypoglossal nerve	Nucleus nervi hypoglossi
혀밑신경근	Hypoglossal cord	Chorda hypoglossa
척수더부신경핵	Nucleus of spinal accessory nerve	Nucleus nervi accessorii spinalis
마름뇌분절C	Rhombomere C	Rhombomerus C
마름뇌분절7	Rhombomere 7	Rhombomerus 7
미주신경운동세포	Vagus nerve motor neuron	Motoneuron vagum
의문핵	Nucleus ambiguus	Nucleus ambiguus
마름뇌분절6	Rhombomere 6	Rhombomerus 6
혀인두신경운동세포	Glossopharyngeal nerve motor neuron	Motoneuron glossopharyngeum
내장운동신경핵	Visceromotor nucleus	Nucleus visceromotorius
마름뇌분절5	Rhombomere 5	Rhombomerus 5
갓돌림신경핵	Nucleus of abducens nerve; Nucleus of abducent nerve	Nucleus nervi abducentis
마름뇌분절B	Rhombomere B	Rhombomerus B
마름뇌분절4	Rhombomere 4	Rhombomerus 4
얼굴신경운동핵	Motor nucleus of facial nerve	Nucleus motorius nervi facialis
내장운동신경핵	Visceromotor nucleus	Nucleus visceromotorius
마름뇌분절A	Rhombomere A	Rhombomerus A
마름뇌분절3	Rhombomere 3	Rhombomerus 3

마름뇌분절2	Rhombomere 2	Rhombomerus 2
삼차신경핵	Trigeminal nuclei	Nuclei trigeminales
삼차신경운동핵	Motor nucleus of trigeminal nerve	Nucleus motorius nervi trigemini
삼차신경요통감각핵	Principal sensory nucleus of trigeminal nerve	Nucleus principalis sensorius nervi trigemini
삼차신경척수핵	Spinal nucleus of trigeminal nerve	Nucleus spinalis nervi trigemini
마름뇌분절1	Rhombomere 1	Rhombomerus 1
청색반점	Locus ceruleus	Locus caeruleus
소뇌	Cerebellum	Cerebellum
목굽이	Cervical flexure	Flexura cervicalis
숨뇌; 연수	Myelencephalon; Medulla oblongata; Bulb	Myelencephalon; Medulla oblongata; Bulbus
피라미드	Pyramid	Pyramis medullae oblongatae; Pyramis bulbi
널판핵	Gracile nucleus	Nucleus gracilis
뿔기핵	Cuneate nucleus	Nucleus cuneatus
경계고랑	Sulcus limitans	Sulcus limitans
허밀신경핵	Nucleus of hypoglossal nerve	Nucleus nervi hypoglossi
아래소뇌다리	Inferior cerebellar peduncle	Pedunculus cerebellaris inferior
활꼴핵	Arcuate nucleus	Nucleus arcuatus
안쪽다발교차; 감각신경교차; 속활꼴섬유교차	Medial lemniscal decussation; Sensory decussation; Decussation of internal arcuate fibers	Decussatio lemniscorum medialium
피라미드교차	Pyramidal decussation; Motor decussation; Decussation of corticospinal fibers	Decussatio pyramidum
아래올리브복합체	Inferior olivary complex	Complexus olivarius inferior
다리뇌굽이; 가로마름뇌고랑	Pontine flexure; Transverse rhombencephalic sulcus	Flexura pontina; Sulcus transversus rhombencephali
뒤뇌; 다리뇌와 소뇌	Metencephalon; Pons and cerebellum	Metencephalon
숨뇌날개판	Myelencephalic alar lamina	Lamina alaris myelencephali
숨뇌다리뇌확장	Bulbopontine extension	Extensio bulbopontina
올리브핵복합체	Olivary nuclear complex	Complexus nuclearis olivaris
다리뇌바닥부분	Basilar part of pons	Pars basilaris pontis
다리뇌핵	Pontine nuclei	Nuclei pontis
뒤뇌날개판	Metencephalic alar lamina	Lamina alaris metencephali
소뇌	Cerebellum	Cerebellum
원시소뇌	Cerebellar primordia	Primordia cerebelli
소뇌판	Cerebellar plate	Lamina cerebellaris
소뇌뇌실속부분	Intraventricular part of cerebellum	Cerebellum intraventriculare
소뇌뇌실바깥부분	Extraventricular part of cerebellum	Cerebellum extraventriculare
원시소뇌융합	Coalescence of cerebellar primordia	Coalescentia primordiorum cerebellarium
소뇌뒤집힘	Eversion of cerebellum	Eversio cerebelli

벌레	Vermis	Vermis
소뇌반구	Cerebellar hemisphere	Hemispherium cerebelli
소뇌틈새형성, 소엽형성	Fissuration and lobulation of cerebellum	Fissuratio et lobulatio cerebelli
소뇌뒤가쪽틈새; 결절뒤틈새	Posterolateral fissure of cerebellum; Postnodular fissure	Fissura posterolateralis cerebelli; Fissura postnodularis
타래결절엽	Flocculonodular lobe	Lobus flocculonodularis
소뇌몸통	Corpus cerebelli; Body of cerebellum	Corpus cerebelli
일차틈새; 경사앞틈새	Primary fissure; Preclival fissure	Fissura prima cerebelli
이차틈새; 피라미드뒤틈새	Secondary fissure; Postpyramidal fissure	Fissura secunda cerebelli
수평틈새; 큰수평틈새	Horizontal fissure; Great horizontal fissure	Fissura horizontalis cerebelli
소뇌이랑형성	Foliation of cerebellum	Foliatio cerebelli
경계고랑	Sulcus limitans	Sulcus limitans
뒤뇌바닥판	Metencephalic basal lamina	Lamina basalis metencephali
다리뇌뒤판	Tegmentum of pons; Tegmental pons	Tegmentum pontis
다리뇌바닥부분	Basilar part of pons	Pars basilaris pontis
다리뇌핵	Pontine nuclei	Nuclei pontis
중간소뇌다리	Middle cerebellar peduncle	Pedunculus cerebellaris medius
<b>마름뇌줄록</b>	<b>Rhombencephalic isthmus</b>	<b>Isthmus rhombencephali</b>
<b>줄록신경분절</b>	<b>Isthmic neuromere</b>	<b>Neuromerus isthmicus</b>
위숨뇌천장	Superior medullary velum	Velum medullare superius
경계고랑	Sulcus limitans	Sulcus limitans
도르래신경핵	Nucleus of trochlear nerve	Nucleus nervi trochlearis
줄록오목	Isthmic recess	Recessus isthmicus
줄록고랑	Isthmic groove	Sulcus isthmicus
소뇌	Cerebellum	Cerebellum
위소뇌다리	Superior cerebellar peduncle	Pedunculus cerebellaris superior
<b>소뇌조직발생</b>	<b>Histogenesis of cerebellum; Histogeny of cerebellum</b>	<b>Histogenesis cerebelli</b>
신경모세포	Neuroblast	Neuroblastus
아교모세포	Glioblast	Glioblastus
뒤뇌바닥판	Metencephalic basal lamina	Lamina basalis metencephali
소뇌뇌실층; 소뇌속중자층	Ventricular layer of cerebellum; Internal germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum ventriculare cerebelli; Stratum germinale internum cerebelli
소뇌외투층	Mantle layer of cerebellum	Stratum pallii cerebelli
날개판마름뇌입술	Rhombic lip of alar plate	Labium rhomboideum laminae dorsolateralis
마름뇌신경상피	Rhombic neuroepithelium	Neuroepithelium rhombicum
소뇌바깥중자층	External germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum germinale externum cerebelli

세층기	Three strata phase	Phasis stratorum trium
소뇌뇌실층; 소뇌속종자층	Ventricular layer of cerebellum; Internal germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum ventriculare cerebelli; Stratum germinale internum cerebelli
미성숙조롱박세포; 푸르키니에세포	Immature Purkinje cell	Neuron immaturum Purkinjense
소뇌핵미성숙신경세포	Cerebellar nuclear immature neuron	Neuron immaturum nucleare cerebelli
소뇌외투층	Mantle layer of cerebellum	Stratum pallii cerebelli
소뇌바깥층자층	External germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum germinale externum cerebelli
부챗살아교모세포	Radial glioblast	Glioblastus radialis

첫째여섯층기	First six strata phase	Phasis prima stratorum sex
소뇌뇌실층; 소뇌속종자층	Ventricular layer of cerebellum; Internal germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum ventriculare cerebelli; Stratum germinale internum cerebelli
소뇌외투층	Mantle layer of cerebellum	Stratum pallii cerebelli
소뇌핵미성숙신경세포	Cerebellar nuclear immature neuron	Neuron immaturum nucleare cerebelli
소뇌중간층	Intermediate layer of cerebellum	Stratum intermedium cerebelli
배아조롱박세포층; 배아푸르키니에세포층	Embryonic Purkinje cell layer	Stratum Purkinjense embryonicum
미성숙조롱박세포; 푸르키니에세포	Immature Purkinje cell	Neuron immaturum Purkinjense
소뇌겉질분자층	Molecular layer of cerebellar cortex	Stratum moleculare cerebelli
소뇌바깥층자층	External germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum germinale externum cerebelli
미성숙큰별세포	Immature large stellate cell	Neuron immaturum stellatum magnum
미성숙별세포	Immature stellate cell	Neuron immaturum stellatum
미성숙바구니세포	Immature basket cell	Neuron immaturum corbiforme
미성숙과립세포	Immature granule cell	Neuron immaturum granulosum
아교모세포	Glioblast	Glioblastus

둘째여섯층기	Second six strata phase	Phasis secunda stratorum sex
소뇌뇌실층; 소뇌속종자층	Ventricular layer of cerebellum; Internal germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum ventriculare cerebelli; Stratum germinale internum cerebelli
소뇌백색질	Cerebellar white matter	Substantia alba cerebelli
소뇌핵	Cerebellar nuclei	Nuclei cerebelli
소뇌겉질과립세포층	Granule cell layer of cerebellar cortex	Stratum granulare corticis cerebelli
미성숙과립세포	Immature granule cell	Neuron immaturum granulosum
미성숙큰별세포	Immature large stellate cell	Neuron immaturum stellatum magnum
미성숙별세포	Immature stellate cell	Neuron immaturum stellatum
미성숙바구니세포	Immature basket cell	Neuron immaturum corbiforme
아교모세포	Glioblast	Glioblastus
조롱박세포층; 푸르키니에세포층	Definitive Purkinje cell layer	Stratum Purkinjense
소뇌겉질분자층	Molecular layer of cerebellar cortex	Stratum moleculare cerebelli
소뇌바깥층자층	External germinal layer of cerebellum	Stratum germinale externum cerebelli

완성기	Definitive phase	Phasis definitiva
소뇌뇌실막	Cerebellar ependyma	Ependyma cerebellare
소뇌백색질	Cerebellar white matter	Substantia alba cerebelli
소뇌핵	Cerebellar nuclei	Nuclei cerebelli
소뇌겉질과립세포층	Granule cell layer of cerebellar cortex	Stratum granulare corticis cerebelli
미성숙과립세포	Immature granule cell	Neuron immaturum granulosum
미성숙큰별세포	Immature large stellate cell	Neuron immaturum stellatum magnum
미성숙별세포	Immature stellate cell	Neuron immaturum stellatum
미성숙바구니세포	Immature basket cell	Neuron immaturum corbiforme
조롱박세포층; 푸르키니에세포층	Definitive Purkinje cell layer	Stratum Purkinjense
소뇌겉질분자층	Molecular layer of cerebellar cortex	Stratum moleculare cerebelli

중간뇌; 중뇌	Mesencephalon; Midbrain	Mesencephalon
경계고랑	Sulcus limitans	Sulcus limitans
중간뇌공간	Mesencephalic cavity	Cavitas mesencephalica
중간뇌수도관	Cerebral aqueduct; Aqueduct of midbrain	Aquaeductus cerebri; Aquaeductus mesencephali
중간뇌굽이	Mesencephalic flexure; Cephalic flexure	Flexura mesencephalica
중간뇌신경능선	Mesencephalic neural crest	Crista neuralis mesencephalica
삼차신경중간뇌핵	Mesencephalic nucleus of trigeminal nerve	Nucleus mesencephalicus nervi trigemini

신경분절M	Neuromere M	Neuromerus M
신경분절M2	Neuromere M2	Neuromerus M2
눈돌림신경핵	Nucleus of oculomotor nerve	Nucleus nervi oculomotorii
내장운동신경핵; 자율신경핵	Visceral motor nucleus; Autonomic nucleus	Nucleus visceromotorius
신경분절M1	Neuromere M1	Neuromerus M1
중간뇌팽출	Mesencephalic evagination	Evaginatio mesencephalica
다리밑동	Basis pedunculi	Basis pedunculi
중간뇌뒤판	Tegmentum of midbrain; Tegmental midbrain	Tegmentum mesencephali
눈돌림신경핵	Nucleus of oculomotor nerve	Nucleus nervi oculomotorii
내장운동신경핵; 자율신경핵	Visceral motor nucleus; Autonomic nucleus	Nucleus visceromotorius
적색핵	Red nucleus	Nucleus ruber
흑색질	Substantia nigra	Substantia nigra
위소뇌다리맞교차	Decussation of superior cerebellar peduncles	Decussatio pedunculorum cerebellarium superiorum
대뇌섬유다리	Crus cerebri; Cerebral crus	Crus cerebri
중간뇌덮개	Tectum of midbrain; Tectal midbrain	Tectum mesencephali
둔덕능선	Corpora bigemina; Collicular ridge	Crista collicularis; Corpora bigemina
덮개판; 네둔덕판	Tectal plate; Quadrigeminal plate	Lamina tecti; Lamina quadrigemina
위둔덕	Superior colliculus	Colliculus superior
위둔덕교차	Commissure of the superior colliculi; Superior collicular commissure	Commissura colliculorum superiorum

아래둔덕	Inferior colliculus	Colliculus inferior
아래둔덕교차	Commissure of the inferior colliculi; Inferior collicular commissure	Commissura colliculorum inferiorum
<b>앞뇌; 전뇌</b>	<b>Prosencephalon; Forebrain</b>	<b>Prosencephalon</b>
앞뇌공간	Prosencephalic cavity	Cavitas prosencephalica
<b>사이뇌; 간뇌</b>	<b>Diencephalon</b>	<b>Diencephalon</b>
사이뇌공간	Diencephalic cavity	Cavitas diencephalica
셋째뇌실	Third ventricle	Ventriculus tertius
맥락얼기	Choroid plexus	Plexus choroideus
맥락조직	Tela choroidea; Choroid membrane	Tela choroidea
오목	Recess	Recessus
맥락천장	Velum interpositum	Velum interpositum
<b>신경분절P</b>	<b>Neuromere P</b>	<b>Neuromer P</b>
시상부위	Thalamic region	Regio thalamica
사이뇌구역	Diencephalic zone	Zona diencephalica
<b>신경분절D2</b>	<b>Neuromere D2</b>	<b>Neuromer D2</b>
사이접뇌	Synencephalon	Neuromer synencephali
적색(핵)앞덮개	Prerubral tectum	Tectum prerubralis
꼬리쪽사이결뇌	Caudal parencephalon	Neuromer parencephali caudalis
시상상부	Epithalamus	Epithalamus
솔방울샘원기	Primordium of pineal gland	Primordium glandulae pinealis
고삐맞교차	Habenular commissure	Commissura habenularum
뒤맞교차	Posterior commissure	Commissura posterior
등쪽시상	Dorsal thalamus	Thalamus dorsalis
중간고랑	Sulcus medius	Sulcus medius
시상속경계구역	Zona limitans intrathalamica	Zona limitans intrathalamica
바깥섬유판	External medullary lamina	Lamina medullaris lateralis
모서리능선	Marginal ridge	Crista marginalis
입쪽사이결뇌	Rostral parencephalon	Neuromer parencephali rostralis
배쪽시상	Ventral thalamus	Thalamus ventralis
시상아래고랑	Hypothalamic sulcus	Sulcus hypothalamicus
시상하부	Hypothalamus	Hypothalamus
신경뇌하수체원기	Primordium of neurohypophysis	Primordium neurohypophysis
시상밑부	Subthalamus	Subthalamus
안쪽창백핵	Globus pallidus medial segment	Globus pallidus medialis
가쪽창백핵	Globus pallidus lateral segment	Globus pallidus lateralis
<b>신경분절D1</b>	<b>Neuromere D1</b>	<b>Neuromer D1</b>
눈부위	Optic region	Regio optica
눈고랑	Optic groove; Optic sulcus	Sulcus opticus

눈소포	Optic vesicle	Vesicula optica
눈소포공간	Cavity of optic vesicle	Cavitas vesiculae opticae
눈소포줄기	Optic stalk	Pedunculus opticus
눈잔	Optic cup	Cupula optica
눈잔공간	Cavity of optic cup	Cavitas cupulae opticae
시각로	Optic tract	Tractus opticus
시각능선	Optic crest	Crista optica
교차판	Chiasmatic plate	Primordium chiasmatis; Torus opticus
교차위맞교차	Supraoptic commissure	Commissura supraoptica
시각교차	Optic chiasm; Optic chiasma	Chiasma opticum
시각신경원반	Optic disc	Discus nervi optici
눈잔틈새	Retinal fissure; Optic fissure	Fissura optica; Fissura retinae
중간끝뇌절	Neuromere telencephalon medium	Neuromerus telencephali medium
사이뇌오목	Diencephalic recess	Recessus diencephalicus
솔방울위오목	Suprapineal recess	Recessus suprapinealis
솔방울오목	Pineal recess	Recessus pinealis
유두오목	Mammillary recess	Recessus mammillaris
유두위오목	Supramammillary recess	Recessus supramammillaris
유두아래오목	Inframammillary recess	Recessus inframammillaris
시각앞오목	Preoptic recess	Recessus praeopticus
시각뒤오목	Postoptic recess	Recessus postopticus
깔때기오목	Infundibular recess	Recessus infundibularis
안쪽뇌실용기	Medial ventricular eminence	Eminentia ventricularis medialis
편도체	Amygdaloid body; Amygdaloid complex	Corpus amygdaloideum
기담핵	Nucleus accumbens	Nucleus accumbens

끝뇌; 종뇌	Telencephalon	Telencephalon
끝뇌공간	Telencephalic cavity	Cavitas telencephalica
가쪽뇌실	Lateral ventricle	Ventriculus lateralis
심실사이구멍	Interventricular foramen	Foramen interventriculare
맥락열기층	Choroid epithelial layer	Stratum choroideum epitheliale
맥락조직	Tela choroidea; Choroid membrane	Tela choroidea
맥락틈새	Choroid fissure	Fissura choroidea
맥락열기	Choroid plexus	Plexus choroideus
뇌척수액	Cerebrospinal fluid	Liquor cerebrospinalis
가로천장	Velum transversum	Velum transversum
뇌실결체	Paraphysis	Paraphysis
반구용기	Torus hemisphericus	Torus hemisphericus
사이뇌끝뇌고랑; 끝뇌사이뇌고랑	Diencephalic telencephalic sulcus; Telediencephalic sulcus	Sulcus diencephalicotelencephalicus
반구줄기	Hemispheric stalk	Diverticulum telencephalicum
부착판	Lamina affixa	Lamina affixa

분계고랑	Terminal sulcus	Sulcus terminalis
가쪽앞뇌다발	Lateral prosencephalic fasciculus	Fasciculus prosencephalicus lateralis
중간끝뇌분절	Neuromere telencephalon medium	Neuromerus telencephali medium
홀끝뇌; 정중끝뇌	Unpaired telencephalon; Median telencephalon	Telencephalon impar; Telencephalon medianum
시각앞구역	Preoptic area	Area praeoptica
종말판	Lamina terminalis	Lamina terminalis
맞교차판	Commissural plate	Lamina commissuralis
코판	Nasal plate	Lamina nasalis
앞맞교차	Anterior commissure	Commissura anterior
뇌들보	Corpus callosum	Corpus callosum
해마맞교차	Hippocampal commissure	Commissura hippocampalis
새겉질맞교차	Neopallial commissure	Commissura neopallialis
후각구조	Olfactory structures	Structurae olfactoriae
후각부위	Olfactory region	Regio olfactoria
후각망울	Olfactory bulb	Bulbus olfactorius
후각뇌실	Olfactory ventricle	Ventriculus olfactorius
후각반고리고랑	Olfactory semicircular sulcus	Sulcus olfactorius semicircularis
후각결절	Olfactory tubercle	Tuberculum olfactorium
후각상피	Olfactory epithelium	Epithelium olfactorium
조롱박겉질	Piriform cortex	Cortex piriformis
후각뇌틈새	Rhinal fissure	Fissura rhinalis
종말결구역	Paraterminal area	Area paraterminalis
앞뇌사이막	Prosencephalic septum	Septum prosencephalicum
안쪽사이핵	Medial septal nuclei	Nuclei septales mediales
대각섬유줄핵	Nucleus of diagonal band	Nucleus striae diagonalis
바닥핵	Nucleus basalis	Nucleus basalis
기땀핵	Nucleus accumbens	Nucleus accumbens
대뇌반구	Cerebral hemisphere	Hemispherium cerebri
일차세층겉질	Primary three layered cortex	Cortex trilaminaris primordialis
원시얼기층	Primordial plexiform layer	Stratum plexiforme primordiale
겉질판	Cortical plate	Lamina corticalis
연막밑층	Subpial layer	Stratum subpiaie
판밑	Subplate	Sublamina
겉질	Pallium	Pallium
원시겉질	Archipallium	Archipallium
원시겉질	Archicortex	Archicortex
옛겉질	Paleopallium	Paleopallium
옛겉질	Paleocortex	Paleocortex
새겉질	Neopallium	Neopallium
새겉질	Neocortex	Neocortex
완성층중겉질	Definitive stratified cortex	Cortex stratificatus definitivus

이마엽영역	Frontal lobe area	Area lobi frontalis
관자엽영역	Temporal lobe area	Area lobi temporalis
뒤통수엽영역	Occipital lobe area	Area lobi occipitalis
마루엽영역	Parietal lobe area	Area lobi parietalis
대뇌섬	Insula	Insula
가쪽뇌실용기	Lateral ventricular eminence	Eminentia ventriculi lateralis
꼬리핵	Caudate nucleus	Nucleus caudatus
조가비핵	Putamen	Putamen
반구출무늬체위부분	Suprastriatal part of hemisphere	Pars suprastriata Hemispherii
원시해마	Primordial hippocampus	Hippocampus primordialis
해마능선	Hippocampal ridge	Crista hippocampalis
해마틈새	Hippocampal fissure	Fissura hippocampalis
치아이랑	Dentate gyrus	Gyrus dentatus
해마	Hippocampus	Hippocampus
해마이행부	Subiculum	Subiculum
해마이행앞부	Presubiculum	Praesubiculum
상피부위	Epithelial area	Area epithelialis
해마자취	Vestigial hippocampus	Vestigium hippocampi
뇌활계통	Fornix system	Systema fornicale

앞뇌조직발생	Histogenesis of forebrain; Histogeny of forebrain	Histogenesis prosencephali
--------	--	----------------------------

네층기	Four zone phase	Phasis zonarum quatuor
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna
뇌실층; 종자바탕질	Ventricular zone; Germinal matrix	Zona ventricularis; Matrix germinalis
유사분열기세포	Mitotic cell	Cellula mitotica
뿔기상피세포바닥	Base of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Basis epitheliocyti prismatici
중간층; 외투층	Intermediate zone; Mantle zone	Zona intermedia; Zona pallii
이동세포	Migrating cell	Cellula migrans
뿔기상피세포돌기	Process of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Processus epitheliocyti prismatici
겉질판	Cortical plate	Lamina corticalis
이동세포	Migrating cell	Cellula migrans
뿔기상피세포돌기	Process of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Processus epitheliocyti prismatici
가장자리층	Marginal zone	Zona marginalis
뿔기상피세포돌기	Process of wedge shaped epithelial cell	Processus epitheliocyti prismatici
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa

다섯층기	Five zone phase	Phasis zonarum quinque
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna

뇌실층; 종자바탕질	Ventricular zone; Germinal matrix	Zona ventricularis; Matrix germinalis
유사분열기세포	Mitotic cell	Cellula mitotica
뇌실막모세포	Ependymoblast	Ependymoblastus
신경모세포	Neuroblast	Neuroblastus
아교모세포	Glioblast	Glioblastus
부챗살아교세포	Radial glial cell	Gliocytus radialis
뇌실아래층	Subventricular zone	Zona subventricularis
증식세포; 종자세포	Proliferative cell; Germinal cell	Cellula proliferativa; Cellula germinativa
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
중간층; 외투층	Intermediate zone; Mantle zone	Zona intermedia; Zona pallii
이동세포	Migrating cell	Cellula migrans
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
겉질판	Cortical plate	Lamina corticalis
이동세포	Migrating cell	Cellula migrans
미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron	Neuron immaturum
미성숙무극신경세포	Immature apolar neuron	Neuron immaturum apolare
돌기형성	Formation of processes	Formatio processuum
축삭형성	Axonogenesis	Axonogenesis
가지돌기형성	Dendrite formation; Dendrogenesis	Dendritogenesis
성장원뿔	Growth cone	Conus incrementi
미성숙홀극신경세포	Immature unipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum unipolare
미성숙두극신경세포	Immature bipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum bipolare
미성숙뿔극신경세포	Immature multipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum multipolare
뿔극신경세포	Multipolar neuron	Neuron multipolare
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
가장자리층	Marginal zone	Zona marginalis
미성숙신경세포돌기	Process of immature neuron	Processus neuronis immaturi
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa

여섯층기	Six zone phase	Phasis zonarum sex
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna
뇌실층; 종자바탕질	Ventricular zone; Germinal matrix	Zona ventricularis; Matrix germinalis
유사분열기세포	Mitotic cell	Cellula mitotica
뇌실막모세포	Ependymoblast	Ependymoblastus
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
뇌실아래층	Subventricular zone	Zona subventricularis
증식세포; 종자세포	Proliferative cell; Germinal cell	Cellula proliferativa; Cellula germinativa
아교모세포	Glioblast	Glioblastus
부챗살아교세포	Radial glial cell	Gliocytus radialis

중간층; 외투층	Intermediate zone; Mantle zone	Zona intermedia; Zona pallii
미성숙신경세포돌기	Process of immature neuron	Processus neuronis immaturi
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
판밑층	Subplate zone	Zona sublaminaris
미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron	Neuron immaturum
미성숙무극신경세포	Immature apolar neuron	Neuron immaturum apolare
미성숙뿔극신경세포	Immature multipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum multipolare
뿔극신경세포	Multipolar neuron	Neuron multipolare
겉질판	Cortical plate	Lamina corticalis
미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron	Neuron immaturum
미성숙뿔극신경세포	Immature multipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum multipolare
뿔극신경세포	Multipolar neuron	Neuron multipolare
가장자리층	Marginal zone	Zona marginalis
미성숙신경세포돌기	Process of immature neuron	Processus neuronis immaturi
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
연막밑과립층	Subpial granular layer	Stratum granulare subpiale
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa

완성기	Definitive phase	Phasis definitiva
속경계막; 종말막대그물	Internal limiting membrane; Terminal bar net	Rete bacillorum terminalium; Membrana limitans interna
뇌실막층	Ependymal layer	Stratum ependymale
뇌실막모세포	Ependymoblast	Ependymoblastus
뇌실막세포	Ependymal cell; Ventricular cell	Ependymocytus
맥락뇌실막세포	Choroid ependymal cell	Ependymocytus choroideus
뇌실막위세포	Supraependymal cell	Cellula supraependymalis
띠뇌실막세포	Tanocyte	Tanocytus
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
뇌실아래층	Subventricular zone	Zona subventricularis
유사분열기세포	Mitotic cell	Cellula mitotica
부챗살아교세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
백색질	White matter; White substance	Substantia alba
미성숙신경세포돌기	Process of immature neuron	Processus neuronis immaturi
축삭	Axon	Axon
가지돌기	Dendrite	Dendritum
아교모세포	Glioblast	Glioblastus
아교세포돌기	Glial process	Processus gliocyti
부챗살아교세포	Radial glial cell	Gliocytus radialis
별아교모세포	Astrocytoblast	Astroblastus
별아교세포	Astrocyte	Astrocytus
희소돌기아교선조세포	Oligodendrocyte progenitor cell	Cellula oligodendrocytoprogenetrix

희소돌기아교모세포	Oligodendrocytoblast	Oligodendroblastus
희소돌기아교세포	Oligodendrocyte	Oligodendrocytus
동형결절VI-II원기층	Primordial layer VI-II of isocortex	Laminae VI-II primordiales isocorticis
미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron	Neuron immaturum
미성숙무극신경세포	Immature apolar neuron	Neuron immaturum apolare
돌기형성	Formation of processes	Formatio processuum
가지돌기형성	Dendrite formation; Dendrogenesis	Dendritogenesis
성장원뿔	Growth cone	Conus incrementi
미성숙홀극신경세포	Immature unipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum unipolare
미성숙두극신경세포	Immature bipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum bipolare
두극신경세포	Bipolar neuron	Neuron bipolare
미성숙뿔극신경세포	Immature multipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum multipolare
뿔극신경세포	Multipolar neuron	Neuron multipolare
단핵구	Monocyte	Monocytus
미세아교세포	Microglia	Microglia
얇은가장자리층; 동형결절원기판	Attenuated zona marginalis; Primordial lamina I of isocortex	Zona marginalis attenuata; Lamina I primordialis isocorticis
아교경계막; 얇은아교경계막; 바깥경계막	Glia limitans; Limiting membrane of superficial glia; External limiting membrane	Glia limitans; Membrana limitans glialis superficialis; Membrana limitans externa

뇌기형	Anomalies of brain	Anomaliae encephali
부분뇌증	Meroencephaly	Meroencephalia
뇌노출증	Exencephaly	Exencephalia
물머리증; 물뇌증	Hydrocephaly; Hydrocephalus; Hydrencephaly; Hydrencephalus	Hydrocephalia
큰뇌증	Macroencephaly	Macrencephalia
작은뇌증	Microencephaly	Micrencephalia
뇌이랑없음	Lisencephaly; Agyria	Levencephalia; Agyria
뇌갈림	Schizencephaly	Schizencephalia
작은뇌이랑	Microgyria	Microgyria
큰뇌이랑	Pachygyria	Pachygyria
뇌이랑과다	Polygyria	Polygyria
뇌탈출	Encephalocoele	Encephalocoelia
이마뇌탈출	Frontal encephalocoele	Encephalocoelia frontalis
코이마뇌탈출	Nasofrontal encephalocoele	Encephalocoelia nasofrontalis
마루뇌탈출	Parietal encephalocoele	Encephalocoelia parietalis
뒤통수뇌탈출	Occipital encephalocoele	Encephalocoelia occipitalis
바닥뇌탈출	Basal encephalocoele	Encephalocoelia basalis
숨뇌구멍증	Syringobulbia	Syringobulbia
통앞뇌증	Holoprosencephaly	Holoprosencephalia
무엽통앞뇌증	Alobar holoprosencephaly	Holoprosencephalia alobaris
반엽통앞뇌증	Semilobar holoprosencephaly	Holoprosencephalia semilobaris
엽통앞뇌증	Lobar holoprosencephaly	Holoprosencephalia lobaris

머리뼈피부굴길	Cranial dermal sinus tract	Tractus sinusoideus craniodermalis
뒤통수피부삿길; 뒤통수피부굴길	Occipital dermal fistula; Occipital dermal sinus tract	Tractus sinusoideus dermalis occipitalis
마루피부굴길	Parietal dermal sinus tract	Tractus sinusoideus dermalis parietalis
이마피부굴길	Frontal dermal sinus tract	Tractus sinusoideus dermalis frontalis
코피부굴길	Nasal dermal sinus tract	Tractus sinusoideus dermalis nasalis
머리진피물혹	Cranial dermoid	Dermoideum cranii
뇌돌보무발생	Agenesis of corpus callosum	Agenesis corporis callosi
뇌돌보저형성	Hypoplasia of corpus callosum	Hypoplasia corporis callosi
소뇌무발생	Agenesis of cerebellum	Agenesis cerebelli
소뇌저형성	Hypoplasia of cerebellum	Hypoplasia cerebelli
딴곳증	Heterotopia	Heterotopia
신경세포딴곳증	Neuronal heterotopia	Heterotopia neuronalis
아교세포딴곳증	Glial heterotopia	Heterotopia glialis

**말초신경계통**

**Peripheral nervous system [PNS]**

**Pars peripherica;  
Systema nervosum periphericum**

신경능선	Neural crest	Crista neuralis
신경관상피; 신경외배엽	Neural tube epithelium; Neurectoderm; Neural ectoderm	Epithelium tubi neuralis; Neurectoderma
일차신경관	Primary neural tube	Tubus neuralis primarius
일차신경능선	Primary neural crest	Crista neuralis primaria
신경능선세포	Neural crest cell	Cellula cristae neuralis
이차신경관	Secondary neural tube	Tubus neuralis secundarius
이차신경능선	Secondary neural crest	Crista neuralis secundaria
신경능선세포	Neural crest cell	Cellula cristae neuralis
눈소포	Optic vesicle	Vesicula optica
신경능선유사세포	Neural crest like cell	Cellula neuralocristiformis
배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm	Ectoderma embryonicum
코기원판; 코원반; 후각기원판	Nasal placode; Nasal disc; Olfactory placode	Placoda nasalis; Placoda olfactoria
신경능선유사세포	Neural crest like cell	Cellula neuralocristiformis
귀소포	Otic vesicle; Otocyst	Vesicula otica
신경능선유사세포	Neural crest like cell	Cellula neuralocristiformis
인두위기원판	Epipharyngeal placode	Placoda epipharyngea
등쪽가쪽기원판	Dorsolateral placode	Placoda dorsolateralis
신경능선유사세포	Neural crest like cell	Cellula neuralocristiformis
<b>신경능선상피</b>	<b>Neural crest epithelium</b>	<b>Epithelium cristae neuralis</b>
신경능선조직	Neural crest tissue	Textus cristae neuralis
신경능선세포	Neural crest cell	Cellula cristae neuralis

<b>머리쪽신경능선</b>	<b>Cranial neural crest</b>	<b>Crista neuralis cranialis</b>
코신경능선복합체	Nasal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis nasalis
후각신경능선복합체	Olfactory neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis olfactoriae
종말신경능선복합체	Terminal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis terminalis
보습코신경능선복합체	Vomeronasal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis vomeronasalis
시각신경능선복합체	Optic neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis opticae
귀앞신경능선	Preotic neural crest	Crista neuralis praeotica
중간뇌신경능선복합체	Mesencephalic neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis mesencephalicae
잘록신경능선	Isthmic neural crest	Crista neuralis isthmica
마름뇌신경능선	Rhombencephalic neural crest	Crista neuralis rhombencephalica
삼차신경능선복합체	Trigeminal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis trigeminalis
얼굴신경능선복합체	Facial neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis facialis
귀신경능선복합체	Otic neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis oticae
얼굴속귀신경능선복합체	Faciovestibulocochlear neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis faciovestibulocochlearis
속귀신경능선복합체	Vestibulocochlear neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis vestibulocochlearis
안뜰신경능선복합체	Vestibular neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis vestibularis
달팽이신경능선복합체	Cochlear neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis cochlearis
귀뒤신경능선	Postotic neural crest	Crista neuralis postotica
허인두신경능선복합체	Glossopharyngeal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis glossopharyngealis
미주신경능선복합체	Vagal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis vagalis
심장신경능선복합체	Cardiac neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis cardiacus
더부신경신경능선	Neural crest of accessory nerve	Crista neuralis nervi accessorii
허밀신경능선; 뒤통수신경능선	Hypoglossal neural crest; Occipital neural crest	Crista neuralis hypoglossalis; Crista neuralis occipitalis
<b>척수신경능선</b>	<b>Spinal neural crest</b>	<b>Crista neuralis spinalis</b>
몸통신경능선	Truncal neural crest	Crista neuralis truncalis
허리엉치신경능선	Lumbosacral neural crest	Crista neuralis lumbosacralis
<b>신경조직세포</b>	<b>Neural tissue cells</b>	<b>Cellulae textus neuralis</b>
신경절신경모세포	Ganglionic neuroblast	Neuroblastus ganglionicus
미성숙신경절신경세포	Immature ganglionic neuron	Neuron ganglionicum immaturum
원시신경절위성세포	Primordial ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus primordialis
신경집모세포	Schwannoblast; Primordial schwann cell	Schwannoblastus; Schwannocytus primordialis
<b>신경발생기원판</b>	<b>Neurogenic placodes</b>	<b>Placodae neurogenicae</b>
인두위기원판	Epipharyngeal placode	Placoda epipharyngea
등쪽가쪽기원판	Dorsolateral placode	Placoda dorsolateralis
중간기원판	Intermediate placode	Placoda intermedia

배쪽가쪽기원판	Ventrolateral placode	Placoda ventrolateralis
코기원판; 코원반; 후각기원판	Nasal placode; Nasal disc; Olfactory placode	Placoda nasalis; Placoda olfactoria
귀기원판; 귀원반	Otic placode; Otic disc	Placoda otica
귀오목	Otic pit	Fovea otica
귀소포	Otic vesicle; Otocyst	Vesicula otica
삼차신경기원판	Trigeminal placode	Placoda trigeminalis
깊은기원판	Placoda profunda	Placoda profunda
얼굴신경기원판	Facial placode	Placoda facialis

후각신경과 보습코신경	Olfactory and vomeronasal nerves	Nn. olfactorius et vomeronasalis
후각신경능선	Olfactory neural crest	Crista neuralis olfactoria
후각줄기세포	Olfactory stem cell	Cellula olfactoria praecursoria
코기원판; 코원반; 후각기원판	Nasal placode; Nasal disc; Olfactory placode	Placoda nasalis; Placoda olfactoria
후각상피	Olfactory epithelium	Epithelium olfactorium
후각신경모세포	Olfactory neuroblast	Neuroblastus olfactorius
미성숙후각신경세포	Immature olfactory neuron	Neuron olfactorium immaturum
후각버팀상피세포	Olfactory supporting epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus sustentans olfactorius
후각집아교모세포	Olfactory ensheathing glioblast	Glioblastus olfactorius implicans
후각집세포; 후각집아교세포	Olfactory ensheathing cell [OEC]; Olfactory ensheathing glial cell	Cellula olfactoria implicans; Glyocytus olfactorius implicans
후각신경	Olfactory nerves	Fila olfactoria
보습코상피	Vomeronasal epithelium	Epithelium vomeronasale
보습코신경모세포	Vomeronasal neuroblast	Neuroblastus vomeronasalis
미성숙보습코신경세포	Immature vomeronasal neuron	Neuron immaturum vomeronasale
보습코버팀세포	Vomeronasal supporting cell	Cellula vomeronasalis sustinens
보습코집아교모세포	Vomeronasal ensheathing glioblast	Glioblastus vomeronasalis implicans
보습코집세포	Vomeronasal ensheathing cell	Cellula vomeronasalis implicans
보습코신경	Vomeronasal nerve	N. vomeronasalis
종말신경모세포	Neuroblast of nervus terminalis	Neuroblastus nervi terminalis
종말신경미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron of nervus terminalis	Neuron immaturum nervi terminalis
종말신경신경집세포; 종말신경신경집아교세포	Ensheathing cell of terminal nerve; Ensheathing glial cell of terminal nerve	Cellula nervi terminalis implicans; Glyocytus nervi terminalis implicans
종말신경	Terminal nerve	N. terminalis

감각신경절	Sensory ganglia	Ganglia sensoria
뇌신경절모세포	Cranial ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus cranialis
뇌척수신경절원기	Primordia of craniospinal sensory ganglia	Primordia gangliorum craniospinalium sensoriorum
뇌신경절원기	Primordia of cranial sensory ganglia	Primordia gangliorum sensoriorum nervorum cranialium
삼차신경절원기	Primordium of trigeminal ganglion	Primordium ganglii trigeminalis
삼차신경절모세포	Trigeminal ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus trigeminalis

무릎신경절원기	Primordium of geniculate ganglion	Primordium ganglii geniculi; Primordium ganglii geniculati
얼굴신경절모세포	Facial ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus facialis
달팽이신경절원기; 나선신경절원기	Primordium of cochlear ganglion; Primordium of spiral ganglion	Primordium ganglii cochleae; Primordium ganglii spiralis cochleae
달팽이신경절모세포	Cochlear ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus cochlearis
안뜰신경절원기	Primordium of vestibular ganglion	Primordium ganglii vestibularis
안뜰신경절모세포	Vestibular ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus vestibularis
위허인두신경절원기	Primordium of superior glossopharyngeal ganglion	Primordium ganglii superioris nervi glossopharyngei
아래허인두신경절원기	Primordium of inferior glossopharyngeal ganglion	Primordium ganglii inferioris nervi glossopharyngei
허인두신경절모세포	Glossopharyngeal ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus glossopharyngeus
위미주신경절원기	Primordium of superior vagal ganglion	Primordium ganglii superioris nervi vagi
아래미주신경절원기	Primordium of inferior vagal ganglion	Primordium ganglii inferioris nervi vagi
미주신경절모세포	Vagal ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus vagalis
척수신경절원기	Primordia of spinal ganglia; Primordia of dorsal root ganglia	Primordia gangliorum sensoriorum nervorum spinalium
척수신경절모세포	Spinal ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus spinalis
목신경절원기	Primordia of cervical ganglia	Primordia gangliorum cervicalium
가슴신경절원기	Primordia of thoracic ganglia	Primordia gangliorum thoracorum
허리신경절원기	Primordia of lumbar ganglia	Primordia gangliorum lumbalium
엉치신경절원기	Primordia of sacral ganglia	Primordia gangliorum sacralium
꼬리신경절원기	Primordia of coccygeal ganglia	Primordia gangliorum coccygeorum
미성숙각각신경세포	Immature sensory neuron	Neuron immaturum sensorium
미성숙말초두극신경세포	Immature peripheral bipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum
미성숙출극신경세포	Immature unipolar neuron	Neuron immaturum unipolare
들신경세포	Afferent neuron	Neuron afferens
출극신경세포; 거짓출극신경세포	Unipolar neuron; Pseudounipolar neuron	Neuron unipolare; Neuron pseudounipolare
중추돌기	Central process	Processus centralis
말초돌기	Peripheral process	Processus periphericus
미성숙뇌신경세포	Immature cranial neuron	Neuron immaturum craniale
미성숙특수몸들신경세포	Immature special somatic afferent neuron	Neuron immaturum afferens somaticum speciale
미성숙일반몸들신경세포	Immature general somatic afferent neuron	Neuron immaturum afferens somaticum commune
미성숙특수내장들신경모세포	Immature special visceral afferent neuroblast; Immature pharyngeal afferent neuron	Neuron immaturum afferens pharyngeum
미성숙일반내장들신경세포	Immature general visceral afferent neuron	Neuron immaturum afferens viscerale commune
미성숙눈돌림각각신경세포	Immature sensory neuron of oculomotor nerve	Neuron immaturum sensorium nervi oculomotorii
미성속도르래각각신경세포	Immature sensory neuron of trochlear nerve	Neuron immaturum sensorium nervi trochlearis

미성숙갯돌림감각신경세포	Immature sensory neuron of abducens nerve	Neuron immaturum sensorium nervi abducentis
미성숙허밑갈각각신경세포	Immature sensory neuron of hypoglossal nerve	Neuron immaturum sensorium nervi hypoglossi
미성숙척수더부감각신경세포	Immature sensory neuron of spinal accessory nerve	Neuron immaturum sensorium nervi accessorii spinalis
미성숙척수신경세포	Immature spinal neuron	Neuron immaturum spinalis
미성숙뒤뿌리신경세포; 미성숙감각뿌리신경세포	Immature posterior root neuron; Immature sensory root neuron; Immature dorsal root neuron	Neuron immaturum radices posterioris; Neuron immaturum sensorium; Neuron immaturum radices dorsalis
미성숙몸들신경세포	Immature somatic afferent neuron	Neuron immaturum afferens somaticum
미성숙내장들신경세포	Immature visceral afferent neuron	Neuron immaturum afferens viscerale
감각신경세포	Sensory neuron	Neuron sensorium
감각신경종말	Sensory nerve ending	Terminatio neuralis sensoria
자유신경종말	Free nerve ending	Terminatio neuralis libera
화학분화들신경세포	Chemodifferentiated afferent neuron	Neuron afferens chemodifferentiatum
척수신경절집모세포	Spinal ganglion ensheathing blast cell	Glioblastus ganglionaris spinalis implicans

<b>운동신경세포</b>	<b>Motor neuron</b>	<b>Motoneuron; Neuron motorium</b>
미성숙몸날신경세포	Immature somatic efferent neuron	Neuron immaturum efferens somaticum
미성숙운동신경세포	Immature motor neuron	Neuron motorium non maturum
날신경세포	Efferent neuron	Neuron efferens
운동신경세포	Motor neuron	Motoneuron; Neuron motorium
알파운동신경세포	$\alpha$ motoneuron; $\alpha$ efferent neuron; Alpha motor neuron	Motoneuron $\alpha$ ; Neuron efferens $\alpha$
감마운동신경세포	$\gamma$ motoneuron; $\gamma$ efferent neuron; Gamma motor neuron	Motoneuron $\gamma$ ; Neuron efferens $\gamma$
신경근육연접; 신경근육이음	Neuromuscular junction; Neuromuscular synapse; Motor end plate	Junctio neuromuscularis; Synapsis neuromuscularis
미성숙일반내장날신경세포	Immature general visceral efferent neuron	Neuron immaturum efferens viscerale commune
미성숙특수내장날신경세포	Immature special visceral efferent neuron	Neuron immaturum efferens pharyngeale
미성숙일반몸날신경세포	Immature general somatic efferent neuron	Neuron immaturum efferens somaticum commune

<b>축삭</b>	<b>Axon</b>	<b>Axon</b>
축삭가지	Branched axon	Axon ramificatum
종말가지	Terminal arborization	Telodendron
길찾기축삭	Pathfinder axon	Axon explorans
두갈래축삭	Bifurcated axon	Axon bifurcatum; Bifurcatio axonalis
축삭성장원뿔	Axon growth cone	Conus crescentiae axonis
축삭다발	Axon bundle	Fasciculus axonium

<b>신경섬유</b>	<b>Nerve fiber</b>	<b>Neurofibr</b>
말초신경섬유	Peripheral nerve fiber	Neurofibr peripherica

들신경섬유; 감각신경섬유	Afferent nerve fiber; Sensory nerve fiber	Neurofibra afferens
날신경섬유; 운동신경섬유	Efferent nerve fiber; Motor nerve fiber	Neurofibra efferens
신경섬유다발	Nerve fiber bundle	Fasciculus neurofibrarum

말초신경요소	Elements of peripheral nerve	Partes nervi peripherici
말초신경	Peripheral nerve	N. periphericus
뇌신경	Cranial nerve	N. cranialis
운동잔뿌리	Motor rootlet	Radicula motoria
감각잔뿌리	Sensory rootlet	Radicula sensoria
운동뿌리	Motor root	Radix motoria
감각뿌리	Sensory root	Radix sensoria
분절척수신경	Segmental spinal nerve	N. spinalis segmentalis
운동잔뿌리; 앞잔뿌리	Ventral rootlet; Motor rootlet; Anterior rootlet	Radicula ventralis; Radicula motoria; Radicula anterior
뒤잔뿌리	Dorsal rootlet; Posterior rootlet	Radicula dorsalis; Radicula posterior
운동뿌리; 앞뿌리	Ventral root; Motor root; Anterior root	Radix ventralis; Radix motoria; Radix anterior
뒤뿌리	Dorsal root; Posterior root	Radix dorsalis; Radix posterior
말총	Cauda equina	Cauda equina
운동가지; 운동신경; 근육가지	Motor branch; Motor nerve; Muscular branch	R. nervosus motorius; N. motorius; R. muscularis
감각가지; 감각신경	Sensory branch; Sensory nerve	R. nervosus sensorius; N. sensorius
혼합가지	Mixed branch	R. nervosus mixtus
척수신경줄기	Trunk of spinal nerve	Truncus nervi spinalis
척수신경가지	Spinal nerve branches	Rr. nervi spinalis
등쪽가지; 뒤가지	Dorsal ramus; Posterior ramus	R. dorsalis; R. posterior
배쪽가지; 앞가지	Ventral ramus; Anterior ramus	R. ventralis; R. anterior
척수신경얼기	Spinal nerve plexus	Plexus nervorum spinalium
목신경얼기	Cervical plexus	Plexus cervicalis
팔신경얼기	Brachial plexus	Plexus brachialis
허리엉치신경얼기	Lumbosacral plexus	Plexus lumbosacralis
허리신경얼기	Lumbar plexus	Plexus lumbalis
엉치신경얼기	Sacral plexus	Plexus sacralis
꼬리신경얼기	Coccygeal plexus	Plexus coccygeus
등쪽얼기	Dorsal plexus	Plexus dorsalis

중추말초이행구역	CNS PNS transitional zone [TZ]	Locus transitionis inter systema nervosum centrale et systema nervosum periphericum
예정아교경계막; 예정바깥경계막	Presumptive glia limitans; Presumptive external limiting membrane	Glia limitans praesumptiva
중추조직돌기	Central tissue projection	Projectus textus centralis
뒤뿌리진입구역	Dorsal root entry zone [DREZ]; Posterior root entry zone	Locus ingressioinis radices dorsalis; Locus ingressioinis radices posterioris

뒤잔뿌리부착구역	Dorsal rootlet attachment zone; Posterior rootlet attachment zone	Taenia conexa radiculae dorsalis; Taenia conexa radiculae posterioris
운동뿌리이행구역	Ventral root transitional zone; Motor root transitional zone; Anterior root transitional zone	Locus transitionis radicis ventralis; Locus transitionis radicis motoriae; Locus transitionis radicis anterioris
운동잔뿌리출구점	Ventral rootlet exit point; Motor rootlet exit point; Anterior rootlet exit point	Punctum egressus ventralis; Punctum egressus motorium; Punctum egressus anterior
운동잔뿌리출구구역	Ventral rootlet exit zone; Motor rootlet exit zone; Anterior rootlet exit zone	Taenia egressus radiculae ventralis; Taenia egressus radiculae motoriae; Taenia egressus radiculae anterioris
운동잔뿌리세포무리	Ventral rootlet cell cluster; Motor rootlet cell cluster; Anterior rootlet cell cluster	Acervatio cellularum ad radiculam ventralem; Acervatio cellularum ad radiculam motoriam; Acervatio cellularum ad radiculam anteriorem
경계모자세포	Boundary cap cell	Cellula pileoli liminis

말초아교세포	Peripheral glial cells	Gliocyti peripherici
신경집세포계열	Schwann cell lineage	Linea generationis schwannocytorum
신경집모세포	Schwannoblast; Primordial schwann cell	Schwannoblastus; Schwannocytus primordialis
미성숙신경집세포	Immature Schwann cell	Schwannocytus non maturus
다발주위상피모양신경집세포	Perifascicular epithelioid Schwann cell	Schwannocytus perifascicularis epithelioidalis
분리신경집세포	Segregating Schwann cell	Schwannocytus segregans
집형성신경집세포	Ensheathing Schwann cell	Schwannocytus involvens
성숙신경집세포	Mature Schwann cell	Schwannocytus maturus
신경집세포바닥판; 신경속막층바닥판	Schwann cell basal lamina; Endoneurial layer basal lamina	Lamina basalis schwannocytii; Lamina basalis strati endoneurialis
민말이집신경집세포	Nonmyelinating Schwann cell	Schwannocytus non myelinopoieticus
말이집신경집세포	Myelinating Schwann cell	Schwannocytus myelinopoieticus
꽃말이집신경집세포	Premyelinating Schwann cell; Promyelinating Schwann cell	Schwannocytus praemyelinatus; Schwannocytus promyelinated
고립신경집세포	Isolated Schwann cell	Schwannocytus isolatus
종말신경집세포; 종말신경아교세포	Terminal Schwann cell; Terminal glial cell	Schwannocytus terminalis; Cellula telogialis
척수신경절집모세포	Spinal ganglion ensheathing blast cell; Dorsal root ganglion ensheathing blast cell	Glioblastus ganglionaris spinalis implicans; Glioblastus ganglionaris radialis dorsalis implicans

말이집형성	Myelination	Myelinisatio
축삭신경집세포	Uniaxonal Schwann cell	Schwannocytus uniaxonalis
축삭분절	Axon segment	Segmentum axonis
민말이집섬유	Nonmyelinated fiber	Neurofibra non myelinata
꽃말이집섬유	Premyelinated fiber; Promyelinated fiber	Neurofibra praemyelinata; Neurofibra promyelinated
축삭간막	Mesaxon	Mesaxon
축삭간막연장	Mesaxonal elongation	Extensio mesaxonis
축삭간막나선화	Spiralization of mesaxon	Spiralisatio mesaxonis

말이집형성시작	Onset of myelination	Inceptio myelinopoiesis
말집	Compaction	Compactio
신경집세포세포질돌출	Extrusion of Schwann cell cytoplasm	Extrusum cytoplasmatis schwannocytii
치밀말이집	Compact myelin	Myelinum condensum; Myelinum compactum
말이집섬유; 말초말이집섬유	Myelinated fiber; Peripheral myelinated fiber	Neurofibra myelinata; Neurofibra myelinata peripherica
바깥축삭간막	External mesaxon; Outer mesaxon	Mesaxon externum
속축삭간막	Internal mesaxon; Inner mesaxon	Mesaxon internum
말이집판; 말이집층	Myelin lamella; Myelin layer	Lamella myelini; Stratum myelini
굵은치밀선	Major dense line	Linea densa major
가는치밀선	Minor dense line	Linea densa minor
마디사이분절	Internode; internodal segment	Segmentum internodale
말이집성장	Myelin sheath growth	Incrementum manicae myelini
마디발생	Node development	Formatio nodi; Formatio nodi interruptionis myelini
이온통로분리	Ion channel segregation	Segregatio canalium ionicorum
마디틈새	Node gap	Fissura nodalis
마디틈새물질	Node gap substance	Substantia fissurae nodalis
마디결부위	Paranode; Paranodal region	Paranodus
반마디	Heminode	Heminodus
종말발; 마디결주머니	End foot; Paranodal pocket	Pes terminalis; Infundibulum paranodale
마디결분절	Juxtanodal segment	Segmentum juxtanodale
신경집세포미세융모	Schwann cell microvilli	Microvilli schwannocytii
축삭약화	Axon attenuation	Attenuatio axonis
축삭막밀치밀	Subaxolemmal density	Densitas subaxolemmalis
<b>운동단위발생</b>	<b>Motor unit development</b>	<b>Formatio unitatis motoriae</b>
축삭표적접촉; 축삭근육접촉	Axon target contact; Axon muscle contact	Axon appositum ad scopum; Axon appositum ad musculum
연접형성	Synaptogenesis	Synaptogenesis
여분연접제거	Elimination of superfluous synapses	Eliminatio synapsium superfluarum
연접경합	Synaptic competition	Competitio synaptica
신경근육연접; 신경근육이음	Neuromuscular junction; Neuromuscular synapse	Synapsis neuromuscularis; Junctio neuromuscularis
<b>말초신경계통자율신경부분</b>	<b>Autonomic part of peripheral nervous system</b>	<b>Pars autonoma systematis nervosi peripherici</b>
신경능선	Neural crest	Crista neuralis
미성숙일반내장들신경세포	Immature general visceral afferent neuron	Neuron immaturum afferens viscerale commune
<b>내장운동신경계통</b>	<b>Visceromotor system</b>	<b>Pars visceromotoria systematis nervosi peripherici</b>
교감부신세포계열	Sympathosuprarenal cell lineage; Sympathoadrenal cell lineage	Linea generationis cellularum sympathicosuprarenalium
자율신경절	Autonomic ganglion	Ganglion autonomicum

자율신경절원기	Primordia of autonomic ganglia	Primordia gangliorum autonomicorum
자율신경절모세포	Autonomic ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus autonomicus
교감신경절	Sympathetic ganglion	Ganglion sympathicum

교감신경절원기	Primordia of sympathetic ganglia	Primordia gangliorum sympathicorum
교감신경줄기신경절원기	Primordia of sympathetic trunk ganglia	Primordia gangliorum trunci sympathici
위목신경절원기	Primordium of superior cervical ganglion	Primordium ganglii cervicalis superioris
중간목신경절원기	Primordium of middle cervical ganglion	Primordium ganglii cervicalis medii
아래목신경절원기	Primordium of inferior cervical ganglion	Primordium ganglii cervicalis inferioris
목가슴신경절원기; 별신경절원기	Primordium of cervicothoracic ganglion; Primordium of stellate ganglion	Primordium ganglii cervicothoracici; Primordium ganglii stellati
가슴신경절원기	Primordia of thoracic ganglia	Primordia gangliorum thoracicorum
허리신경절원기	Primordia of lumbar ganglia	Primordia gangliorum lumbalium
엉치신경절원기	Primordia of sacral ganglia	Primordia gangliorum sacralium
홀신경절원기	Primordium of ganglion impar	Primordium ganglii imparis
교감내장신경절원기	Primordia of sympathetic visceral ganglia	Primordia gangliorum sympathicorum visceralium
부교감신경절	Parasympathetic ganglion	Ganglion parasympathicum

부교감신경절원기	Primordia of parasympathetic ganglia	Primordia gangliorum parasympathicorum
종말신경절원기	Primordium of terminal ganglion	Primordium ganglii terminalis
섬모체신경절원기	Primordium of ciliary ganglion	Primordium ganglii ciliaris
공막비갈신경절원기	Primordia of episcleral ganglia	Primordia gangliorum episcleralium
날개입천장신경절원기	Primordium of pterygopalatine ganglion	Primordium ganglii pterygopalatini
아래턱신경절원기	Primordium of submandibular ganglion	Primordium ganglii submandibularis
혀밑신경절원기	Primordium of sublingual ganglion	Primordium ganglii sublingualis
귀신경절원기	Primordium of otic ganglion	Primordium ganglii otici
골반신경절원기	Primordia of pelvic ganglia	Primordia gangliorum pelviorum
내장신경절원기	Primordia of visceral ganglia	Primordia gangliorum visceralium
자율신경세포	Autonomic neuron	Neuron autonomicum

자율신경모세포	Autonomic blast cells	Blasti autonomici
자율신경절모세포	Autonomic ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus autonomicus
교감신경절모세포	Sympathetic ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus sympathicus
신경절이전교감신경세포	Preganglionic sympathetic neuron	Neuron immaturum sympathicum praeganglionare
신경절이후교감신경세포; 교감신경모세포	Postganglionic sympathetic neuron; Sympathoblast	Neuron immaturum sympathicum postganglionare; Sympathoblastus
작은교감신경모세포	Small sympathoblast	Sympathoblastus parvus
중간교감신경모세포	Intermediate sympathoblast	Sympathoblastus intermedius
큰교감신경모세포	Large sympathoblast	Sympathoblastus magnus
사이신경세포	Interneuron	Interneuron
신경절이전부교감신경세포	Preganglionic parasympathetic neuron	Neuron immaturum parasympathicum praeganglionare; Parasympathoblastus

부교감신경절모세포	Parasympathetic ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus parasympathicus
신경절이후부교감신경세포; 부교감신경모세포	Postganglionic parasympathetic neuron; Parasympathoblast	Neuron immaturum parasympathicum postganglionare; Parasympathoblastus
자율신경절집모세포	Autonomic ganglion ensheathing blast cell	Glioblastus ganglionaris autonomicus
신경절피막	Ganglionic capsule	Capsula ganglii
신경절버팀질	Stroma of ganglion	Stroma ganglii
부신속질원기	Primordium of medulla of suprarenal gland	Primordium medullae glandulae suprarenalis
부신속질모세포	Suprarenal medulloblast	Medulloblastus suprarenalis
결신경절	Paraganglion	Paraganglion
크롬친화모세포	Pheochromocytoblast	Phaeochromocytoblastus
교감친화모세포	Sympathochromaffin blast cell	Blastus cellulae sympathochromaffinae
화학분화자율신경세포	Chemodifferentiated autonomic neuron	Neuron autonomicum chemodifferentiatum

<b>자율신경축삭과 다발</b>	<b>Autonomic axons and fasciculi</b>	<b>Axona et fasciculi autonomici</b>
교감신경줄기	Sympathetic trunk	Truncus sympathicus
신경절사이가지	Interganglionic branch	R. interganglionicus
교감신경줄기원기	Primordium of sympathetic trunk	Primordium trunci sympathici
신경절이전축삭	Preganglionic axon	Axon praeganglionicum
신경절이전섬유	Preganglionic nerve fiber	Neurofibra praeganglionica
백색교통가지	White ramus communicans	R. communicans albus
신경절이후축삭	Postganglionic axon	Axon postganglionicum
신경절이후섬유	Postganglionic nerve fiber	Neurofibra postganglionica
자율신경섬유	Autonomic nerve fiber	Neurofibra autonomica
회색교통가지	Grey ramus communicans	R. communicans griseus
교감신경얼기	Sympathetic plexus	Plexus sympathicus
자율신경얼기	Autonomic plexus	Plexus autonomicus
자율신경절	Autonomic ganglion	Ganglion autonomicum

<b>창자신경계통</b>	<b>Enteric nervous system</b>	<b>Systema nervosum entericum</b>
신경능선	Neural crest	Crista neuralis
창자신경절모세포	Enteric ganglioblast	Ganglioblastus entericus
미성숙창자신경세포	Immature enteric neuron	Neuron immaturum entericum
창자신경절얼기	Ganglionic enteric plexus; Enteric nerve plexus	Plexus entericus ganglionaris
근육층신경얼기	Myenteric plexus	Plexus nervosus myentericus
바깥점막밑신경얼기	Outer submucous plexus	Plexus nervosus submucosus externus
속점막밑신경얼기	Inner submucous plexus	Plexus nervosus submucosus internus
창자아교모세포	Enteric glioblast; Enteric ensheathing cell	Glioblastus entericus; Cellula implicans enterica
창자아교세포	Enteric glia	Glia enterica
창자아교세포	Enteric glial cell	Gliocytus entericus
창자신경절	Enteric ganglion	Ganglion entericum
창자무신경절얼기	Aganglionic enteric plexus	Plexus entericus aganglionaris

말초신경결합조직	Connective tissue of peripheral nerve	Textus connectivus nervi peripherici
신경능선	Neural crest	Crista neuralis
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
몸분절중간엽	Somitic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somiticum
피부근육분절중간엽	Dermatomyotomal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma dermatomyotomiale
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
내장중간엽	Splanchnopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma splanchnopleurale
배꼽고리배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm of umbilical ring	Ectoderma embryonicum anuli umbilicalis
꼬리융기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
신경속막	Endoneurium	Endoneurium
신경바깥막	Epineurium	Epineurium
신경다발막	Perineurium	Perineurium
섬유모세포	Fibroblast	Fibroblastus
신경속막섬유모세포	Endoneurial fibroblast	Fibroblastus endoneurialis
신경바깥막섬유모세포	Epineurial fibroblast	Fibroblastus epineurialis
신경다발막섬유모세포	Perineurial fibroblast	Fibroblastus perineurialis
신경속막집	Endoneurial sheath	Vagina endoneurialis
신경속막집바닥판	Endoneurial sheath basal lamina	Lamina basalis vaginae endoneurialis
신경다발막모세포	Perineurial blast cell	Perineurioblastus
신경다발막세포	Perineurial cell	Perineuriocytus
큰포식세포	Macrophage	Macrophagocytus
<b>말초신경계통이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of peripheral nervous system</b>	<b>Anomaliae systematis nervosi peripherici</b>
선천말이집저형성	Congenital hypomyelination	Hypomyelinisatio congenita
선천말이집저형성여러신경병증	Congenital hypomyelinating polyneuropathy	Polyneuropathia congenita hypomyelinisatione
말이집형성이상	Dysmyelination	Dysmyelinisatio
유전말초신경병증	Hereditary peripheral neuropathy	Neuropathia peripherica congenita
유전운동감각신경병증	Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathies	Neuropathiae motoriae et sensoriae congenitae
선천갓돌림얼굴신경마비	Congenital abducens facial paralysis	Paralysis congenita abducentofacialis
선천운동신경세포위축	Congenital motor neuron atrophy	Atrophia neuroni motorii congeniti
유전운동신경병증	Hereditary motor neuronopathy	Neuronopathia motoria hereditaria
급성영아척수성근육위축	Acute infantile spinal muscular atrophy	Atrophia infantilis spinalis musculorum acuta
말초신경무발생	Agenesis of peripheral nerve	Agenesis nervi peripherici
뇌신경무발생	Cranial nerve agenesis	Agenesis nervi cranialis
척수신경무발생	Spinal nerve agenesis	Agenesis nervi spinalis
말초신경저형성	Hypoplasia of peripheral nerve	Hypoplasia nervi peripherici
뇌신경저형성	Cranial nerve hypoplasia	Hypoplasia nervi cranialis
척수신경저형성	Spinal nerve hypoplasia	Hypoplasia nervi spinalis
<b>성장이상</b>	<b>Growth anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae crescentiae</b>
중복말초신경	Duplicated peripheral nerve	N. periphericus duplicatus
세겹말초신경	Tripllicated peripheral nerve	N. periphericus triplicatus

얼기말초신경	Plexiform peripheral nerve	N. periphericus plexiformis
말초신경사이연결이상	Anomalous connection between peripheral nerves	Conexus abnormalis inter nervos periphericos
척수신경분절섬유다발분포이상	Anomalous spinal segmental fiber bundle distribution	Distributio abnormalis fascis neurofibrarum spinalium segmentalium
말초신경주행이상	Anomalous peripheral nerve course	Cursus abnormalis nervi peripherici
선천말초신경자리움김	Congenital peripheral nerve displacement	Dislocatio congenita nervi peripherici
얼기자리움김	Plexus displacement	Dislocatio plexus
팔신경얼기앞붙음	Brachial plexus prefixation	Praefixatio plexus brachialis
팔신경얼기뒤붙음	Brachial plexus postfixation	Postfixatio plexus brachialis
허리엉치신경얼기앞붙음	Lumbosacral plexus prefixation	Prefixatio plexus lumbosacralis
허리엉치신경얼기뒤붙음	Lumbosacral plexus postfixation	Postfixatio plexus lumbosacralis

<b>창자신경계통이상</b>	<b>Enteric nervous system anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae systematis nervosi enterici</b>
가족성자율신경이상	Familial dysautonomia	Dysautonomia familiaris
창자신경세포형성이상	Intestinal neuronal dysplasia	Dysplasia neuronalis intestinalis
샘창자이후창자신경계통없음	Absence of postduodenal enteric nervous system	Absentia systematis nervosi enterici post duodenalis
잘록창자신경절없음	Colonic aganglionosis	Aganglionosis coli
전체잘록창자신경절없음	Total colonic aganglionosis	Aganglionosis coli completa
부분잘록창자신경절없음	Partial colonic aganglionosis	Aganglionosis coli partialis
선천거대잘록창자	Congenital megacolon	Megacolon congenitum
잘록창자신경세포형성이상	Colonic neuronal dysplasia	Dysplasia neuralis coli
잘록창자신경절세포감소증	Colonic hypoganglionosis; Colonic hypogangliosis	Hypoganglionosis coli

**감각기관**

**Sense organs**

**Organa sensuum**

후각기관	Olfactory organ	Organum olfactorium; Organum olfactus
머리외배엽	Ectoderm of head	Ectoderma capitis
코기원판; 코원반; 후각기원판	Nasal placode; Nasal disc; Olfactory placode	Placoda nasalis; Placoda olfactoria
코신경능선복합체	Nasal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis nasalis
후각상피	Olfactory epithelium	Epithelium olfactorium
후각줄기세포	Olfactory stem cell	Cellula olfactoria praecursoria
후각신경모세포	Olfactory neuroblast	Neuroblastus olfactorius
미성숙후각신경세포	Immature olfactory neuron	Neuron olfactorium immaturum
후각망울사이신경선조세포	Olfactory bulb interneuron progenitor cell	Cellula progenetrix interneuronis bulbi olfactorii
후각망울사이신경세포	Olfactory bulb interneuron	Interneuron bulbi olfactorii
후각버팀상피세포	Olfactory supporting epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus sustentans olfactorius
후각바닥상피세포	Olfactory basal epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus basalis olfactorius
후각집아교모세포	Olfactory ensheathing glioblast	Glioblastus olfactorius implicans
후각집세포; 후각집아교세포	Olfactory ensheathing cell [OEC]; Olfactory ensheathing glial cell	Cellula olfactoria implicans; Gliocytus olfactorius implicans

후각신경	Olfactory nerves	Fila olfactoria
코오목	Nasal pit	Fovea nasalis
코주머니	Nasal sac	Saccus nasalis
코지느러미	Nasal fin	Pinna nasalis
입코막	Oronasal membrane	Membrana oronasalis
코마개	Nasal plug	Obtumentum nasale
코선반용기	Conchal cushion	Pulvillus conchalis
코곁굴삭	Paranasal diverticulum	Diverticulum paranasale
후각원기	Olfactory primordium	Primordium olfactorium

<b>후각기관이상</b>	<b>Olfactory organ anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae organi olfactorii</b>
후각신경결핍	Olfactory nerve deficiency	Defectus nervi olfactorii
후각망울없음	Olfactory bulb absence	Absentia bulbi olfactorii
후각망울저형성	Olfactory bulb hypoplasia	Hypoplasia bulbi olfactorii
후각로없음	Olfactory tract absence	Absentia tractus olfactorii
후각로저형성	Olfactory tract hypoplasia	Hypoplasia tractus olfactorii

<b>보습코기관</b>	<b>Vomeronasal organ</b>	<b>Organum vomeronasale</b>
코기원판; 코원반; 후각기원판	Nasal placode; Nasal disc; Olfactory placode	Placoda nasalis; Placoda olfactoria
보습코신경능선복합체	Vomeronasal neural crest complex	Complexus cristae neuralis vomeronasalis
보습코기관원기	Primordium of vomeronasal organ	Primordium organi vomeronasalis
보습코고랑	Vomeronasal groove	Sulcus vomeronasalis
보습코오목	Vomeronasal cup	Cupula vomeronasalis
대롱보습코기관	Tubular vomeronasal organ	Organum vomeronasale tubulare
보습코관	Vomeronasal duct	Ductus organi vomeronasalis
보습코상피	Vomeronasal epithelium	Epithelium vomeronasale
보습코신경모세포	Vomeronasal neuroblast	Neuroblastus vomeronasalis
미성숙보습코신경세포	Immature vomeronasal neuron	Neuron immaturum vomeronasale
보습코집아교모세포	Vomeronasal ensheathing glioblast	Glioblastus vomeronasalis implicants
보습코집세포	Vomeronasal ensheathing cell	Cellula vomeronasalis implicants
보습코신경	Vomeronasal nerve	N. vomeronasalis
종말신경모세포	Neuroblast of nervus terminalis	Neuroblastus nervi terminalis
종말신경미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron of nervus terminalis	Neuron immaturum nervi terminalis
종말신경신경집세포; 종말신경신경집아교세포	Ensheathing cell of terminal nerve; Ensheathing glial cell of terminal nerve	Cellula nervi terminalis implicants; Glyocytyus nervi terminalis implicants
종말신경	Terminal nerve	N. terminalis

<b>미각기관; 맛감각기관</b>	<b>Gustatory organ</b>	<b>Organum gustatorium; Organum gustus</b>
<b>맛봉오리</b>	<b>Taste bud</b>	<b>Gemma gustatoria; Caliculus gustatorius</b>
입인두상피	Oropharyngeal epithelium	Epithelium oropharyngeum
맛봉오리원기	Primordium of taste bud	Primordium gemmae gustatoriae
봉오리주위신경섬유	Perigemmal nerve fiber	Neurofibra perigemmalis

봉오리속신경섬유	Intragemmal nerve fiber	Neurofibr intragemmalis
봉오리주위세포	Perigemmal cell	Cellula perigemmalis
원시맛구멍	Primordial taste pore	Porus gustatorius primordialis
긴비분화세포	Elongated nondifferentiated cell	Epitheliocytus extensus non differentiatius
I형미각상피세포; I형맛감각상피세포	Type I gustatory epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus gustatorius typi I
II형미각상피세포; II형맛감각상피세포	Type II gustatory sensory epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus sensorius gustatorius typi II
III형미각상피세포; III형맛감각상피세포	Type III gustatory sensory epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus sensorius gustatorius typi III
IV형미각상피세포; IV형맛감각 상피세포; 바닥상피세포	Type IV gustatory epithelial cell; Basal epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus gustatorius typi IV; Epitheliocytus basalis
V형미각상피세포; V형맛감각 상피세포; 가장자리상피세포	Type V gustatory epithelial cell; Marginal epithelial cell	Epitheliocytus gustatorius typi V; Epitheliocytus marginalis
맛구멍	Taste pore	Porus gustatorius

눈 관련구조	Eye and related structures	Oculus et structurae pertinentes
안구	Eyeball	Bulbus oculi
신경관상피; 신경외배엽	Neural tube epithelium; Neurectoderm; Neural ectoderm	Epithelium tubi neuralis; Neurectoderma
눈원기	Optic primordium	Primordium opticum
눈고랑	Optic groove; Optic sulcus	Sulcus opticus
눈소포	Optic vesicle	Vesicula optica
눈소포공간	Cavity of optic vesicle	Cavitas vesiculae opticae
망막속공간; 망막속틈새	Intraretinal space; Intraretinal cleft	Spatium intraretinale
망막원반	Retinal disc	Discus retinalis
눈소포줄기	Optic stalk	Pedunculus opticus
시각신경	Optic nerve	N. opticus
시각신경원반	Optic disc	Discus nervi optici
눈잔	Optic cup	Cupula optica
눈잔입술	Optic cup lip	Labrum cupulae opticae
눈잔바깥층	External cup layer	Lamina externa cupulae
눈잔공간	Cavity of optic cup	Cavitas cupulae opticae
맨뒤방; 유리체방	Postremal chamber; Vitreous chamber	Camera postrema; Camera vitrea
눈잔속층	Internal cup layer	Lamina interna cupulae
눈잔틈새	Retinal fissure; Optic fissure	Fissura optica; Fissura retinae
머리외배엽	Ectoderm of head	Ectoderma capitis
각막상피; 앞상피	Corneal epithelium; Anterior epithelium	Epithelium anterius corneae
단층입방상피	Simple cuboidal epithelium	Epithelium simplex cuboideum
비각질층중편평상피	Nonkeratinized stratified squamous epithelium	Epithelium stratificatum squamosum non cornificatum
앞경계판	Anterior limiting lamina	Lamina limitans anterior
각막줄기세포	Corneal stem cell	Cellula cornealis praecursoria
수정체기원판; 수정체원반	Lens placode; Lens disc	Placoda lentis; Discus lentis

수정체오목	Lens pit	Fovea lentis
수정체소포	Lens vesicle	Vesicula lentis
수정체공간	Lens cavity	Cavitas lentis
D모양수정체공간	D shaped lens cavity	Cavitas lentis figurata D
초승달수정체공간	Crescent shaped lens cavity	Cavitas crescentiformis lentis
닫힌수정체공간	Closed lens cavity	Cavitas lentis clausa
얕은수정체상피	Superficial lens epithelium	Epithelium superficiale lentis
깊은수정체상피	Deep lens epithelium	Epithelium profundum lentis
일차수정체섬유	Primary lens fiber	Fibra lentis primaria
적도수정체상피	Equatorial lens epithelium	Epithelium aequatoriale lentis
이차수정체섬유	Secondary lens fiber	Fibra lentis secundaria
이차수정체섬유융합	Suture of secondary lens fiber	Sutura fibrae lentis secundariae
수정체피막	Lens capsule	Capsula lentis
혈관수정체막	Vascular lens tunic	Tunica vasculosa lentis
핵활	Nuclear bow	Arcus nucleorum

망막	Retina	Retina
신경관상피; 신경외배엽	Neural tube epithelium; Neurectoderm; Neural ectoderm	Epithelium tubi neuralis; Neurectoderma
눈잔바깥층	External cup layer	Lamina externa cupulae
거짓중층상피	Pseudostratified epithelium	Epithelium pseudostratificatum
색소층	Pigmented layer	Stratum pigmentosum
색소세포	Pigment cell	Pigmentocytus
망막속공간; 망막속틈새	Intraretinal space; Intraretinal cleft	Spatium intraretinale
눈잔속층	Internal cup layer	Lamina interna cupulae
망막시각부분	Pars optica retinae	Pars optica retinae
실구역; 빛민감층	Ventricular zone; Photosensitive layer	Stratum ventriculare cupulae opticae
거짓중층신경상피	Pseudostratified neuroepithelium	Neuroepithelium pseudostratificatum
핵층	Nuclear layer	Stratum nucleare
증식층	Proliferation zone	Zona proliferationis
초기가장자리층	Initial marginal layer	Stratum marginale initiale
바닥판	Lamina basalis	Lamina basalis

미성숙신경세포돌기	Process of immature neuron	Processus neuronis immaturi
바깥미성숙신경세포층	Outer immature neuron layer	Stratum neuronum immaturorum externum
미성숙신경세포	Immature neuron	Neuron immaturum

부챗살아교모세포	Radial glioblast	Glioblastus radialis
부챗살아교모세포돌기	Process of radial glial cell	Processus gliocyti radialis
수평신경세포	Horizontal cell	Neuron horizontale
뿔막대세포	Rod cell proneuron; Immature rod cell	Proneuron bacilliferum; Neuron immaturum bacilliferum



신경섬유층	Layer of nerve fibers	Stratum neurofibrarum
톱니둘레	Ora serrata	Ora serrata
속경계층	Inner limiting layer	Stratum limitans internum
<b>망막비시각부분</b>	<b>Nonvisual retina</b>	<b>Pars caeca retinae</b>
망막섬모체부분	Ciliary part of retina	Pars ciliaris retinae
섬모체상피	Ciliary epithelium	Epithelium ciliare
망막홍채부분	Iridial part of retina	Pars iridica retinae
홍채상피	Iris epithelium	Epithelium iridicum
동공조임근원기	Primordium of sphincter pupillae	Primordium muscoli sphincteris pupillae
동공확대근원기	Primordium of dilator pupillae	Primordium muscoli dilatatoris pupillae
<b>안구섬유층</b>	<b>Fibrous layer of eyeball</b>	<b>Tunica fibrosa bulbi</b>
공막	Sclera	Sclera
각막	Cornea	Cornea
<b>안구혈관층; 포도막</b>	<b>Vascular layer of eyeball; Uvea</b>	<b>Tunica vasculosa bulbi; Uvea</b>
맥락막	Choroid	Choroidea
섬모체	Ciliary body	Corpus ciliare
무망막홍채	Nonretinal iris	Iris non retinalis
<b>눈중간엽</b>	<b>Optic mesenchyme</b>	<b>Mesenchyma oculi</b>
중간뇌신경능선	Mesencephalic neural crest	Crista neuralis mesencephalica
시각신경능선	Optic neural crest	Crista neuralis optica
혈관수정체막	Vascular lens tunic	Tunica vasculosa lentis
유리체방중간엽	Vitreous chamber mesenchyme	Mesenchyma camerae vitreae
수정체동맥	Lens artery	A. lentis
혈관수정체막	Vascular lens tunic	Tunica vasculosa lentis
유리체동맥	Hyaloid artery	A. hyaloidea
일차유리체	Primary vitreous body	Corpus vitreum primarium
이차유리체	Secondary vitreous body	Corpus vitreum secundarium
삼차유리체	Tertiary vitreous body	Corpus vitreum tertiarium
유리체관	Hyaloid canal	Canalis hyaloideus
유리체막	Vitreous membrane	Membrana vitrea
<b>앞방중간엽</b>	<b>Anterior chamber mesenchyme</b>	<b>Mesenchyma camerae anterioris</b>
뒤상피; 각막내피; 앞방상피	Posterior epithelium; Corneal endothelium; Epithelium of anterior chamber	Epithelium camerae anterioris
방수	Aqueous humor	Humor aquosus
앞방	Anterior chamber	Camera anterior
뒤방	Posterior chamber	Camera posterior
<b>피막중간엽</b>	<b>Capsule mesenchyme</b>	<b>Mesenchyma capsulae</b>
안구섬유층	Fibrous layer of eyeball	Tunica fibrosa bulbi

공막고유질	Substantia propria of sclera	Substantia propria sclerae
각막속정맥	Intrascleral veins	Vv. intrasclerales
공막정맥굴; 공막방수굴	Scleral venous sinus; Scleral aqueous sinus	Sinus venosus sclerae
앞경계판	Anterior limiting lamina	Lamina limitans anterior
각막고유질	Substantia propria of cornea	Substantia propria corneae
뒤상피; 각막내피; 앞방상피	Posterior epithelium; Corneal endothelium; Epithelium of anterior chamber	Epithelium posterius corneae
단층입방상피	Simple cuboidal epithelium	Epithelium simplex cuboideum
단층편평상피	Simple squamous epithelium	Epithelium simplex squamosum
각막세포	Keratocyte	Keratocytus
뒤경계판	Posterior limiting lamina	Lamina limitans posterior
띠줄무늬부분	Banded, striated part	Pars laminata striataque
민띠줄무늬부분	Nonbanded, nonstriated part	Pars non laminata et non striata
안구혈관층; 포도막	Vascular layer of eyeball; Uvea	Tunica vasculosa bulbi; Uvea
혈관층	Vascular layer	Lamina vasculosa
맥락막모세혈관판	Choroidocapillary lamina	Lamina choroidocapillaris
섬모체버팀질	Ciliary stroma	Stroma ciliare
섬모체근	Ciliary muscle	M. ciliaris
홍채버팀질	Stroma of iris	Stroma iridis
동공막	Pupillary membrane; Iridopupillary membrane	Membrana pupillaris
동공막퇴행	Regression of pupillary membrane	Defectio membranae pupillaris

눈부속기관	Accessory ocular structures	Structurae oculi accessoriae
눈꺼풀주름	Palpebral fold	Plica palpebralis
눈꺼풀	Eyelid	Palpebra
배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm	Ectoderma embryonicum
표피	Epidermis	Epidermis
속눈썹	Eyelash	Cilium
결막상피	Conjunctival epithelium	Epithelium conjunctivale
눈꺼풀샘	Tarsal gland bud	Gemma glandulae tarsalis
눈물샘	Lacrimal gland buds	Gemmae glandulae lacrimalis
눈물샘	Blastema of lacrimal gland	Blastema glandulae lacrimalis
눈물배설관	Lacrimal excretory ducts	Ductuli excretorii lacrimales
코눈물고랑; 눈물고랑	Nasolacrimal groove; Lacrimal groove	Sulcus nasolacrimalis; Sulcus lacrimalis
눈물판	Lacrimal lamina	Lamina lacrimalis
눈물끈	Lacrimal cord	Chorda lacrimalis
눈물소관	Lacrimal canaliculus	Canaliculus lacrimalis
눈물주머니	Lacrimal sac	Saccus lacrimalis
코눈물관	Nasolacrimal duct	Ductus nasolacrimalis
눈꺼풀중간엽	Palpebral mesenchyme	Mesenchyma palpebrale
붙은눈꺼풀	Fused eyelids	Palpebrae conjunctae

눈꺼풀틈새	Palpebral fissure	Rima palpebrarum
열린눈꺼풀	Open eyelids	Palpebrae apertae
<b>눈구조물이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of ocular structures</b>	<b>Anomaliae structurarum oculi</b>
안구없음	Anophthalmia	Anophthalmia
잠복안구	Cryptophthalmia	Cryptophthalmia
외눈증	Cyclopia	Cyclopia
외눈증; 합안증	Synophthalmia	Synophthalmia
큰안구증	Macrophthalmia	Macrophthalmia
작은안구증	Microphthalmia	Microphthalmia
두눈가까움증	Ocular hypotelorism	Hypotelorismus oculorum
두눈먼거리증	Ocular hypertelorism	Hypertelorismus oculorum
원뿔각막	Conical cornea	Cornea conica
타원각막	Ovoid cornea	Cornea ovoidea
납작각막	Flat cornea	Cornea plana
선천뚫린각막	Congenital perforated cornea	Cornea perforata congenita
유전각막상피이상증	Hereditary corneal epithelial dystrophy	Cornea guttata
거대각막	Megalocornea	Megalocornea
작은각막	Microcornea	Microcornea
선천각막혼탁	Congenital corneal opacity	Opacitas corneae congenita
공막화각막	Sclerocornea	Sclerocornea
뒤경계막없음	Absent posterior limiting membrane	Absentia laminae limitantis posterioris
수정체오목존속	Persistent lens fovea	Persistentia foveae lentis
홍채없음	Aniridia	Aniridia
결손	Coloboma	Coloboma congenita
뿔동공	Polycoria	Polycoria
참뿔동공	True polycoria	Polycoria vera
거짓뿔동공	Polycoria spuria	Polycoria spuria
동공막존속	Persistent pupillary membrane	Persistentia membranae pupillaris
선천녹내장	Congenital glaucoma	Glaucoma congenitum
소눈증	Buphthalmia	Buphthalmia
무수정체	Lens aplasia; Aphakia	Aplasia lentis; Aphakia
선천백내장	Congenital cataract	Cataracta congenita
수정체중복	Duplication of lens	Duplicatio lentis
딴곳수정체; 수정체편위	Ectopic lens	Ectopia lentis
유리체동맥존속	Persistent hyaloid artery	Persistentia arteriae hyaloideae
수정체혈관층존속	Persistent tunica vasculosa lentis	Persistentia tunicae vasculosae lentis
망막물혹	Retinal cyst	Cystis retinae
과형성일차유리체존속	Persistent hyperplastic primary vitreous body	Persistentia corporis vitrei primarii hyperplastici
선천망막분리	Congenital retinal detachment	Ablatio retinae
맥락막백색증	Albinism of choroid	Albinismus choroideus
눈피부백색증	Oculocutaneous albinism	Albinismus oculocutaneus

눈물샘무형성	Aplasia of lacrimal gland	Aplasia glandulae lacrimalis
딴곳눈물샘	Ectopic lacrimal gland	Ectopia glandulae lacrimalis
선천눈물저하증	Congenital hypolacrimia	Hypolacrimia congenita
눈물점무형성	Aplasia of lacrimal puncta	Aplasia punctorum lacrimalium
틈새눈물점	Slit like lacrimal punctum	Punctum lacrimale rimatum
딴곳눈물점	Ectopic lacrimal punctum	Ectopia puncti lacrimalis
이중눈물점	Double lacrimal punctum	Punctum lacrimalis duplex
과잉눈물점	Supernumerary lacrimal punctum	Punctum lacrimalis supernumerarium
눈물소관폐쇄	Atresia of lacrimal canaliculus	Atresia canaliculi lacrimalis
눈물주머니씩	Diverticulum of lacrimal sac	Diverticulum sacci lacrimalis
선천눈물주머니셋길	Congenital fistula of lacrimal sac	Fistula sacci lacrimalis congenita
눈물주름없음	Absence of lacrimal fold	Absentia plicae lacrimalis
코눈물관무형성	Aplasia of nasolacrimal duct	Aplasia ductus nasolacrimalis
선천코눈물관협착	Congenital stenosis of nasolacrimal duct	Dacryostenosis congenita
바깥코눈물셋길	External nasolacrimal fistula	Fistula externa nasolacrimalis
잠복안구증후군	Cryptophthalmia syndrome	Syndroma cryptophthalmiae
홍채각막중간엽발생장애증후군	Iridocorneal mesenchymal dysgenesis syndrome	Syndroma dysgenesis iridocornealis mesenchymalis
앞방분할증후군	Anterior chamber cleavage syndrome	Syndroma fissurae camerae anterioris
눈물꺾바퀴치아가락증후군	Lacrimoauriculodentodigital syndrome [LADD]	Syndroma lacrimoauriculodentodigitale
눈꺼풀이상	Anomalies of eyelids	Anomaliae palpebrae

<b>귀</b>	<b>Ear</b>	<b>Auris</b>
<b>바깥귀; 외이</b>	<b>External ear</b>	<b>Auris externa</b>
첫째인두고랑 [1]	First pharyngeal groove [1]	Sulcus pharyngeus primus [1]
바깥귀길	External acoustic meatus	Meatus acusticus externus
인두막 [1]	Pharyngeal membrane [1]	Membrana pharyngea [1]
고막	Tympanic membrane	Membrana tympanica
첫째인두활, 둘째인두활 [1,2]	First and second pharyngeal arches [1,2]	Arcus pharyngei primus et secundus [1,2]
꺾바퀴결절	Auricular hillock	Colliculus auricularis
꺾바퀴	Auricle; Pinna	Auricula

<b>가운데귀; 중이</b>	<b>Middle ear</b>	<b>Auris media</b>
첫째인두주머니 [1]	First pharyngeal pouch [1]	Saccus pharyngeus primus [1]
귀관고실오목	Tubotympanic recess	Recessus tubotympanicus
귀관고실오목끝	Tip of tubotympanic recess	Apex recessus tubotympanici
귀관; 귀인두관	Auditory tube; Pharyngotympanic tube; Eustachian tube	Tuba auditiva; Tuba auditoria
고실	Tympanic cavity	Cavitas tympani
고실별집	Tympanic cells	Cellulae tympanicae
꼭지방	Mastoid antrum	Antrum mastoideum
꼭지별집	Mastoid cells	Cellulae mastoideae

첫째인두활 [1]	First pharyngeal arch [1]	Arcus pharyngeus primus [1]
첫째인두활중간엽	Mesenchyme of first pharyngeal arch	Mesenchyma arcus pharyngei primi
첫째인두활연골등쪽부분	Dorsal part of first pharyngeal arch cartilage	Pars dorsalis cartilaginis arcus pharyngei primi
모루뼈짧은다리	Short limb of incus	Crus breve incudis
모루뼈몸통	Body of incus	Corpus incudis
망치뼈머리	Head of malleus	Caput mallei
앞망치인대	Anterior ligament of malleus	Lig. mallei anterioris
고막긴장근	Tensor tympani	M. tensor tympani
둘째인두활 [2]	Second pharyngeal arch [2]	Arcus pharyngeus secundus [2]
둘째인두활중간엽	Mesenchyme of second pharyngeal arch	Mesenchyma arcus pharyngei secundi
둘째인두활연골	Second pharyngeal arch cartilage	Cartilago arcus pharyngei secundi
망치돌기	Malleolar process	Processus mallei
망치뼈자루	Handle of malleus	Manubrium mallei
모루뼈긴팔	Long limb of incus	Crus longum incudis
등자뼈	Stapes	Stapes
등자근삭	Blastema of stapedius	Blastema musculi stapedii
등자근	Stapedius	M. stapedius
등자근고리	Stapedial ring	Anulus stapedis
고실끈신경	Chorda tympani	Chorda tympani
얼굴신경등자근가지	Stapedial branch of facial nerve	R. stapedius nervi facialis

속귀; 내이	Internal ear	Auris interna
배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm	Ectoderma embryonicum
귀기원판; 귀원반	Otic placode; Otic disc	Placoda otica
귀오목	Otic pit	Fovea otica
귀소포	Otic vesicle; Otocyst	Vesicula otica
두꺼워진상피반점	Thickened patches of epithelium	Maculae densae epithelii
원시막미로; 안뜰주머니	Primordial membranous labyrinth; Vestibular sac	Primordium labyrinthi membranacei; Sacculus vestibularis
속림프관부속기	Endolymphatic appendage	Appendix endolymphatica
속림프관	Endolymphatic duct	Ductus endolymphaticus
타원동근주머니방	Utriculosaccular chamber	Camera utriculosaccularis
원시타원주머니	Primordial utricle	Primordium utriculi
반고리판	Semicircular plate	Lamina semicircularis
중심융합	Central coalescence	Coalescentia centralis
반고리관	Semicircular duct	Ductus semicircularis
원시동근주머니	Primordial saccule	Primordium sacculi
원시달팽이관; 속림프삭	Primordial cochlear duct; Endolymphatic diverticulum	Primordium ductus cochlearis; Diverticulum endolymphaticum
나선성장	Spiral growth	Crescentia spiraliformis
결합관	Ductus reuniens	Ductus reuniens
머리중간엽	Head mesenchyme	Mesenchyma capitis

귀연골주머니	Otic capsule	Capsula otica
귀연골	Otic cartilage	Cartilago otica
연골미로	Cartilaginous labyrinth	Labyrinthus cartilagineus
뼈미로	Bony labyrinth	Labyrinthus osseus
중간엽	Mesenchyme	Mesenchyma
바깥림프공간	Perilymphatic space	Spatium perilymphaticum
귀주위수조	Periotic cistern	Cistema periotica
고실계단원기	Primordium of scala tympani	Primordium scalae tympani
안뜰계단원기	Primordium of scala vestibuli	Primordium scalae vestibuli
계단끝통로	Helicotrema	Helicotrema
중간계단	Scala media	Scala media
바깥림프공간	Perilymphatic space	Spatium perilymphaticum
중간엽	Mesenchyme	Mesenchyma
달팽이축	Modiolus	Modiolus cochleae
뼈나선판	Osseous spiral lamina	Lamina spiralis ossea
귀기원판; 귀원반	Otic placode; Otic disc	Placoda otica
귀소포신경상피구역	Neuroepithelial area of otic vesicle	Area neuroepithelialis vesiculae oticae
안뜰모세포	Vestibuloblast	Vestibuloblastus
안뜰털세포	Vestibular hair cell; Vestibular sensory cell	Vestibulocytus; Cellula sensoria pilosa
1형안뜰털세포	Type 1 vestibular hair cell; Type 1 vestibular sensory cell	Vestibulocytus I; Vestibulocytus piriformis
2형안뜰털세포	Type 2 vestibular hair cell; Type 2 vestibular sensory cell	Vestibulocytus II; Vestibulocytus columnaris
달팽이모세포	Cochleoblast	Cochleoblastus
달팽이털세포	Cochlear hair cell	Cochleocytus
속털세포	Inner hair cell	Cochleocytus internus
바깥털세포	Outer hair cell	Cochleocytus externus
안뜰버팀세포	Vestibular supporting cell	Vestibulocytus sustentans
혈관줄무늬상피	Epithelium of stria vascularis	Epithelium striae vascularis
속림프주머니상피	Epithelium of endolymphatic sac	Epithelium sacci endolymphatici
막미로속면	Lining of membranous labyrinth	Epithelium labyrinthi membranosi
안뜰달팽이신경절	Vestibulocochlear ganglion	Ganglion vestibulocochleare
달팽이신경절; 나선신경절	Cochlear ganglion; Spiral ganglion	Ganglion spirale cochleae
속안뜰털세포	Inner vestibular hair cell	Vestibulocytus internus
바깥안뜰털세포	Outer vestibular hair cell	Vestibulocytus externus
안뜰버팀세포	Vestibular supporting cell	Vestibulocytus sustentans
달팽이나선관	Spiral canal of cochlea	Canalis spiralis cochleae
귀신경능선조직	Otic neural crest tissue	Textum cristae neuralis oticae
안뜰신경절세포	Vestibular ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglionare vestibulare
달팽이신경절세포	Cochlear ganglion cell	Neuron sensorium ganglionare cochleare
척수신경절집모세포	Spinal ganglion ensheathing blast cell; Dorsal root ganglion ensheathing blast cell	Glioblastus ganglionaris spinalis implicans; Glioblastus ganglionaris radialis dorsalis implicans

신경절위성세포	Ganglionic satellite cell	Gliocytus ganglionicus
신경집모세포	Schwannoblast; Primordial schwann cell	Schwannoblastus; Schwannocytus primordialis
신경집세포; 슈반세포	Schwann cell	Schwannocytus

<b>귀이상</b>	<b>Ear anomalies</b>	<b>Anomaliae auris</b>
<b>바깥귀이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of external ear</b>	<b>Anomaliae auris externae</b>
<b>가운데귀이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of middle ear</b>	<b>Anomaliae auris mediae</b>
고실폐쇄	Atresia of tympanic cavity	Atresia cavitatis tympanicae
고실형성이상	Dysplasia of tympanic cavity	Dysplasia cavitatis tympanicae
고실저형성	Hypoplasia of tympanic cavity	Hypoplasia cavitatis tympanicae
달팽이창무형성	Aplasia of round window	Aplasia fenestrae cochleae
달팽이창딴곳증	Ectopia of round window	Ectopia fenestrae cochleae
안뜰창무형성	Aplasia of oval window	Aplasia fenestrae cochleae
귀유착; 귀경화	Ankylotia; Otosclerosis	Ankylotia; Otosclerosis
귓속뼈무형성	Aplasia of auditory ossicles	Aplasia ossiculorum auditus
귓속뼈형성이상	Dysplasia of auditory ossicles	Dysplasia ossiculorum auditus
귓속뼈저형성	Hypoplasia of auditory ossicles	Hyoplasia ossiculorum auditus
귓속뼈과형성	Hyperplasia of auditory ossicles	Hyperplasia ossiculorum auditus
고막긴장근없음	Absent tensor tympani	M. tensor tympani absens
등자근없음	Absent stapedius	M. stapedius absens
귀관무형성	Aplasia of pharyngotympanic tube	Aplasia tubae auditivae
귀관협착	Stenosis of pharyngotympanic tube	Stenosis tubae auditivae
얼굴신경관벌어짐	Facial canal dehiscence	Canalis nervi facialis dehiscens
등자근동맥존속	Persistent stapedial artery	Persistentia arteriae stapediae
<b>속귀이상</b>	<b>Anomalies of internal ear</b>	<b>Anomaliae auris internae</b>
미로무형성	Labyrinthine aplasia	Aplasia labyrinthi
미로저형성	Labyrinthine hypoplasia	Hypoplasia labyrinthi
미로다른조직형성	Labyrinthine heteroplasia	Heteroplasia labyrinthi
딴곳미로	Ectopic labyrinth	Ectopia labyrinthi
멜라닌세포없음	Melanocyte absence	Absentia melanocytorum
멜라닌세포결핍	Melanocyte deficiency	Defectus melanocytorum
속귀길무형성	Aplasia of internal acoustic meatus	Aplasia meatus acustici interni
속귀길딴곳증	Ectopia of internal acoustic meatus	Ectopia meatus acustici interni
속귀길저형성	Hypoplasia of internal acoustic meatus	Hypoplasia meatus acustici interni
속귀길과형성	Hyperplasia of internal acoustic meatus	Hyperplasia meatus acustici interni
활밀오목무형성	Aplasia of subarcuate fossa	Aplasia fossae subarcuatae
활밀오목저형성	Hypoplasia of subarcuate fossa	Hypoplasia fossae subarcuatae
활밀오목딴곳증	Ectopia of subarcuate fossa	Ectopia fossae subarcuatae
활밀오목과형성	Hyperplasia of subarcuate fossa	Hyperplasia fossae subarcuatae



나선신경종말	Spiral ending	Terminatio spiralis
쐐기신경집세포	Wedge shaped Schwann cell; Wedge shaped neurolemmocyte	Schwannocytus cuneiformis
층판소체	Lamellar corpuscle	Corpusculum lamellosum
중심끝	Central ending	Terminatio centralis
층판세포	Lamellar cell	Cellula lamellosa
바깥망울	External bulb; Outer core; Perineurial capsule	Capsula perineuralis; Bulbus externus
망울소체	Bulbous corpuscle	Corpusculum sensorium fusiforme
중심아교섬유	Central collagen fiber	Fibra collageni centralis
분지끝	Branching ending	Terminatio ramosa
신경다발막피막	Perineurial capsule	Capsula perineuralis

털	Hair	Pilus
털싹	Hair bud	Gemma pili
표피털주머니	Epithelial hair follicle	Folliculus epithelialis pili
털줄기	Hair shaft	Stipes pili; Scapus
배냇솜털	Lanugo	Lanugo
기름샘	Sebaceous gland	Glandula sebacea
태아기름막	Vernix caseosa	Vernix caseosa

손톱, 발톱	Nail	Unguis
손톱영역, 발톱영역	Nail field	Campus unguis
손톱주름, 발톱주름	Nail fold	Plica unguis
손톱바탕질, 발톱바탕질	Nail matrix	Matrix unguis
손톱판, 발톱판	Nail plate	Lamina unguis
위허물	Eponychium	Eponychium
아래허물	Hyponychium	Hyponychium

젖; 유방	Breast	Mamma
젖샘외배엽	Mammary ectoderm	Ectoderma mammaria
젖샘능선	Mammary crest	Crista mammaria
상피젖샘원기	Epithelial mammary primordium	Primordium epitheliale mammae
젖샘오목	Mammary pit	Fovea mammaria
잔류젖샘능선퇴축	Involution of remaining mammary crest	Involutio cristae mammariae reliquae
관싹	Duct bud	Gemma ductus
파리싹	Alveolar bud	Gemma alveoli
중간엽	Mesenchyme	Mesenchyma
젖샘바탕질	Mammary gland stroma	Stroma glandulae mammariae
젖샘	Mammary gland	Glandula mammaria
젖꼭지; 유두	Nipple	Papilla mammae
젖꽃판	Areola	Areola mammae

외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis
멜라닌모세포	Melanoblast	Melanoblastus
젖꼭판샘	Areolar gland	Glandula areolaris
중간엽	Mesenchyme	Mesenchyma
진피	Dermis	Dermis; Corium
젖버팀질	Stroma of breast	Stroma mammae
백색지방조직	White adipose tissue	Textus adiposus albus
피부	Skin	Cutis mammae

피부이상	Anomalies of integument	Anomaliae integumenti communis
아코리아 <sup>1</sup>	Achoria	Achoria
선천피부무형성	Congenital aplasia of the skin	Aplasia cutis congenita; Aplasia cutis circumscripta
선천외배엽형성이상	Congenital ectodermal dysplasia	Dysplasia ectodermiae congenita
물집표피박리증	Epidermolysis bullosa [EB]	Epidermolysis bullosa
단순물집표피박리증	Simple epidermolysis bullosa; Epidermal EB	Epidermolysis bullosa simplex
손발단순물집표피박리증	Simple epidermolysis bullosa of hands and feet	Epidermolysis bullosa simplex manuum et pedum
이음표피박리증	Junctional EB	Epidermolysis bullosa letalis
진피표피박리증	Dermal EB	Epidermolysis bullosa dystrophica
비늘증	Ichthyosis	Ichthyosis
유전절단각질피부증	Hereditary mutilating keratoderma	Keratodermatosis mutilans hereditaria
분절과다	Polymerism	Polymerismus
물갈퀴목	Webbed neck	Pterygium colli
피부색깔이상	Abnormal color of skin	Dyschromia congenita
백색증	Albinism	Albinismus
부분백색증; 멜라닌저하증; 얼룩백색증	Partial albinism; Hypomelanosis; Piebaldism	Albinismus non totus; Hypomelanosis
눈피부백색증	Oculocutaneous albinism	Albinismus oculocutaneus
전신백색증; 무멜라닌증	Total albinism; Amelanosis	Albinismus totus; Amelanosis
이질색소증	Heteropigmentation	Heterochromia
저색소증	Hypopigmentation	Hypochromia
멜라닌증	Melanism	Melanismus
모반	Nevus	Naevus
무색소모반	Nonpigmented nevus	Naevus achromicus
색소모반	Pigmented nevus	Naevus pigmentosus
혈관모반	Vascular nevus	Naevus vasculosus
선천진피물혹	Congenital dermoid cyst	Cystis dermoidea congenita
선천털뿔치주머니	Congenital pilonidal cyst	Cystis pilonidalis congenita
선천털뿔치새길	Congenital pilonidal fistula	Fistula pilonidalis congenita
선천털뿔치굴	Congenital pilonidal sinus	Sinus pilonidalis congenitus

<sup>1</sup> 곰팡이가 일으키는 황선으로 우리말이 적당한 것이 없어 외래어 이름 그대로 함.

선천진피굴	Congenital dermal sinus	Sinus dermalis congenitus
손발톱이상	Nail anomalies	Anomaliae unguis
손발톱이상증	Onychodystrophy	Onychodystrophia
손발톱없음	Anonychia	Anonychia
짧은손발톱증	Brachyonychia	Brachyonychia
손발톱비대	Hyperonychia	Hyperonychia
손발톱비후	Pachyonychia	Pachyonychia
손발톱과다	Polyonychia	Polyonychia
털이상	Hair anomalies	Anomaliae pili
털이상증	Trichodystrophy	Trichodystrophia
선천전신탈모; 털없음	Alopecia universalis congenita; Atrichia	Alopecia totalis congenita; Atrichia
선천옆대머리, 선천앞대머리	Congenital temporal or frontal baldness	Alopecia triangularis temporalis congenita
선천국한털없음	Circumscribed congenital atrichosis	Atrichia congenita circumscripta
선천광범위털없음	Diffuse congenital atrichosis	Atrichia congenita diffusa
선천누덕털과다증	Congenital patchy hypertrichosis	Hypertrichosis partialis congenita
선천베넷털과다증	Congenital hypertrichosis lanuginosa	Hypertrichosis lanuginosa congenita; Hypertrichosis universalis
털감소증	Hypotrichosis	Hypotrichosis
선천꼬인털	Congenital twisted hair	Pilus tortus congenitus
선천염주털	Congenital moniliform hair; Congenital beaded hair	Monilethrix congenita
선천실유리털	Congenital spun glass hair	Pilus canaliculus congenitus; Pilus triangularis congenitus
선천결절털	Congenital nodular hair	Trichorrhexis nodosa congenita
선천대나무털	Congenital bamboo hair	Trichorrhexis invaginata congenita
선천갈림털	Congenital split hair	Trichoschisis congenita
털유황이상증; 선천취약털	Trichothiodystrophy; Congenital brittle hair	Trichothiodystrophia congenita
젖이상; 유방이상	Anomalies of breast	Anomaliae mammae
유방없음	Amastia	Amastia
여성유방증	Gynecomastia	Gynaecomastia
유방비대	Hypermastia	Hypermastia
큰유방증	Macromastia	Macromastia
작은유방증	Micromastia	Micromastia
유방과다	Polymastia	Polymastia
유두없음	Athelia	
작은유두증	Microthelia	Microthelia
선천물힌젖꼭지	Congenital inverted nipple	Papilla mammaria inversa congenita
다유두증	Polythelia	Polythelia
덧가슴젖꼭지	Accessory pectoral nipple	Papilla mammaria accessoria pectoris
겨드랑젖꼭지	Axillary nipple	Papilla mammaria axillaris
고살젖꼭지	Inguinal nipple	Papilla mammaria inguinalis

피부밑조직	Subcutaneous tissue	Tela subcutanea
중간엽	Mesenchyme	Mesenchyma
몸분절중간엽	Somitic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somiticum
피부중간엽	Dermatomeal mesenchyme	Mesenchyma dermatomiale
벽중간엽	Somatopleuric mesenchyme	Mesenchyma somatopleurale
배꼽고리배아외배엽	Embryonic ectoderm of umbilical ring	Ectoderma embryonicum anuli umbilicalis
꼬리웅기유래중간엽	Mesenchyme from caudal eminence	Mesenchyma ex eminentia caudale
외배엽중간엽; 신경능선중간엽	Ectomesenchyme; Neural crest mesenchyme	Ectomesenchyma; Mesenchyma cristae neuralis

**부속기관발생;  
배아바깥막, 태아막**
**Developmental adnexa;  
Extraembryonic and fetal  
membranes**
**Adnexa embryonica et fetalia;  
Membranae extraembryonicae  
et fetales**

일반용어	General terms	Nomina generalia
영양	Nutrition	Nutritio
속영양소	Endotroph	Endotrophia
바깥영양소	Exotroph	Exotrophia
배아영양소	Embryotroph	Embryotrophia
혈액영양소	Hemotroph	Haemotrophia
조직영양소	Histiotroph	Histiotrophia
<b>배아부속기관</b>	<b>Embryonic adnexa</b>	<b>Adnexa embryonica</b>
19일전배아부속기관	Embryonic adnexa before day 19	Adnexa embryonica ante diem 19
<b>오디배</b>	<b>Morula</b>	<b>Morula</b>
오디배바깥세포; 예정영양막세포; 극세포; 극모세포	Outer cell of morula; Presumptive trophoblastic cell; Polarized cell; Polarblast	Cellula externa morulae; Cellula trophoblastica presumptiva; Cellula polarisata; Polarblastus
오디배속세포; 예정배아모세포; 이른뮷분화모세포	Inner cell of morula; Presumptive embryoblastic cell; Early pluriblast	Cellula interna morulae; Cellula embryoblastica presumptiva; Pluriblastus initialis
<b>홀겹주머니배</b>	<b>Unilaminar blastocyst</b>	<b>Blastocystis unilaminaris</b>
영양막; 바깥세포덩이; 영양외배엽	Trophoblast; Outer cell mass; Trophectoderm	Trophoblastus; Massa cellularis externa
주머니배공간	Blastocystic cavity; Blastocyst cavity	Cavitas blastocystica
배아모세포; 속세포덩이; 늦뮷모세포	Embryoblast; Inner cell mass; Late pluriblast	Embryoblastus; Massa cellularis interna; Pluriblastus serior
<b>두겹주머니배</b>	<b>Bilaminar blastocyst</b>	<b>Blastocystis bilaminaris</b>
영양막; 바깥세포덩이; 영양외배엽	Trophoblast; Outer cell mass; Trophectoderm	Trophoblastus; Massa cellularis externa
주머니배공간	Blastocystic cavity; Blastocyst cavity	Cavitas blastocystica
배아바깥내배엽모세포; 체강바깥막; 일차내배엽	Extraembryonic endoblast; Exocoelomic membrane; Primary endoderm	Endoblastus extraembryonicus; Membrana exocoelomica
위판; 일차외배엽	Epiblast; Primary ectoderm	Epiblastus
원시양막공간	Primordial amniotic cavity	Cavitas amniotica primordialis
아래판; 일차내배엽	Hypoblast; Primary endoderm	Hypoblastus
<b>세겹주머니배</b>	<b>Trilaminar blastocyst</b>	<b>Blastocystis trilaminaris</b>
융합영양막	Syncytiotrophoblast	Syncytiotrophoblastus
영양막방	Trophoblastic lacunae	Lacunae trophoblasticae
방혈관순환	Lacunar vascular circle	Circulus lacunosus vascularis
세포영양막	Cytotrophoblast	Cytotrophoblastus
세포영양막푹뚫음모뿔	Previllos clump of cytotrophoblast	Aggregatio praevillosa cytotrophoblasti

영양막위판공간	Trophoepiblastic cavity	Cavitas trophoepiblastica
양막모세포; 양막형성세포; 양막외배엽	Amnioblast; Amniogenic cells; Amniotic ectoderm	Amnioblastus; Cellulae amniogenicae
원시양막	Primordial amnion	Amnion primordiale
완성양막공간	Definitive amniotic cavity	Cavitas amniotica definitiva
배아원반	Embryonic disc	Discus embryonicus
위판; 일차외배엽	Epiblast; Primary ectoderm	Epiblastus
꼬리쪽중간판형성구역	Caudal mesoblastogenic area	Area caudalis mesoblastogenica
배아바깥중간판	Extraembryonic mesoblast	Mesoblastus extraembryonicus
중간판혈관모세포조직	Angioblastic tissue of mesoblast	Textus angioblasticus mesoblasti
중간판푹푹모능선	Previllous crest of mesoblast	Crista praevillosa mesoblasti
배아바깥그물; 중간엽그물	Extraembryonic reticulum; Mesenchymal reticulum	Reticulum extraembryonicum; Magma reticulare
아래판; 일차내배엽	Hypoblast; Primary endoderm	Hypoblastus
원시연결줄기	Primordial connecting stalk	Pedunculus connectans primordialis
일차배꼽소포공간; 일차난황주머니공간	Cavity of primary umbilical vesicle; Cavity of primary yolk sac	Cavitas vesiculae umbilicalis primariae; Cavitas sacci vitellini primarii
영양막쪽배아바깥내배엽모세포	Extraembryonic endoblast applied to trophoblast	Endoblastus extraembryonicus trophoblasto applicatus
일차배꼽소포; 일차난황주머니	Primary umbilical vesicle; Primary yolk sac	Vesicula umbilicalis primaria; Saccus vitellinus primarius
탈락막덮개	Decidual operculum	Operculum deciduale

초기용모주머니; 초기용모소포	Early chorionic sac; Early chorionic vesicle	Saccus chorionicus immaturus; Vesicula chorionica immatura
거친용모막; 용모용모막	Chorion frondosum; Villous chorion	Chorion frondosum
용모막주머니; 용모막소포	Chorionic sac; Chorionic vesicle	Vesicula chorionica
용모막공간; 배아바깥체강	Chorionic cavity; Extraembryonic celom	Cavitas chorionica; Coeloma extraembryonicum
양막모세포, 영양막의 등꼬리쪽 배아바깥중간판	Extraembryonic mesoblast applied to amnioblast and trophoblast caudodorsally	Mesoblastus extraembryonicus caudaliter et dorsaliter amnioblasto et trophoblasto adjunctus
온양막모세포쪽배아바깥중간판	Extraembryonic mesoblast applied to whole amnioblast	Mesoblastus extraembryonicus amnioblasto toto adjunctus
완성양막	Definitive amnion	Amnion definitivum
양막공간	Amniotic cavity	Cavitas amniotica
양수	Amniotic fluid	Liquor amnioticus
배아원반	Embryonic disc	Discus embryonicus
연결줄기	Connecting stalk	Pedunculus connectans
요막창자삭	Alloenteric bud	Gemma alloenterica
요막결주머니; 요막관	Allantoic diverticulum; Allantoic duct	Diverticulum allantoicum; Ductus allantoicus
연결줄기원시혈관	Primordial vessels of connecting stalk	Vasa primordialia pedunculi connectantis
배꼽줄기; 난황주머니줄기	Umbilical stalk; Stalk of yolk sac	Pedunculus vesiculae umbilicalis; Pedunculus sacci vitellini
이차배꼽소포공간; 이차난황주머니공간	Cavity of secondary umbilical vesicle; Cavity of secondary yolk sac	Cavitas vesiculae umbilicalis secundariae; Cavitas sacci vitellini secundarii

배꼽소포배아바깥내배엽; 난황주머니배아바깥내배엽	Extraembryonic endoderm of umbilical vesicle; Extraembryonic endoderm of yolk sac	Endoderma extraembryonic vesiculae umbilicalis; Endoderma extraembryonicum sacci vitellini
배아바깥내배엽쪽배아바깥중간판	Extraembryonic mesoblast applied to extraembryonic endoderm	Mesoblastus extraembryonicus endodermati extraembryonico adjunctus
이차배꼽소포; 이차난황주머니	Secondary umbilical vesicle; Secondary yolk sac	Vesicula umbilicalis secundaria; Saccus vitellinus secundarius
배꼽줄기; 난황주머니줄기	Umbilical stalk; Stalk of yolk sac	Pedunculus vesiculae umbilicalis; Pedunculus sacci vitellini
배꼽창자간막혈관; 난황혈관	Omphalomesenteric vessels; Vitelline vessels	Vasa omphalomesenterica; Vasa vitellina
배꼽창자관; 난황창자관; 난황줄기	Omphaloenteric duct; Vitellointestinal duct; Yolk stalk	Ductus omphaloentericus; Ductus vitellointestinalis

19일후배아바깥막성분	Components of extraembryonic membranes after day 19	Partes membranarum extraembryonicarum post diem 19
요막	Allantois	Allantois
요막창자삭	Alloenteric bud	Gemma alloenterica
관형성	Canalization	Canalisatio
몸쪽부분	Proximal part	Pars proximalis
뒤창자배쪽벽	Ventral wall of hindgut	Murus ventralis metenteri
먼쪽부분	Distal part	Pars distalis
요막결주머니; 요막관	Allantoic diverticulum; Allantoic duct	Diverticulum allantoicum; ductus allantoicus
연결줄기요막부분	Allantoic part of connecting stalk	Pedunculus allantoicus
요막결주머니; 요막관	Allantoic diverticulum; Allantoic duct	Diverticulum allantoicum; ductus allantoicus
요막중간엽	Allantoic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma allantoicum
요막혈관	Allantoic vessels	Vasa allantoica
양막	Amnion	Amnion
배아바깥외배엽	Extraembryonic ectoderm	Ectoderma extraembryonicum
양막중간엽	Amniotic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma amnioticum
양막중피	Amniotic mesothelium	Mesothelium amnioticum
융모막	Chorion	Chorion
영양막; 바깥세포덩어리; 영양외배엽	Trophoblast; Outer cell mass; Trophectoderm	Trophoblastus; Massa cellularis externa
융모막중간엽	Chorionic mesenchyme	Mesenchyma chorionicum
융모막중피	Chorionic mesothelium	Mesothelium chorionicum
거친융모막; 융모융모막	Chorion frondosum; Villous chorion	Chorion frondosum
일차융모	Primary villus	Villus primarius
융모영양막	Villous trophoblast	Trophoblastus villosus
융합영양막	Syncytiotrophoblast	Syncytiotrophoblastus
이차융모	Secondary villus	Villus secundarius
이차융모세포영양막중심	Cytotrophoblastic core of secondary villus	Centrum cytotrophoblasticum villi secundarii
이차융모중간엽중심	Mesenchymal core of secondary villus	Centrum mesenchymale villi secundarii
삼차융모	Tertiary villus	Villus tertiaris

삼차용모원시혈관	Primordial vessels of tertiary villus	Vasa primordialis villi tertiarii
중간엽용모	Mesenchymal villus	Villus mesenchymalis
고정용모	Anchoring villus	Villus ancorans
용모바깥영양막	Extravillous trophoblast [EVT]	Trophoblastus extravillosus
사이질세포영양막	Interstitial cytotrophoblast	Cytotrophoblastus interstitialis
혈관속세포영양막	Endovascular cytotrophoblast	Cytotrophoblastus endovascularis
뜬용모	Floating villus	Villus liber
분지용모	Branching villus	Villus ramosus
용모사이공간	Intervillous space	Spatium intervillosum
용모막밑호수	Subchorial lake	Spatium subchorionicum
가장자리굴	Marginal sinus	Sinus marginalis
영양막겹질	Trophoblastic shell	Testa trophoblastica
단핵영양막세포	Mononuclear trophoblastic cell	Cellula trophoblastica mononucleata
단핵영양막거대세포	Mononuclear trophoblastic giant cell	Cellula gigantea trophoblastica mononucleata
뭉핵영양막거대세포	Multinuclear trophoblastic giant cell	Cellula gigantea trophoblastica multinucleata
혈관속영양막거대세포	Intravascular trophoblastic giant cell	Cellula gigantea trophoblastica intravascularis
무용모용모막; 매끈용모막	Chorion laeve; Smooth chorion	Chorion laeve
배꼽소포배아바깥내배엽; 난황주머니배아바깥내배엽	Extraembryonic endoderm of umbilical vesicle; Extraembryonic endoderm of yolk sac	Endoderma extraembryonicum vesiculae umbilicalis; Endoderma extraembryonicum sacci vitellini
원시종자세포	Primordial germ cell	Cellula germinalis praecursoria
배꼽소포중간엽; 난황주머니중간엽	Umbilical vesicle mesenchyme; Yolk sac mesenchyme	Mesenchyma vesiculae umbilicalis; Mesenchyma sacci vitellini
배꼽소포중피; 난황주머니중피	Mesothelium of umbilical vesicle; Mesothelium of yolk sac	Mesothelium vesiculae umbilicalis; Mesothelium sacci vitellini
<b>초기태줄</b>	<b>Early umbilical cord</b>	<b>Funiculus umbilicalis initialis</b>
양막용모막	Amniochorion	Amniochorion
점액결합조직	Mucoid connective tissue	Textus mucoideus connectivus
배꼽동맥	Umbilical arteries	Aa, umbilicales
배꼽정맥	Umbilical veins	Vv, umbilicales
중간창자고리; 배꼽창자고리	Midgut loop; Umbilical intestinal loop	Ansa umbilicalis intestini
배꼽창자관; 난황창자관; 난황줄기	Omphaloenteric duct; Vitellointestinal duct; Yolk stalk	Ductus omphaloentericus; Ductus vitellointestinalis
배꼽소포; 난황주머니	Umbilical vesicle; Yolk sac	Vesicula umbilicalis; Saccus vitellinus
요막결주머니; 요막관	Allantoic diverticulum; Allantoic duct	Diverticulum allantoicum; ductus allantoicus
태줄체강	Umbilical celom	Coeloma umbilicale
<b>모체쪽막부분</b>	<b>Maternal parts of membranes</b>	<b>Partes maternae membranarum</b>
바닥자궁속막	Basal endometrium	Endometrium basale
탈락막앞반응	Predecidual reaction	Reactio praedecidualis

융합영양막탈락막경계면	Syncytiodecidual interface	Margo syncytiodecidualis
탈락막반응	Decidual reaction	Reactio decidualis
탈락막세포	Decidual cells	Cellulae deciduales
탈락막	Decidua	Decidua
바닥탈락막	Basal decidua	Decidua basalis
자궁속막음	Endometrial crypts	Cryptae endometrii
태반사이막	Placental septa	Septa placentae
태반세포섬	Placental cell islands	Insulae cellularum placentae
자궁샘	Uterine glands	Glandulae uterinae
탈락막경계띠	Decidual boundary zone	Zona limitans decidualis
섬유소모양물질	Fibrinoid substance	Substantia fibrinoidea
피막탈락막	Capsular decidua	Decidua capsularis
탈락막덮개	Decidual operculum	Operculum deciduale
벽탈락막	Parietal decidua	Decidua parietalis

<b>태아막</b>	<b>Fetal membranes</b>	<b>Adnexa fetalia</b>
완성태아막	Definitive fetal membranes	Membranae fetales definitivae
양막	Amnion	Amnion
융모막	Chorion	Chorion
양막융모막	Amniochorion	Amniochorion
탈락막	Decidua	Decidua
태반	Placenta	Placenta

<b>탯줄</b>	<b>Umbilical cord</b>	<b>Funiculus umbilicalis</b>
양막	Amnion	Amnion
점액결합조직	Mucoid connective tissue	Textus mucoideus connectivus
배꼽동맥	Umbilical arteries	Aa. umbilicales
가로동맥사이연결	Transverse interarterial anastomosis	Anastomosis interarterialis transversa
홀배꼽정맥	Unpaired umbilical vein	V. umbilicalis impar
(배꼽창자관; 난황창자관; 난황줄기)	(Omphaloenteric duct; Vitellointestinal duct; Yolk stalk)	(Ductus omphaloentericus; Ductus vitellointestinalis)
(요막결주머니; 요막관)	(Allantoic diverticulum; Allantoic duct)	(Diverticulum allantoicum; ductus allantoicus)

<b>성숙태반부분</b>	<b>Parts of maturing placenta</b>	<b>Partes placentae maturantis</b>
융모막판	Chorionic plate	Lamina chorionica
양막중피	Amniotic mesothelium	Mesothelium amnioticum
단층입방상피	Simple cuboidal epithelium	Epithelium simplex cuboideum
(배꼽소포; 난황주머니)	(Umbilical vesicle; Yolk sac)	(Vesicula umbilicalis; Saccus vitellinus)
치밀결합조직층	Dense connective tissue layer	Stratum textus connectivus compactus
배꼽혈관	Umbilical vessels	Vasa umbilicalia
세포영양막	Cytotrophoblast	Cytotrophoblastus
섬유소모양물질	Fibrinoid substance	Substantia fibrinoidea

용모사이공간융합영양막속벽	Syncytial inner wall of intervillous space	Paries internus syncytialis spatii intervillosi
<b>태반엽</b>	<b>Cotyledon; Lobule</b>	<b>Cotyledo; Lobulus</b>
모체쪽태반엽	Maternal cotyledon	Cotyledo maternalis
태아쪽태반엽	Fetal cotyledon	Cotyledo fetalis
으뜸줄기용모; 고정줄기용모	Main stem villus; Anchoring stem villus	Villus peduncularis major; Truncus chorii
줄기용모	Stem villus	Villus peduncularis
미성숙중간용모	Immature intermediate villus	Villus intermedius immaturus
중간엽용모	Mesenchymal villus	Villus mesenchymalis
용모싹	Villous sprout	Gemma villosa
종말용모	Terminal villus	Villus terminalis
<b>용모성분</b>	<b>Components of villi</b>	<b>Elementa villi</b>
용모중심	Core of villus	Centrum villi
치밀결합조직	Dense connective tissue	Textus connectivus compactus
섬유모세포	Fibroblast	Fibroblastus
근육섬유모세포	Myofibroblast	Myofibroblastus
큰포식세포	Macrophage	Macrophagocytus
동맥모세혈관정맥그물	Arteriocapillary venous network	Rete arteriocapillarovenosum
내피연속체	Endothelial continuum	Endothelium continuum
용모바깥부분	Outer part of villus	Cortex villi
세포영양막자취	Vestige of cytotrophoblast	Vestigium cytotrophoblasti
융합영양막매듭	Syncytial knots	Nodi syncytiales
용모표면	Surface of villus	Superficies villi
융합영양막	Syncytiotrophoblast	Syncytiotrophoblastus
융합영양막싹	Syncytial sprouts	Gemma syncytiales
(용모주위섬유소)	(Perivillous fibrin)	(Substantia fibrinoidea perivillosa)
(용모속섬유소)	(Intravillous fibrin)	(Substantia fibrinoidea intravillosa)
<b>용모사이공간</b>	<b>Intervillous space</b>	<b>Spatium intervillousum</b>
태반막	Placental membrane	Membrana placentae
태반장벽	Placental barrier	Clastrum placentae
<b>태반바닥판</b>	<b>Basal plate of placenta</b>	<b>Pars basalis placentae</b>
고유태반바닥판	Basal plate of placenta proper	Pars basalis placentae propriae
용모사이공간융합영양막바깥벽	Syncytial outer wall of intervillous space	Paries externus syncytialis spatii intervillosi
융합영양막	Syncytiotrophoblast	Syncytiotrophoblastus
세포영양막	Cytotrophoblast	Cytotrophoblastus
바깥섬유소모양층	External fibrinoid layer	Stria fibrinoidea externa
영양막껍질자취	Vestige of trophoblastic shell	Vestigium testae trophoblasticae
용모바깥영양막	Extravillous trophoblast [EVT]	Trophoblastus extravillosus
성긴결합조직	Loose connective tissue	Textus connectivus laxus
탈락막경계띠	Decidual boundary zone	Zona limitans decidualis
속섬유소모양층	Internal fibrinoid layer	Stria fibrinoidea interna
자궁나선동맥	Spiral artery of uterus	A. spiralis uteri

바닥탈락막	Basal decidua	Decidua basalis
태반사이막; 태반엽사이막	Placental septa; Cotyledonary septa	Septa placentae; Septa cotyledonaria
<b>결태반</b>	<b>Paraplacenta</b>	<b>Paraplacenta</b>
무융모용모막; 매끈용모막	Chorion laeve; Smooth chorion	Chorion laeve
벽탈락막	Parietal decidua	Decidua parietalis
<b>태반</b>	<b>Placenta</b>	<b>Placenta</b>
<b>사람태반특징</b>	<b>Features of human placenta</b>	<b>Insignia placentae humanae</b>
탈락막태반	Deciduate placenta	Placenta deciduata
원반태반	Discoid placenta	Placenta discoidea
융모막요막혈관형성	Chorioallantoic vascularization	Vascularisatio chorioallantoica
혈액용모막	Hemochorial membrane	Membrana haemochorialis
태반형성기	Stage of placental formation	Gradus formationis placentae
초기융모기	Initial villous stage	Gradus villosus initialis
미로기	Labyrinthine stage	Gradus labyrintheus
완성용모기	Definitive villous stage	Gradus villosus definitivus
탯줄중심부착	Central insertion of umbilical cord	Insertio centralis funiculi umbilicalis
<b>태반형태종류</b>	<b>Varieties of placental form</b>	<b>Formae placentae</b>
덧태반	Accessory placenta; Succenturiate placenta	Placenta accessoria; Placenta succenturiata
고리태반	Anular placenta	Placenta anularis
두엽태반; 두원반태반; 두부분태반	Bilobed placenta; Bidiscoid placenta; Bipartite placenta; Placenta duplex	Placenta bilobata; Placenta bipartita
원반태반	Discoid placenta	Placenta discoidea
엽태반	Lobed placenta; Placenta furcata	Placenta lobata
퍼진태반; 막태반	Diffuse placenta; Membranous placenta	Placenta membranacea
뿔엽태반	Multilobed placenta; Placenta multiplex	Placenta multilobata; Placenta multipartita
세엽태반; 세부분태반	Three lobed placenta; Placenta tripartita; Placenta triplex	Placenta trilobata
성곽태반	Vallate placenta; Circumvallate placenta	Placenta vallata; Placenta circumvallata
<b>탯줄부착종류</b>	<b>Varieties of umbilical cord insertion</b>	<b>Varietates insertiois funiculi umbilicalis</b>
중심부착	Central insertion	Insertio centralis
가장자리부착	Marginal insertion; Battledore placenta	Insertio marginalis
피막부착	Velamentous insertion	Insertio velamentosa
<b>태반자리종류</b>	<b>Varieties of placental site</b>	<b>Varietates situs placentae</b>
등쪽태반자리	Dorsal placental site	Situs dorsalis placentae
가쪽태반자리	Lateral placental site	Situs lateralis placentae
배쪽태반자리	Ventral placental site	Situs ventralis placentae
바닥태반자리	Fundal placental site	Situs fundalis placentae
뿔태반자리	Cornual placental site	Situs cornualis placentae
전치태반	Placenta previa	Placenta praevia
중심전치태반	Central placenta previa	Placenta praevia centralis

가쪽전치태반	Lateral placenta previa	Placenta praevia lateralis
가장자리전치태반	Marginal placenta previa	Placenta praevia marginalis
목태반자리	Cervical placental site	Situs cervicalis placentae
태반혈관형성종류	Varieties of placental vascularization	Varietates vascularisationis placentae
퍼진태반혈관형성	Disperse placental vascularization	Vascularisatio dispersa placentae
특별태반혈관형성	Magistral placental vascularization	Vascularisatio magistralis placentae

태아막이상	Anomalies of fetal membranes	Anomaliae membranarum fetalium
양막과 양수 이상	Amniotic and amniotic fluid anomalies	Anomaliae amnii et liquoris amniotici
양막유착	Amniotic adhesion	Adhaesio amnii
양수과다	Hydramnios; Polyhydramnios	Hydramnion; Polyhydramnion
양수과소	Oligohydramnios; Oligamnios	Oligohydramnion
양막띠	Amniotic band	Taenia amniotica
용모막이상	Chorionic anomalies	Anomaliae chorii
태반변형	Placental deformity	Deformitas placentae
태반결함	Placental defect	Defectus placentae
용모결태반결함	Chorionic paraplacental defect	Defectus paraplacentalis chorii
탯줄이상	Umbilical cord anomalies	Anomaliae funiculi umbilicalis
홀배꼽동맥	Single umbilical artery	A. umbilicalis singularis
고리탯줄	Looped umbilical cord	Funiculus umbilicalis glomeratus
꼬임	Strangulation	Strangulatio
절단	Amputation	Amputatio
탯줄거짓매듭	False knot of umbilical cord	Nodus spurius funiculi umbilicalis
탯줄참매듭	True knot of umbilical cord	Nodus verus funiculi umbilicalis
요막주머니	Allantoic cyst	Vesicula allantoica
태반이상	Placental anomalies	Anomaliae placentae
유착태반	Placenta accreta	Placenta accreta
부착태반	Adherent placenta	Placenta adhaerens
용모막바깥태반	Extrachorial placenta	Placenta extrachorialis
창문태반	Fenestrated placenta	Placenta fenestrata
감금태반	Incarcerated placenta	Placenta incarcerata
함입태반	Placenta increta	Placenta increta
바이올린태반	Panduriform placenta	Placenta panduriformis
천공태반	Placenta percreta	Placenta percreta

